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UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

THE INTEGRATION OF SELECTED ECONOMIES IN TRANSITION INTO THE INTERNATIONAL TRADING SYSTEM, AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR THEIR TRADE WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Report by the UNCTAD secretariat

Statistical annex

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INTRODUCTION

(i) In paragraph 91 of its Midrand Declaration, the ninth session of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, elaborating on the role of UNCTAD in assisting the effective integration of developing countries into the international trading system, stated that "specific interests of the economies in transition should also be taken into account". The role of UNCTAD in this regard is specified in detail in paragraph 91 (i) and (ii), and includes issues such as assisting countries in the process of accession to the WTO, helping them to enhance their understanding of WTO rights and obligations, improving the transparency of their trade regimes, enhancing national capacities in terms of human resources and administrative infrastructures, and helping them to strengthen their capacities in the services sector.

(ii) The United Nations General Assembly, in its resolution 50/95, requested "the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to monitor, analyse and review the development of trade between economies in transition and developing countries and to recommend appropriate measures for its revival, thus contributing to the strengthening of the multilateral trading system".

(iii) Pursuant to the above mandates and the UNCTAD section of the United Nations Programme Budget for the biennium 1996-1997, a report by the UNCTAD secretariat was published entitled *The Integration of Selected Economies in Transition into the International Trading System, and its Implications for their Trade with Developing Countries.* This statistical review has been elaborated in support of the above report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

For systems of trade: both exports and imports are under the general system.
Export values: f.o.b; import values: c.i.f.
The classification by region has been adopted for statistical convenience only, and follows that employed by the Statistical Division of the United Nations.
For the definition of product groups see UNCTAD, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics.*

Other notes and explanation of symbols

"Dollars" refers to United States dollars.
A dash (-) or a zero (0) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.
Two dots (..) indicates that the data are not available or are not separately reported.
A dot (.) indicates that the item is not applicable.

Abbreviations

CEE : countries in Eastern Europe
CEFTA : Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIS : Commonwealth of Independent States
EFTA : European Free Trade Association
EU : European Union

The country classifications have been used for statistical convenience only and do not imply any judgement concerning the stage of development of any particular country.

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1 Integration in the world economy and economic performance

	Measures of integration				Economic performance in 1996		
	Exports to GDP	Imports to GDP	Openness to trade/1	FDI per capita/2	Yearly inflation in %	Growth of real GDP in %	Resource flows as % of GDP
CEFTA							
Czech Republic	42	56	49	586	9	4	13
Hungary	26 *a*	35 *a*	30 *a*	1198	24	1	17
Poland	19 *b*	25 *b*	22 *b*	121	20	6	7
Slovakia	47	60	53	130	6	7	5
Bulgaria	49	55	52	70	123	-9	4
Romania	20 *a*	24 *a*	22 *a*	66	39	4	4
CIS and Baltic Countries							
CIS							
Armenia	21 *a*	52 *a*	37 *a*	10	19	4	7
Azerbaijan	24	33	28	69	20	1	7
Belarus	40	51	46	5	52	3	1
Georgia	8	16	12	3	40	11	4
Kazakhstan	30 *b*	23 *b*	26 *b*	166	39	1	4
Kyrgyzstan	29	51	40	22	30	6	6
Moldova, Republic of	49	66	57	44	24	-8	12
Russian Federation	19	10	15	32	48	-6	1
Tajikistan	74	63	68	10	443	-17	6
Turkmenistan	45 *b*	32 *b*	39 *b*	84	992	-	1
Ukraine	27	33	30	21	80	-10	1
Uzbekistan	26	33	30	8	54	2	2
Baltic Countries							
Estonia	47	73	60	573	23	3	7
Latvia	28	46	37	236	19	3	4
Lithuania	43	57	50	66	25	4	4

Sources: UNCTAD calculations, based on IMF, World Economic Outlook; World Bank, Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries; IMF, International Financial Statistics; data from the CIS.

Notes: ***1*** Ratio of the average of exports and imports to GDP in 1996.

2 Cumulative 1991-1996 per capita in flows in US dollars.

a 1994.

b 1995.

2 Long-term net resources flows to countries in Eastern Europe, 1995

(In millions of dollars)

		Private capital flows				Official flows		
	Total	Total	Bank and trade-related lending	FDI	Portfolio investment	Total	Official development assistance	Other
CEFTA	24402	20324	4516	11483	4323	4080	4198	-118
Czech Republic	5675	5596	2907	2568	120	79	83	-4
Slovakia	855	653	410	183	60	202	136	66
Hungary	7628	7841	745	4519	2577	-213	243	-456
Poland	8375	5058	228	3659	1171	3318	3364	-47
Bulgaria	454	489	-41	135	394	-34	56	-89
Romania	1415	687	267	419	1	728	316	412
CIS and Baltic Countries	6630	3071	360	3369	-658	3559	2206	1353
CIS	5763	2446	201	2915	-669	3317	2115	1202
Armenia	200	8	0	8	0	192	190	3
Azerbaijan	270	110	0	110	0	160	88	72
Belarus	287	103	83	20	0	183	156	27
Georgia	169	0	0	0	0	169	169	0
Kazakhstan	1000	500	216	284	0	500	158	342
Kyrgyzstan	187	15	0	15	0	172	194	-23
Moldova, Republic of	197	79	15	64	0	118	102	16
Russian Federation	2121	1115	-232	2017	-669	1006	868	138
Tajikistan	106	15	0	15	0	91	55	37
Turkmenistan	28	19	19	0	0	9	1	8
Ukraine	710	247	-20	267	0	463	88	375
Uzbekistan	488	235	120	115	0	254	46	207
Baltic Countries	867	625	159	454	11	242	91	151
Estonia	291	207	-1	201	7	84	22	63
Latvia	269	224	1	180	43	45	27	18
Lithuania	307	194	57	73	64	113	42	71
Countries in Eastern Europe	31032	23395	4876	14852	3665	7639	6404	1235

Sources: World Bank, Global Economic Prospects and the Developing countries, (A World Bank Book, 1997); World Development Indicators.

3 Foreign direct investment, 1992-1996

(In millions of dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Countries in Eastern Europe					
Inflows	4564	6423	6222	15084	13337
Outflows	..	..	670	413	613
Inward stocks	..	..	..	35402	48795
Outward stocks	..	..	..	1909	2488
CEFTA					
Inflows	3379	5067	4546	11438	9302
Outflows	75	187	209	142	140
Inward stocks	..	..	..	27563	36865
Outward stocks	..	..	..	1125	1212
CIS and Baltic Countries					
Inflows	1185	1356	1676	3646	4035
Outflows	..	..	461	271	473
Inward stocks	..	..	..	7839	11930
Outward stocks	..	..	..	784	1276
CIS					
Inflows	1064	1119	1216	3191	3453
Outflows	..	..	394	202	431
Inward stocks	..	..	..	6590	10043
Outward stocks	..	..	..	596	1027
Baltic Countries					
Inflows	121	237	460	455	582
Outflows	4	11	67	69	42
Inward stocks	..	..	..	1249	1895
Outward stocks	..	..	..	188	249

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report, 1997.

4 External debt and debt services, 1991-1996

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
External debt (in billion of $)						
Countries in transition	210.6	212.2	230.3	247.0	260.4	271.8
CEFTA and Baltic Countries	114.3	100.6	109.7	111.5	121.1	126.4
CIS *	96.2	111.7	120.6	135.5	139.3	145.4
Debt service payments /1 (in billion of $)						
Countries in transition	37.1	23.8	16.6	18.7	25.8	30.5
CEFTA and Baltic Countries	20.8	11.1	11.1	13.8	16.7	18.0
CIS *	16.3	12.7	5.5	4.9	9.1	12.5
External debt /2 (in % of exports of goods and services)						
Countries in transition	118.6	135.7	127.6	121.8	100.4	98.2
CEFTA and Baltic Countries	160.6	128.2	133.9	118.3	94.1	92.6
CIS *	91.2	143.3	122.4	124.8	106.7	103.6
Debt service payments /a (in % of exports of goods and services)						
Countries in transition	20.9	15.2	9.2	9.2	10.0	11.0
CEFTA and Baltic Countries	29.2	14.1	13.5	14.6	13.0	13.2
CIS *	15.5	16.3	5.6	4.5	7.0	8.9

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, May 1997.

Notes: * CIS less Moldova, Republic of.

1 Debt-service payments refer to actual payments of interest on total debt plus actual quotization payments on long-term debt.

2 Total debt at year end as a percentage of exports of goods and services in year indicated.

5 Structure of service exports, 1995

(In millions of dollars)

	Total service exports	Transport	Travel	Communication, computer, information and other services	Insurance and financial services
Countries in Eastern Europe	44108	17184	11723	13587	1485
Shares (%)	100.0	39.0	26.6	30.8	3.4
CEFTA	24905	6522	6539	10537	1305
Shares (%)	100.0	26.2	26.3	42.3	5.2
Czech Republic	6725	1466	2878	2313	67
Hungary	4271	444	1725	1939	162
Poland	8617	3042	250	4446	879
Slovakia	2378	616	623	1023	116
Bulgaria	1420	483	473	464	..
Romania	1494	471	590	352	81
CIS and Baltic Countries	19203	10662	5184	3050	180
Shares (%)	100.0	55.9	27.0	15.9	0.9
CIS	17107	9349	4709	2768	156
Shares (%)	100.0	54.7	27.5	16.1	0.9
Armenia	29	15	1	13	..
Azerbaijan	172	76	70	26 *a*	..
Belarus	614	302	23	289 *a*	..
Georgia	111	100	6	5 *a*	..
Kazakhstan *b*	673	557	44	72 *a*	..
Kyrgyzstan	32	16	5	11 *a*	..
Moldova, Rep. of	103	1	57	28	17
Russian Federation	12421	6131	4312	1897	62
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	106	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	2846	2151	191	427	77
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic Countries	2096	1313	475	282	24
Shares (%)	100.0	62.6	22.7	13.5	1.2
Estonia	877	374	357	143	3
Latvia	712	651	20	23	17
Lithuania	507	288	98	116	4

Sources: UNCTAD calculations based, on World Bank, World Development Indicators; Statistical Handbook 1996: States of the former USSR.

Notes: ***a*** Includes insurance and financial services.

b Data refer to 1994.

6 Structure of service imports, 1995

(In millions of dollars)

	Total service imports	Transport	Travel	Communication, computer, information and other services	Insurance and financial services
Countries in Eastern Europe	45470	9947	16745	16267	1737
Shares (%)	100.0	21.9	36.8	35.8	3.8
CEFTA	20419	4193	4349	10141	1576
Shares (%)	100.0	20.5	21.3	49.7	7.7
Czech Republic	4882	800	1635	2138	254
Hungary	3629	370	1071	1956	185
Poland	7158	1768	429	3958	952
Slovakia	1832	300	321	1123	88
Bulgaria	1191	444	195	552	-
Romania	1727	511	698	414	97
CIS and Baltic Countries	25051	5754	12396	6126	161
Shares (%)	100.0	23.0	49.5	24.5	0.6
CIS	23840	5148	12144	5815	120
Shares (%)	100.0	21.6	50.9	24.4	0.5
Armenia	52	43	3	1	5
Azerbaijan	305	92	146	67 /a	..
Belarus	352	99	87	166 /a	..
Georgia	106	81	23	2 /a	..
Kazakhstan /b	268	159	15	94 /a	..
Kyrgyzstan	72	10	6	56 /a	..
Moldova, Rep. of	185	96	56	15	18
Russian Federation	20555	4114	11599	4842 /a	..
Tajikistan	25	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	586	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	1334	454	209	572	97
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic Countries	1211	606	252	311	41
Shares (%)	100.0	50.0	20.8	25.7	3.4
Estonia	498	222	91	164	20
Latvia	246	153	24	53	16
Lithuania	467	231	137	94	5

Sources: UNCTAD calculations based, on World Bank, World Development Indicators; Statistical Handbook 1996: States of the former USSR.

Notes: ***a*** Includes insurance and financial services.

b Data refer to 1994.

7 Exchange rate, national currency per dollar, 1993-1996

(Period average)

Country	Currency	1993	1994	1995	1996
CIS					
Armenia	Dram.	8.66	288.35	405.93	413.47
Azerbaijan	Manat, Azer.	..	1169	4417	4295.5
Belarus	Rubles	3160	3592	11517	13573
Georgia	Lari	..	1099 */a*	1.29	1.263
Kazakhstan	Tenge	2.58	35.92	60.93	67.28
Kyrgyzstan	Somov	5.04	10.84	10.82	12.81
Moldova, Republic of	Lei	1.45	4.07	4.50	4.60
Russian Federation	Roubles	932	2204	4554	5124
Tajikistan	Roubles, Taj.	932	2204 */b*	107.59	292.89
Turkmenistan	Manat, Turk.	..	19.50	110.42	3509 */c*
Ukraine	Karbovanets	4.5 */d*	31.7 */d*	147.3 */d*	1.83
" "	Hryvnias	0.045	0.317	1.473	1.83
Uzbekistan	Sumov	932 */e*	9.96	29.81	40.15
Baltic Countries					
Estonia	Krooni	13.2230	12.9910	14.4650	12.0340
Latvia	Lats	0.6750	0.5600	0.5280	0.5510
Lithuania	Litai	4.3440	3.9780	4.0000	4.0000
CEFTA					
Czech Republic	Koruny	29.1530	28.7850	26.5410	27.1450
Hungary	Forint	91.9330	105.1600	125.6810	152.6470
Poland	Zlatys	1.8115	2.2723	2.4250	2.6961
Slovakia	Koruny	30.7700	32.0450	29.7130	30.6540
Bulgaria	Lev	27.6472	54.2299	67.5676	..
Romania	Lei	760.0500	1655.0900	2033.2800	3085.3900

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Notes:
a On 25 September 1995, the lari was equal to 1 million kuponov.
b Russian rouble to 10 May 1995.
c At 9 January 1996, exchange rate changed by National Bank.
d 1000 Karbantsev. On 2 September 1996, the hryrvnias was equal 100,000 karbantsev.
e Exchange rate of sum-kunonov.

8 CIS and Baltic Countries: annual growth rates of total and per capita real gross domestic product, 1990-1996

(Percentage)

Economic grouping, country	Total real product						Per capita real product					
	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996
CIS	-6.0	-13.9	-9.7	-14.2	-5.3	-4.6	-6.5	-14.3	-9.8	-14.2	-5.3	-4.4
Armenia	-11.7	-41.8	-8.8	5.4	6.9	5.8	-13.5	-42.9	-9.3	5.1	6.6	5.4
Azerbaijan	-0.7	-22.6	-23.1	-19.7	-11.8	1.3	-2.2	-23.4	-23.8	-20.3	-12.3	0.8
Belarus	-1.2	-9.6	-7.6	-12.6	-10.4	2.6	-1.4	-10.1	-7.8	-12.4	-10.1	2.9
Georgia	-21.1	-44.9	-29.3	-10.4	2.6	8.6	-21.1	-44.7	-29.2	-10.1	2.6	8.5
Kazakhstan	-11.0	-5.3	-9.2	-12.6	-8.2	0.5	-11.9	-5.4	-8.9	-11.2	-7.5	3.9
Kyrgyzstan	-7.8	-13.9	-15.5	-20.1	-5.4	7.1	-9.1	-14.2	-14.7	-20.5	-6.7	5.6
Moldova, Republic of	-17.5	-29.0	-1.2	-30.9	-1.9	-7.8	-17.3	-28.8	-1.3	-30.8	-1.6	-7.5
Russian Federation	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-4.9	-5.1	-14.5	-8.5	-12.7	-3.9	-4.6
Tajikistan	-8.4	..	-16.3	-21.3	-12.4	-16.7	-11.9	..	-18.3	-22.4	-13.9	-17.9
Turkmenistan	-4.7	..	1.5	-16.7	-7.7	0.1	-7.1	..	-1.0	-18.3	-10.0	-1.2
Ukraine	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-8.9	-10.3	-14.0	-22.4	-11.5	-9.2
Uzbekistan	-0.5	-11.1	-2.3	-5.2	-0.9	1.7	-2.8	-13.1	-4.5	-6.8	-2.8	-0.2
Baltic Countries	-11.6	-30.1	-19.7	0.2	2.1	3.5	-11.7	-29.6	-19.0	1.1	4.9	5.8
Estonia	-10.0	-14.1	-8.4	-1.8	4.2	4.1	-10.0	-12.4	-7.2	-0.5	8.4	7.7
Latvia	-10.4	-34.9	-14.9	0.8	-1.0	3.0	-10.0	-34.2	-13.6	2.3	3.8	7.2
Lithuania	-13.1	-34.0	-30.3	0.8	3.2	4.1	-13.5	-34.0	-30.1	1.1	4.0	4.6

Sources : UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from the Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS and ECE secretariat.

9 Value of exports and imports of the CIS and the Baltic Countries, 1994-1997

(Millions of dollars)

Country	Kind	Exports				Imports			
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997
CIS	Total	89990	110346	122944	119668	63138	79551	86176	91531
	Extra	62653	79984	88742	86587	36746	45697	48768	55948
	Intra	27337	30362	34202	33081	26392	33854	37408	35583
Armenia	Total	215	271	290	233	394	674	856	893
	Extra	57	101	162	138	188	340	578	593
	Intra	158	170	128	95	206	334	278	300
Azerbaijan	Total	653	637	631	780	778	668	961	785
	Extra	378	352	341	410	292	440	621	440
	Intra	275	285	290	370	486	228	340	345
Belarus	Total	2510	4707	5652	7000	3066	5564	6939	8565
	Extra	1032	1776	1888	1915	975	1887	2369	2775
	Intra	1478	2931	3764	5085	2091	3677	4570	5790
Georgia	Total	156	154	199	250	338	385	687	931
	Extra	39	58	70	113	66	231	416	592
	Intra	117	96	129	137	272	154	271	339
Kazakhstan	Total	3231	4974	6230	6366	3561	3781	4261	4275
	Extra	1357	2343	2758	3515	1384	1172	1297	1969
	Intra	1874	2631	3472	2851	2177	2609	2964	2306
Kyrgyzstan	Total	340	409	506	580	317	522	838	680
	Extra	117	140	112	270	108	169	351	260
	Intra	223	269	394	310	209	353	487	420
Moldova, Republic of	Total	565	746	802	790	659	841	1079	1130
	Extra	160	279	256	210	183	272	415	545
	Intra	405	467	546	580	476	569	664	585
Russian Federation	Total	66862	79869	87629	83775	38661	46710	46238	51355
	Extra	53001	65607	71874	67890	28344	33117	31798	37870
	Intra	13861	14262	15755	15885	10317	13593	14440	13485
Tajikistan	Total	492	749	770	780	547	810	668	805
	Extra	399	497	439	470	314	332	286	300
	Intra	93	252	331	310	233	478	382	505
Turkmenistan	Total	2145	1881	1693	750	1468	1364	1313	1130
	Extra	494	951	551	270	782	619	924	520
	Intra	1651	930	1142	480	686	745	389	610
Ukraine	Total	10272	13128	14331	13980	10746	15484	17624	16455
	Extra	4653	6168	6970	8510	2908	5488	6518	6825
	Intra	5619	6960	7361	5470	7838	9996	11106	9630
Uzbekistan	Total	2549	2821	4211	4384	2603	2748	4712	4527
	Extra	966	1712	3321	2876	1202	1630	3195	3259
	Intra	1583	1109	890	1508	1401	1118	1517	1268
Baltic countries	Total	4358	5867	6781	8356	5258	7448	9983	12644
	Extra	2593	3833	4268	..	3362	5245	7460	..
	Intra	1765	2034	2513	..	1896	2203	2523	..
Estonia	Total	1307	1886	2077	2832	1660	2539	3209	4282
	Extra	913	1433	1558	..	1321	2061	2670	..
	Intra	394	453	519	..	339	478	539	..
Latvia	Total	1020	1283	1424	1664	1250	1818	2215	2718
	Extra	598	808	908	..	872	1306	1678	..
	Intra	422	475	516	..	378	512	537	..
Lithuania	Total	2031	2698	3280	3860	2348	3091	4559	5644
	Extra	1082	1592	1802	..	1169	1878	3112	..
	Intra	949	1106	1478	..	1179	1213	1447	..

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics; data from the International Monetary Fund and the Economic Commission for Europe.

Notes: Extra relates to trade with countries outside the CIS.
Intra relates to trade with the member countries of the CIS.

10.1 Trade of the CIS and Baltic Countries with major groups of countries, 1994-1996

(Millions of dollars)

A. Exports

Origin / Destination	Year	World	Developed market economy countries						Countries in Eastern Europe			Developing countries**					Central Asia
			Total	Europe			America	Asia & Oceania	CEE*	CIS, European countries	Baltic countries	Total	America	Africa	West Asia	Other Asia	
				Total	EU	EFTA											
Former USSR (memo item)	1989	109113.0	26550.0	22909.0	17613	5296	902.0	2740.0	50362.0			30092.0	6686.0	1560.0	1498.0	11015.0	
	1990	103834.0	32687.0	28053.0	22357	5696	1044.0	3590.0	41422.0			27371.0	6356.0	1588.0	1492.0	10774.0	
Former USSR	1994	90454.9	38748.9	31719.3	26901.5	4785.0	4186.1	2843.5	6935.5	22338.2	2624.1	12290.4	902.5	658.6	2752.2	7385.0	7064.9
	1995	112737.5	49422.1	40038.3	34750.8	5269.6	5300.5	4083.3	9788.9	25464.5	3675.8	17275.3	1141.9	1002.4	4261.6	10415.6	6477.2
	1996	128146.0	52546.5	42475.8	36700.7	5622.3	5893.4	4177.3	12532.5	29184.4	4481.0	19452.9	1571.7	956.4	4668.7	11549.9	7630.8
CIS :	1994	86131.4	36989.9	30033.2	25280.2	4720.2	4129.7	2827.0	6742.5	20740.7	2142.9	12192.2	895.6	621.6	2737.6	7347.3	6896.3
	1995	106890.6	46617.8	37339.3	32201.9	5119.5	5214.4	4064.1	9566.7	23510.0	3087.5	17166.6	1131.4	989.3	4213.7	10381.4	6338.2
	1996	121365.0	49503.5	39562.8	33917.7	5494.3	5801.4	4139.3	12325.5	26827.4	3645.0	19289.9	1559.7	927.4	4624.7	11478.9	7475.8
Armenia	1994	232.1	38.0	37.6	35.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	97.9	0.3	18.4	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0	76.9
	1995	263.4	60.6	51.5	48.4	3.1	0.6	8.5	0.1	92.3	0.0	39.2	0.0	0.0	39.2	0.0	67.1
	1996	290	66.4	62.0	61.7	0.3	4.4	0.0	0.3	102.3	0.5	50.5	0.0	0.1	50.1	0.3	25.8
Azerbaijan	1994	636.8	88.1	87.3	83.3	4.0	0.0	0.8	4.9	217.9	7.3	262.0	0.0	0.0	260.6	1.4	56.2
	1995	547.4	76.9	75.1	45.7	29.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	138.1	5.1	244.0	0.0	0.0	238.3	5.7	79.5
	1996	631.0	62.8	60.6	58.7	1.9	2.2	0.0	2.2	140.0	4.0	265.7	0.0	0.0	265.0	0.7	149.7
Belarus	1994	2509.9	428.8	363.9	310.9	53.0	58.6	6.3	196.2	1429.5	64.9	254.0	58.7	21.5	34.0	121.5	49.1
	1995	4706.8	659.5	590.6	575.4	15.2	63.9	5.0	404.9	2767.0	361.1	277.7	6.3	97.3	46.3	117.4	163.5
	1996	5463.0	538.3	469.8	446.0	23.8	66.9	1.6	481.2	3454.9	423.1	232.3	2.5	74.7	50.9	93.2	192.2
Georgia	1994	155.7	7.1	3.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	0.0	1.8	61.9	0.2	24.6	0.0	0.0	23.6	1.0	55.2
	1995	154.4	13.5	12.8	6.7	6.1	0.6	0.1	5.8	55.0	0.1	36.1	0.0	0.0	34.9	1.2	41.7
	1996	199.0	25.6	24.3	16.8	7.5	1.3	0.0	14.8	63.7	0.9	29.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	0.9	64.9
Kazakhstan	1994	3230.7	754.7	639.1	498.7	140.4	88.0	27.6	212.2	1613.4	31.5	338.7	0.2	0.3	88.8	249.4	260.5
	1995	4974.4	1399.8	1306.0	1103.2	202.8	47.3	46.5	100.2	2284.0	169.7	672.5	62.1	11.2	134.9	464.2	347.6
	1996	6230.0	1455.4	1308.2	1095.2	213.0	60.0	87.2	72.5	3034.2	199.3	831.3	0.1	4.7	125.1	692.3	437.8
Kyrgyzstan	1994	340.0	46.3	41.7	41.4	0.3	4.6	0.0	2.1	71.9	1.1	67.2	0.0	0.2	6.5	60.5	151.0
	1995	408.9	46.7	40.7	38.9	1.8	5.4	0.6	6.6	119.1	2.8	83.6	0.0	0.0	8.8	74.8	150.1
	1996	506.0	39.5	20.6	19.7	0.9	17.8	1.1	11.5	150.7	0.9	58.9	0.0	0.0	12.8	46.1	242.8
Moldova, Republic of	1994	565.5	45.9	41.4	39.1	2.3	3.6	0.9	98.9	381.4	8.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.5	24.1
	1995	745.5	103.9	90.8	86.3	4.5	9.5	3.6	137.5	445.5	16.7	17.4	0.1	0.6	13.1	2.6	21.4
	1996	802.0	98.0	79.6	78.1	1.5	18.3	0.1	96.8	511.9	34.5	16.0	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.5	34.1
Russian Federation	1994	63285.4	32933.5	26658.9	22579.2	4046.9	3556.6	2718.0	5376.0	10344.9	1681.0	9194.3	815.3	502.2	1843.7	5514.7	3736.4
	1995	78216.9	40059.3	31774.7	27788.4	3981.1	4441.1	3843.5	8033.7	10502.2	2287.3	13218.3	986.5	705.0	2872.6	8271.2	4028.2
	1996	87629.0	43549.6	34396.3	29758.2	4487.3	5187.0	3966.3	10163.2	11302.0	2664.0	15269.8	1513.9	749.4	3107.7	9227.2	4453.0
Tajikistan	1994	413.1	292.6	263.9	228.0	35.9	18.0	10.7	4.1	53.5	12.7	10.6	0.0	0.1	6.5	4.0	39.4

	1995	748.6	412.4	389.4	346.8	42.6	14.8	8.2	19.5	106.9	32.6	31.8	0.0	0.1	9.0	18.8	144.7
	1996	770.0	360.3	349.3	265.2	84.1	10.8	0.2	15.6	94.1	15.9	43.5	0.0	0.0	4.0	39.5	237.2
Turkmenistan	1994	2010.2	172.9	157.3	142.5	14.8	14.7	0.9	37.7	609.4	13.5	181.5	0.0	2.3	95.0	36.2	985.2
	1995	1736.5	251.6	227.5	114.1	100.7	23.7	0.4	13.4	791.2	14.4	283.9	0.0	0.0	178.4	105.5	381.1
	1996	1693.0	244.7	201.3	86.6	114.7	43.4	0.0	11.2	849.2	5.4	229.4	0.0	0.0	98.0	131.4	292.6
Ukraine	1994	9708.1	1502.8	1092.9	893.9	199.0	361.6	48.3	772.9	4741.3	299.6	1613.7	21.4	93.4	314.5	1179.4	502.4
	1995	11566.5	2594.0	1854.4	1543.2	311.2	595.6	144.0	794.9	5581.1	197.7	1938.6	72.8	175.1	529.1	1109.2	431.2
	1996	14331.0	2124.3	1664.8	1527.6	137.2	378.2	81.3	1407.0	6497.0	261.9	1946.9	43.2	96.9	762.5	1037.0	863.8
Uzbekistan	1994	3043.9	679.2	645.8	426.7	219.1	19.9	13.5	35.2	1117.7	22.7	222.9	0.0	1.6	42.6	178.7	959.9
	1995	2821.3	939.6	925.8	504.8	421.0	11.1	2.7	49.2	627.6	0.0	323.5	3.6	0.0	109.1	210.8	482.1
	1996	2821.0	938.6	926.0	503.9	422.1	11.1	1.5	49.2	627.4	34.6	316.6	0.0	0.0	109.8	206.8	481.9
Baltic Countries :	1994	4323.5	1759.0	1686.1	1621.3	64.8	56.4	16.5	193.0	1597.5	481.2	98.2	6.9	37.0	14.6	37.7	168.6
	1995	5846.9	2804.3	2699.0	2548.9	150.1	86.1	19.2	222.2	1954.5	588.3	108.7	10.5	13.1	47.9	34.2	139.0
	1996	6781.0	3043.0	2913.0	2783.0	128.0	92.0	38.0	207.0	2357.0	836.0	163.0	12.0	29.0	44.0	71.0	155.0
Estonia	1994	1305.0	684.3	651.4	624.5	26.9	25.7	7.2	20.8	370.7	177.9	21.9	0.2	10.1	3.2	7.4	24.8
	1995	1835.2	1089.8	1033.9	991.3	42.6	46.0	9.9	30.7	441.6	223.8	25.9	1.1	8.0	13.5	3.3	18.6
	1996	2077.0	1186.0	1119.0	1060.0	58.0	50.0	17.0	30.0	496.0	290.0	49.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	21.0	23.0
Latvia	1994	989.7	426.9	409.1	388.5	20.6	12.8	5.0	27.1	383.1	80.5	19.8	2.1	5.0	6.8	5.9	39.2
	1995	1304.5	626.9	602.9	574.4	28.5	18.0	6.0	46.2	453.0	112.8	16.0	1.0	2.0	7.5	4.5	35.8
	1996	1424.0	661.0	645.0	628.0	17.0	11.0	5.0	34.0	487.0	160.0	49.0	0.0	20.0	9.0	19.0	28.0
Lithuania	1994	2028.8	647.8	625.6	608.3	17.3	17.9	4.3	145.1	843.7	222.8	56.5	4.6	21.9	4.6	24.4	104.6
	1995	2707.2	1087.6	1062.2	983.2	79.0	22.1	3.3	145.3	1059.9	251.7	66.8	8.4	3.1	26.9	26.4	84.6
	1996	3280.0	1196.0	1149.0	1095.0	53.0	31.0	16.0	143.0	1374.0	386.0	65.0	5.0	1.0	26.0	31.0	104.0

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics;
data from the International Monetary Fund.

Notes: CEE* includes only Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia.
For 1989-1990 CEE* includes former German Democratic Republic.
** Developing countries minus Central Asia.

10.2 Trade of the CIS and Baltic Countries with major groups of countries, 1994-1996

(Millions of dollars)

B. Imports

Origin / Destination	Year	World	Developed market economy countries						Countries in Eastern Europe			Developing countries**					Central Asia
			Total	Europe			America	Asia & Oceania	CEE*	CIS, European countries	Baltic countries	Total	America	Africa	West Asia	Other Asia	
				Total	EU	EFTA											
Former USSR (memo item)	1989	114771.0	33288.0	22768.0	15188.0	7580.0	5203.0	5317.0	56832.0	.	.	24651.0	8180.0	1538.0	2889.0	8225.0	
	1990	120874.0	38677.0	28894.0	20462.0	8432.0	4815.0	4893.0	55485.0	.	.	26712.0	7451.0	1504.0	2620.0	10423.0	
Former USSR	1994	71003.4	27181.7	22197.8	20506.4	1685.0	3088.2	1895.7	4022.2	24735.6	1235.0	6330.1	872.0	293.6	1199.2	3393.7	7040.7
	1995	82142.7	33487.6	27934.3	26360.7	1569.5	3897.6	1655.7	5358.2	25564.9	1944.3	7938.5	1307.7	288.5	1863.5	3785.8	7465.9
	1996	93904.7	35387.8	28446.7	26847.6	1597.7	5052.5	1888.6	5689.1	31244.0	1879.1	9175.6	1466.8	344.1	2026.5	4697.5	8273.6
CIS :	1994	65750.1	24595.7	19814.7	18201.8	1606.5	2965.3	1815.7	3774.7	22904.6	948.8	6213.3	842.8	287.3	1185.3	3334.3	6965.6
	1995	74695.2	29253.6	23975.1	22559.1	1411.9	3721.9	1556.6	5008.8	23442.2	1492.5	7743.5	1249.6	278.4	1837.2	3698.3	7386.2
	1996	83921.9	29766.8	23200.7	21865.6	1333.7	4785.5	1780.6	5103.1	28828.0	1274.1	8826.6	1418.8	318.1	1984.5	4485.5	8166.6
Armenia	1994	414.5	136.6	40.5	37.1	3.4	96.1	0.0	1.2	161.2	1.5	47.8	0.0	0.0	44.4	3.4	66.2
	1995	668.5	212.5	95.1	88.7	6.4	114.4	3.0	6.0	142.5	0.0	108.8	0.0	0.0	108.8	0.0	185.9
	1996	856.0	257.6	151.9	130.3	21.6	105.2	0.5	21.9	140.3	4.2	159.9	0.1	0.6	157.2	2.0	138.0
Azerbaijan	1994	790.7	89.1	71.6	69.2	2.4	10.0	7.5	7.9	270.8	12.2	180.2	1.6	1.7	158.2	18.7	228.1
	1995	667.6	144.7	124.3	120.2	4.1	14.0	6.4	27.9	130.9	7.2	252.9	0.0	0.0	247.3	5.6	97.4
	1996	961.0	168.8	149.2	133.8	15.4	17.0	2.6	10.0	266.0	4.9	298.3	0.1	0.0	284.8	13.4	73.4
Belarus	1994	4745.5	563.9	503.1	479.4	23.7	52.8	8.0	185.5	3671.4	27.8	46.0	4.6	0.0	10.3	16.0	99.4
	1995	5563.6	1094.0	956.8	929.5	27.3	102.1	35.1	398.5	3569.0	191.4	157.4	38.7	10.8	11.5	63.7	107.7
	1996	6939.0	1464.7	1279.4	1226.9	52.5	160.0	25.3	359.3	4459.1	212.1	175.5	41.0	2.1	21.4	87.4	110.5
Georgia	1994	327.4	15.2	9.7	9.6	0.1	4.8	0.7	5.2	28.9	0.0	35.2	0.0	0.0	35.1	0.1	239.3
	1995	378.9	68.1	49.2	46.9	2.3	17.9	1.0	55.5	57.6	0.5	80.7	0.0	0.0	80.5	0.2	96.3
	1996	718.0	227.5	178.9	169.6	9.3	48.4	0.2	90.3	166.6	1.2	98.6	0.0	0.1	84.2	14.3	101.7
Kazakhstan	1994	4499.3	866.6	653.5	580.9	72.6	124.3	88.8	121.8	2326.5	30.3	334.9	14.0	1.4	100.6	218.9	788.4
	1995	3742.1	687.2	579.6	521.0	58.5	80.4	27.2	81.4	2006.2	36.3	366.2	37.6	1.0	147.5	177.4	563.7
	1996	4261.0	684.1	593.3	546.6	46.7	72.7	18.1	126.5	2563.7	48.2	366.9	25.3	0.7	159.5	180.7	399.7
Kyrgyzstan	1994	368.5	59.1	19.8	17.0	2.8	36.6	2.7	1.5	112.7	1.8	44.2	11.6	0.0	16.0	16.6	148.5
	1995	522.3	69.4	36.6	33.7	2.9	25.0	7.8	6.5	124.4	3.4	80.8	22.7	0.0	41.8	16.3	229.0
	1996	838.0	200.1	109.4	93.1	16.3	78.2	12.5	6.4	192.6	10.6	126.7	54.4	0.0	51.4	20.9	293.9
Moldova, Republic of	1994	1140.3	91.6	69.9	67.5	2.4	19.8	1.9	64.1	937.0	7.6	16.5	0.1	0.0	5.2	10.0	20.6
	1995	840.7	142.3	123.5	115.2	8.3	11.3	7.5	105.1	557.2	12.1	12.1	0.2	1.7	7.1	1.6	11.8
	1996	1079.0	186.8	172.2	161.3	10.9	13.5	1.1	161.2	653.1	12.7	16.4	0.2	0.2	13.1	2.9	10.6
Russian Federation	1994	38661.4	19931.7	16079.3	15384.7	688.2	2258.4	1594.0	2837.6	6974.1	669.7	4886.6	800.0	202.7	605.3	2777.2	3343.3
	1995	46708.9	23041.7	18850.9	17962.5	884.4	2871.1	1319.7	3499.2	9340.3	1037.8	5446.4	1068.6	200.4	774.4	2799.9	4251.8
	1996	45916.9	21465.1	16670.3	15888.7	780.2	3243.5	1551.3	2763.0	10030.5	635.0	6004.2	1068.7	302.1	724.2	3322.5	4399.5
Tajikistan	1994	898.9	280.3	243.8	125.1	118.7	36.5	0.0	1.0	148.9	10.7	24.8	0.5	0.1	16.3	7.8	432.3

	1995	799.2	286.9	256.1	202.9	53.2	30.8	0.0	1.8	138.6	10.4	19.1	0.0	8.0	6.2	4.9	339.5
	1996	668.0	215.9	206.0	106.2	99.8	8.8	1.1	7.1	96.7	7.3	37.3	0.0	0.0	17.8	19.5	285.9
Turkmenistan	1994	894.3	155.0	113.5	93.9	19.6	26.2	15.3	31.0	335.5	9.4	124.8	0.0	0.0	64.8	29.0	223.4
	1995	720.0	50.8	31.8	22.1	9.7	7.9	11.1	5.2	397.2	0.7	34.2	0.0	0.0	25.3	8.9	231.0
	1996	1313.0	565.8	160.5	141.9	18.6	397.0	8.3	21.1	286.4	19.8	287.2	0.0	0.0	224.5	62.7	102.9
Ukraine	1994	10531.0	1609.2	1363.3	1011.6	351.7	200.0	45.9	420.0	7021.3	163.6	251.7	10.4	81.1	57.1	88.3	949.9
	1995	11335.5	2874.8	2380.4	2028.4	352.0	413.9	80.5	617.2	6145.4	192.7	500.4	81.8	56.5	201.5	124.2	987.3
	1996	17624.0	3631.5	2908.4	2765.0	143.4	608.1	115.0	1334.4	9139.7	285.0	653.5	229.0	12.2	128.5	275.2	1965.8
Uzbekistan	1994	2478.3	797.4	646.7	325.8	320.9	99.8	50.9	97.9	916.3	14.2	220.6	0.0	0.3	72.0	148.3	426.2
	1995	2747.9	581.2	490.8	488.0	2.8	33.1	57.3	204.5	832.9	0.0	684.5	0.0	0.0	185.3	495.6	284.8
	1996	2748.0	698.9	621.2	502.2	119.0	33.1	44.6	201.9	833.3	33.1	602.1	0.0	0.1	117.9	484.0	284.7
Baltic Countries :	1994	5253.3	2586.0	2383.1	2304.6	78.5	122.9	80.0	247.5	1831.0	286.2	116.8	29.2	6.3	13.9	59.4	75.1
	1995	7447.5	4234.0	3959.2	3801.6	157.6	175.7	99.1	349.4	2122.7	451.8	195.0	58.1	10.1	26.3	87.5	79.7
	1996	9982.8	5621.0	5246.0	4982.0	264.0	267.0	108.0	586.0	2416.0	605.0	349.0	48.0	26.0	42.0	212.0	107.0
Estonia	1994	1658.4	1166.8	1069.5	1049.0	20.5	47.7	49.6	28.2	322.6	66.8	51.9	7.1	1.3	1.9	40.6	17.0
	1995	2538.3	1834.7	1716.7	1674.4	42.3	67.5	50.5	48.5	453.4	91.3	81.1	16.1	3.1	4.7	55.2	24.3
	1996	3209.0	2304.0	2138.0	2071.0	67.0	95.0	71.0	83.0	498.0	112.0	162.0	14.0	23.0	9.0	114.0	41.0
Latvia	1994	1241.5	564.9	517.0	503.7	13.3	25.8	22.1	46.1	370.8	117.6	38.8	19.1	2.0	4.3	12.4	12.4
	1995	1817.7	1005.6	935.5	905.1	30.4	38.1	32.0	67.8	498.9	192.3	30.5	10.0	1.0	2.8	14.7	12.7
	1996	2215.0	1153.0	1087.0	1032.0	55.0	53.0	13.0	100.0	519.0	253.0	54.0	25.0	3.0	4.0	17.0	18.0
Lithuania	1994	2353.4	854.3	796.6	751.9	44.7	49.4	8.3	173.2	1137.6	101.8	26.1	3.0	3.0	7.7	6.4	45.7
	1995	3091.5	1393.7	1307.0	1222.1	84.9	70.1	16.6	233.1	1170.4	168.2	83.4	32.0	6.0	18.8	17.6	42.7
	1996	4558.8	2164.0	2021.0	1879.0	142.0	119.0	24.0	403.0	1399.0	240.0	133.0	9.0	0.0	29.0	81.0	48.0

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics;
data from the International Monetary Fund.

Notes: CEE* includes only Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia.
For 1989-1990 CEE* includes former German Democratic Republic
** Developing countries minus Central Asia.

11.1 Pattern of trade of the CIS and Baltic Countries with major groups of countries, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

A. Exports

Origin \ Destination	Year	World (value in millions of dollars)	Developed market economy countries						Countries in Eastern Europe			Developing countries**					Central Asia
			Total	Europe			America	Asia & Oceania	CEE*	CIS, European countries	Baltic countries	Total	America	Africa	West Asia	Other Asia	
				Total	EU	EFTA											
Former USSR (memo item)	1989	109113.0	24.33	21.00	16.14	4.85	0.83	2.51	46.16	.	.	27.58	6.13	1.43	1.37	10.10	
	1990	103834.0	31.48	27.02	21.53	5.49	1.01	3.46	39.89	.	.	26.36	6.12	1.53	1.44	10.38	
Former USSR	1994	90454.9	42.84	35.07	29.74	5.29	4.63	3.14	7.67	24.70	2.90	13.59	1.00	0.73	3.04	8.16	7.81
	1995	112737.5	43.84	35.51	30.82	4.67	4.70	3.62	8.68	22.59	3.26	15.32	1.01	0.89	3.78	9.24	5.75
	1996	128146.0	41.01	33.15	28.64	4.39	4.60	3.26	9.78	22.77	3.50	15.18	1.23	0.75	3.64	9.01	5.95
CIS :	1994	86131.4	42.95	34.87	29.35	5.48	4.79	3.28	7.83	24.08	2.49	14.16	1.04	0.72	3.18	8.53	8.01
	1995	106890.6	43.61	34.93	30.13	4.79	4.88	3.80	8.95	21.99	2.89	16.06	1.06	0.93	3.94	9.71	5.93
	1996	121365.0	40.79	32.60	27.95	4.53	4.78	3.41	10.16	22.10	3.00	15.89	1.29	0.76	3.81	9.46	6.16
Armenia	1994	232.1	16.37	16.20	15.17	1.03	0.17	0.00	0.22	42.18	0.13	7.93	0.00	0.00	7.93	0.00	33.13
	1995	263.4	23.01	19.55	18.38	1.18	0.23	3.23	0.04	35.04	0.00	14.88	0.00	0.00	14.88	0.00	25.47
	1996	290.0	22.90	21.38	21.28	0.10	1.52	0.00	0.10	35.28	0.17	17.41	0.00	0.03	17.28	0.10	8.90
Azerbaijan	1994	636.8	13.83	13.71	13.08	0.63	0.00	0.13	0.77	34.22	1.15	41.14	0.00	0.00	40.92	0.22	8.83
	1995	547.4	14.05	13.72	8.35	5.37	0.15	0.18	0.16	25.23	0.93	44.57	0.00	0.00	43.53	1.04	14.52
	1996	631.0	9.95	9.60	9.30	0.30	0.35	0.00	0.35	22.19	0.63	42.11	0.00	0.00	42.00	0.11	23.72
Belarus	1994	2509.9	17.08	14.50	12.39	2.11	2.33	0.25	7.82	56.95	2.59	10.12	2.34	0.86	1.35	4.84	1.96
	1995	4706.8	14.01	12.55	12.22	0.32	1.36	0.11	8.60	58.79	7.67	5.90	0.13	2.07	0.98	2.49	3.47
	1996	5463.0	9.85	8.60	8.16	0.44	1.22	0.03	8.81	63.24	7.74	4.25	0.05	1.37	0.93	1.71	3.52
Georgia	1994	155.7	4.56	2.18	0.83	1.35	2.38	0.00	1.16	39.76	0.13	15.80	0.00	0.00	15.16	0.64	35.45
	1995	154.4	8.74	8.29	4.34	3.95	0.39	0.06	3.76	35.62	0.06	23.38	0.00	0.00	22.60	0.78	27.01
	1996	199.0	12.86	12.21	8.44	3.77	0.65	0.00	7.44	32.01	0.45	14.57	0.00	0.00	14.12	0.45	32.61
Kazakhstan	1994	3230.7	23.36	19.78	15.44	4.35	2.72	0.85	6.57	49.94	0.98	10.48	0.01	0.01	2.75	7.72	8.06
	1995	4974.4	28.14	26.25	22.18	4.08	0.95	0.93	2.01	45.92	3.41	13.52	1.25	0.23	2.71	9.33	6.99
	1996	6230.0	23.36	21.00	17.58	3.42	0.96	1.40	1.16	48.70	3.20	13.34	0.00	0.08	2.01	11.11	7.03
Kyrgyzstan	1994	340.0	13.62	12.26	12.18	0.09	1.35	0.00	0.62	21.15	0.32	19.76	0.00	0.06	1.91	17.79	44.41
	1995	408.9	11.42	9.95	9.51	0.44	1.32	0.15	1.61	29.13	0.68	20.45	0.00	0.00	2.15	18.29	36.71
	1996	506.0	7.81	4.07	3.89	0.18	3.52	0.22	2.27	29.78	0.18	11.64	0.00	0.00	2.53	9.11	47.98
Moldova, Republic of	1994	565.5	8.12	7.32	6.91	0.41	0.64	0.16	17.49	67.44	1.43	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.09	4.26
	1995	745.5	13.94	12.18	11.58	0.60	1.27	0.48	18.44	59.76	2.24	2.33	0.01	0.08	1.76	0.35	2.87
	1996	802.0	12.22	9.93	9.74	0.19	2.28	0.01	12.07	63.83	4.30	2.00	0.00	0.20	1.33	0.44	4.25
Russian Federation	1994	63285.4	52.04	42.12	35.68	6.39	5.62	4.29	8.49	16.35	2.66	14.53	1.29	0.79	2.91	8.71	5.90
	1995	78216.9	51.22	40.62	35.53	5.09	5.68	4.91	10.27	13.43	2.92	16.90	1.26	0.90	3.67	10.57	5.15
	1996	87629.0	49.70	39.25	33.96	5.12	5.92	4.53	11.60	12.90	3.04	17.43	1.73	0.86	3.55	10.53	5.08
Tajikistan	1994	413.1	70.83	63.88	55.19	8.69	4.36	2.59	0.99	12.95	3.07	2.57	0.00	0.02	1.57	0.97	9.54

	1995	748.6	55.09	52.02	46.33	5.69	1.98	1.10	2.60	14.28	4.35	4.25	0.00	0.01	1.20	2.51	19.33
	1996	770.0	46.79	45.36	34.44	10.92	1.40	0.03	2.03	12.22	2.06	5.65	0.00	0.00	0.52	5.13	30.81
Turkmenistan	1994	2010.2	8.60	7.83	7.09	0.74	0.73	0.04	1.88	30.32	0.67	9.03	0.00	0.11	4.73	1.80	49.01
	1995	1736.5	14.49	13.10	6.57	5.80	1.36	0.02	0.77	45.56	0.83	16.35	0.00	0.00	10.27	6.08	21.95
	1996	1693.0	14.45	11.89	5.12	6.77	2.56	0.00	0.66	50.16	0.32	13.55	0.00	0.00	5.79	7.76	17.28
Ukraine	1994	9708.1	15.48	11.26	9.21	2.05	3.72	0.50	7.96	48.84	3.09	16.62	0.22	0.96	3.24	12.15	5.18
	1995	11566.5	22.43	16.03	13.34	2.69	5.15	1.24	6.87	48.25	1.71	16.76	0.63	1.51	4.57	9.59	3.73
	1996	14331.0	14.82	11.62	10.66	0.96	2.64	0.57	9.82	45.34	1.83	13.59	0.30	0.68	5.32	7.24	6.03
Uzbekistan	1994	3043.9	22.31	21.22	14.02	7.20	0.65	0.44	1.16	36.72	0.75	7.32	0.00	0.05	1.40	5.87	31.54
	1995	2821.3	33.30	32.81	17.89	14.92	0.39	0.10	1.74	22.25	0.00	11.47	0.13	0.00	3.87	7.47	17.09
	1996	2821.0	33.27	32.83	17.86	14.96	0.39	0.05	1.74	22.24	1.23	11.22	0.00	0.00	3.89	7.33	17.08
Baltic Countries :	1994	4323.5	40.68	39.00	37.50	1.50	1.30	0.38	4.46	36.95	11.13	2.27	0.16	0.86	0.34	0.87	3.90
	1995	5846.9	47.96	46.16	43.59	2.57	1.47	0.33	3.80	33.43	10.06	1.86	0.18	0.22	0.82	0.58	2.38
	1996	6781.0	44.88	42.96	41.04	1.89	1.36	0.56	3.05	34.76	12.33	2.40	0.18	0.43	0.65	1.05	2.29
Estonia	1994	1305.0	52.44	49.92	47.85	2.06	1.97	0.55	1.59	28.41	13.63	1.68	0.02	0.77	0.25	0.57	1.90
	1995	1835.2	59.38	56.34	54.02	2.32	2.51	0.54	1.67	24.06	12.19	1.41	0.06	0.44	0.74	0.18	1.01
	1996	2077.0	57.10	53.88	51.04	2.79	2.41	0.82	1.44	23.88	13.96	2.36	0.34	0.39	0.43	1.01	1.11
Latvia	1994	989.7	43.13	41.34	39.25	2.08	1.29	0.51	2.74	38.71	8.13	2.00	0.21	0.51	0.69	0.60	3.96
	1995	1304.5	48.06	46.22	44.03	2.18	1.38	0.46	3.54	34.73	8.65	1.23	0.08	0.15	0.57	0.34	2.74
	1996	1424.0	46.42	45.29	44.10	1.19	0.77	0.35	2.39	34.20	11.24	3.44	0.00	1.40	0.63	1.33	1.97
Lithuania	1994	2028.8	31.93	30.84	29.98	0.85	0.88	0.21	7.15	41.59	10.98	2.78	0.23	1.08	0.23	1.20	5.16
	1995	2707.2	40.17	39.24	36.32	2.92	0.82	0.12	5.37	39.15	9.30	2.47	0.31	0.11	0.99	0.98	3.13
	1996	3280.0	36.46	35.03	33.38	1.62	0.95	0.49	4.36	41.89	11.77	1.98	0.15	0.03	0.79	0.95	3.17

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics;
data from the International Monetary Fund.

Notes: CEE* includes only Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia.
For 1989-1990 CEE* includes former German Democratic Republic.
** Developing countries minus Central Asia.

11.2 Pattern of trade of the CIS and Baltic Countries with major groups of countries, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

B. Imports

Origin / Destination	Year	World (value in millions of dollars)	Developed market economy countries						Countries in Eastern Europe			Developing countries**					Central Asia
			Total	Europe			America	Asia & Oceania	CEE*	CIS European countries	Baltic countries	Total	America	Africa	West Asia	Other Asia	
				Total	EU	EFTA											
Former USSR (memo item)	1989	114771.0	29.00	19.84	13.23	6.60	4.53	4.63	49.52	.	.	21.48	7.13	1.34	2.52	7.17	
	1990	120874.0	32.00	23.90	16.93	6.98	3.98	4.05	45.90	.	.	22.10	6.16	1.24	2.17	8.62	
Former USSR	1994	71003.4	38.28	31.26	28.88	2.37	4.35	2.67	5.66	34.84	1.74	8.92	1.23	0.41	1.69	4.78	9.92
	1995	82142.7	40.77	34.01	32.09	1.91	4.74	2.02	6.52	31.12	2.37	9.66	1.59	0.35	2.27	4.61	9.09
	1996	93904.7	37.68	30.29	28.59	1.70	5.38	2.01	6.06	33.27	2.00	9.77	1.56	0.37	2.16	5.00	8.81
CIS :	1994	65750.1	37.41	30.14	27.68	2.44	4.51	2.76	5.74	34.84	1.44	9.45	1.28	0.44	1.80	5.07	10.59
	1995	74695.2	39.16	32.10	30.20	1.89	4.98	2.08	6.71	31.38	2.00	10.37	1.67	0.37	2.46	4.95	9.89
	1996	83921.9	35.47	27.65	26.05	1.59	5.70	2.12	6.08	34.35	1.52	10.52	1.69	0.38	2.36	5.34	9.73
Armenia	1994	414.5	16.37	16.20	15.17	1.03	0.17	0.00	0.22	42.18	0.13	7.93	0.00	0.00	7.93	0.00	33.13
	1995	668.5	23.01	19.55	18.38	1.18	0.23	3.23	0.04	35.04	0.00	14.88	0.00	0.00	14.88	0.00	25.47
	1996	856.0	22.90	21.38	21.28	0.10	1.52	0.00	0.10	35.28	0.17	17.41	0.00	0.03	17.28	0.10	8.90
Azerbaijan	1994	790.7	13.83	13.71	13.08	0.63	0.00	0.13	0.77	34.22	1.15	41.14	0.00	0.00	40.92	0.22	8.83
	1995	667.6	14.05	13.72	8.35	5.37	0.15	0.18	0.16	25.23	0.93	44.57	0.00	0.00	43.53	1.04	14.52
	1996	961.0	9.95	9.60	9.30	0.30	0.35	0.00	0.35	22.19	0.63	42.11	0.00	0.00	42.00	0.11	23.72
Belarus	1994	4745.5	17.06	14.50	12.39	2.11	2.33	0.25	7.82	56.95	2.59	10.12	2.34	0.86	1.35	4.84	1.96
	1995	5563.6	14.01	12.55	12.22	0.32	1.36	0.11	8.60	58.79	7.67	5.90	0.13	2.07	0.98	2.49	3.47
	1996	6939.0	9.85	8.60	8.16	0.44	1.22	0.03	8.81	63.24	7.74	4.25	0.05	1.37	0.93	1.71	3.52
Georgia	1994	327.4	4.56	2.18	0.83	1.35	2.38	0.00	1.16	39.76	0.13	15.80	0.00	0.00	15.16	0.64	35.45
	1995	378.9	8.74	8.29	4.34	3.95	0.39	0.06	3.76	35.62	0.06	23.38	0.00	0.00	22.60	0.78	27.01
	1996	718.0	12.86	12.21	8.44	3.77	0.65	0.00	7.44	32.01	0.45	14.57	0.00	0.00	14.12	0.45	32.61
Kazakhstan	1994	4499.3	23.36	19.78	15.44	4.35	2.72	0.85	6.57	49.94	0.98	10.48	0.01	0.01	2.75	7.72	8.06
	1995	3742.1	28.14	26.25	22.18	4.08	0.95	0.93	2.01	45.92	3.41	13.52	1.25	0.23	2.71	9.33	6.99
	1996	4261.0	23.36	21.00	17.58	3.42	0.96	1.40	1.16	48.70	3.20	13.34	0.00	0.08	2.01	11.11	7.03
Kyrgyzstan	1994	368.5	13.62	12.26	12.18	0.09	1.35	0.00	0.62	21.15	0.32	19.76	0.00	0.06	1.91	17.79	44.41
	1995	522.3	11.42	9.95	9.51	0.44	1.32	0.15	1.61	29.13	0.68	20.45	0.00	0.00	2.15	18.29	36.71
	1996	838.0	7.81	4.07	3.89	0.18	3.52	0.22	2.27	29.78	0.18	11.64	0.00	0.00	2.53	9.11	47.98
Moldova, Republic of	1994	1140.3	8.12	7.32	6.91	0.41	0.64	0.16	17.49	67.44	1.43	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.09	4.26
	1995	840.7	13.94	12.18	11.58	0.60	1.27	0.48	18.44	59.76	2.24	2.33	0.01	0.08	1.76	0.35	2.87
	1996	1079.0	12.22	9.93	9.74	0.19	2.28	0.01	12.07	63.83	4.30	2.00	0.00	0.20	1.33	0.44	4.25
Russian Federation	1994	38661.4	52.04	42.12	35.68	6.39	5.62	4.29	8.49	16.35	2.66	14.53	1.29	0.79	2.91	8.71	5.90
	1995	46708.9	51.22	40.62	35.53	5.09	5.68	4.91	10.27	13.43	2.92	16.90	1.26	0.90	3.67	10.57	5.15
	1996	45916.9	49.70	39.25	33.96	5.12	5.92	4.53	11.60	12.90	3.04	17.43	1.73	0.86	3.55	10.53	5.08
Tajikistan	1994	898.9	70.83	63.88	55.19	8.69	4.36	2.59	0.99	12.95	3.07	2.57	0.00	0.02	1.57	0.97	9.54

	1995	799.2	55.09	52.02	46.33	5.69	1.98	1.10	2.60	14.28	4.35	4.25	0.00	0.01	1.20	2.51	19.33
	1996	668.0	46.79	45.36	34.44	10.92	1.40	0.03	2.03	12.22	2.06	5.65	0.00	0.00	0.52	5.13	30.81
Turkmenistan	1994	894.3	8.60	7.83	7.09	0.74	0.73	0.04	1.88	30.32	0.67	9.03	0.00	0.11	4.73	1.80	49.01
	1995	720.0	14.49	13.10	6.57	5.80	1.36	0.02	0.77	45.56	0.83	16.35	0.00	0.00	10.27	6.08	21.95
	1996	1313.0	14.45	11.89	5.12	6.77	2.56	0.00	0.66	50.16	0.32	13.55	0.00	0.00	5.79	7.76	17.28
Ukraine	1994	10531.0	15.48	11.26	9.21	2.05	3.72	0.50	7.96	48.84	3.09	16.62	0.22	0.96	3.24	12.15	5.18
	1995	11335.5	22.43	16.03	13.34	2.69	5.15	1.24	6.87	48.25	1.71	16.76	0.63	1.51	4.57	9.59	3.73
	1996	17624.0	14.82	11.62	10.66	0.96	2.64	0.57	9.82	45.34	1.83	13.59	0.30	0.68	5.32	7.24	6.03
Uzbekistan	1994	2478.3	22.31	21.22	14.02	7.20	0.65	0.44	1.16	36.72	0.75	7.32	0.00	0.05	1.40	5.87	31.54
	1995	2747.9	33.30	32.81	17.89	14.92	0.39	0.10	1.74	22.25	0.00	11.47	0.13	0.00	3.87	7.47	17.09
	1996	2748.0	33.27	32.83	17.86	14.96	0.39	0.05	1.74	22.24	1.23	11.22	0.00	0.00	3.89	7.33	17.08
Baltic Countries :	1994	5253.3	49.23	45.36	43.87	1.49	2.34	1.52	4.71	34.85	5.45	2.22	0.56	0.12	0.26	1.13	1.43
	1995	7447.5	56.85	53.16	51.05	2.12	2.36	1.33	4.69	28.50	6.07	2.62	0.78	0.14	0.35	1.17	1.07
	1996	9982.8	56.31	52.55	49.91	2.64	2.67	1.08	5.87	24.20	6.06	3.50	0.48	0.26	0.42	2.12	1.07
Estonia	1994	1658.4	52.44	49.92	47.85	2.06	1.97	0.55	1.59	28.41	13.63	1.68	0.02	0.77	0.25	0.57	1.90
	1995	2538.3	59.23	56.34	54.02	2.32	2.51	0.54	1.67	24.06	12.19	1.41	0.06	0.44	0.74	0.18	1.01
	1996	3209.0	57.10	53.88	51.04	2.79	2.41	0.82	1.44	23.88	13.96	2.36	0.34	0.39	0.43	1.01	1.11
Latvia	1994	1241.5	43.13	41.34	39.25	2.08	1.29	0.51	2.74	38.71	8.13	2.00	0.21	0.51	0.69	0.60	3.96
	1995	1817.7	48.06	46.22	44.03	2.18	1.38	0.46	3.54	34.73	8.65	1.23	0.08	0.15	0.57	0.34	2.74
	1996	2215.0	46.42	45.29	44.10	1.19	0.77	0.35	2.39	34.20	11.24	3.44	0.00	1.40	0.63	1.33	1.97
Lithuania	1994	2353.4	31.93	30.84	29.98	0.85	0.88	0.21	7.15	41.59	10.98	2.78	0.23	1.08	0.23	1.20	5.16
	1995	3091.5	40.17	39.24	36.32	2.92	0.82	0.12	5.37	39.15	9.30	2.47	0.31	0.11	0.99	0.98	3.13
	1996	4558.8	36.46	35.03	33.38	1.62	0.95	0.49	4.36	41.89	11.77	1.98	0.15	0.03	0.79	0.95	3.17

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics; data from the International Monetary Fund.

Notes: CEE* includes only Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia.
For 1989-1990 CEE* includes former German Democratic Republic
** Developing countries minus Central Asia.

12.1 Exports of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Thousands of dollars)

Country	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
CIS												
Armenia	All	1994	216500		700	..	12900	17800	3900	7900	800	..
		1995	263425	140	909	..	12595	28774	7254	10820	1384	159
		1996	290300	100	900	100	11800	19100	5400	8200	1400	200
Azerbaijan	All	1993	724600	400	14500	..	21200	210300	22100	14400	1500	4700
		1994	636800	700	14500	100	48700	217700	22800	10300	900	500
		1995	574400	548	5018	218	23865	261979	19288	13630	1319	330
		1996	631200	1100	6000	500	20900	421500	20700	26700	5500	100
	Extra	1993	350900	..	99	..	3979	139375	790	1526	1443	4611
		1994	362600	200	800	..	1800	148600	4500	2300	500	400
		1995	329800	330	1319	..	3628	157314	2968	2968	1319	330
	Intra	1993	373700	400	14401	..	17221	70925	21310	12874	57	89
		1994	274200	500	13700	100	46900	69100	18300	8000	400	100
		1995	217600	218	3699	218	20237	104665	16320	10662	..	..
Belarus	All	1995	4706803	150580	53306	4122	109568	576543	647541	252639	55155	99377
		1996	5462700	160200	64600	5800	231100	709900	590100	283600	56100	102700
	Extra	1993	757900	10400	4900	500	9500	82600	231600	20400	5100	14200
		1994	1031400	14900	3800	..	7800	49800	335600	35300	9100	18200
		1995	1776447	30915	20059	192	20781	145173	465657	88508	20926	62529
	Intra	1995	2930356	119665	33247	3930	88787	431370	181884	164191	34229	36848
Georgia	All	1993	226700	100	55700	100	22800	20100	15200	1700	800	500
		1994	155700	..	20000	500	11600	14600	13900	3700	1200	..
		1995	154400	400	19800	100	19200	21200	13100	1800	1000	500
		1996	199400	800	37100	400	21600	52200	19900	2200	1800	2600
Kazakhstan	All	1994	3231300	36800	118800	600	43500	1091100	319900	31400	18500	400
		1995	4974436	100138	407665	2833	59808	1384843	461857	52918	41158	1982
		1996	6230400	74500	545100	1700	119400	2322100	523900	56900	62500	6900
	Extra	1993	1501000	5100	125700	..	6400	445700	126200	5800	8700	1000
		1994	1356900	3700	6900	..	8800	416200	181200	1300	6200	100
		1995	2342976	8895	33107	9	6412	518882	128509	6722	35409	201
	Intra	1994	1874400	33100	111900	600	34700	674900	138700	30100	12300	300
		1995	2631460	91243	374558	2824	53396	865961	333348	46196	5747	1781
Kyrgyzstan	All	1995	408938	6974	27289	841	84448	48265	25022	2033	5494	567
		1996	505400	5700	42600	500	126500	85600	35400	2700	16900	500
	Extra	1993	112100	1700	200	..	4100	200	23300	100	2300	100
		1994	117100	500	500	..	2500	14400	3400	..	6200	..
		1995	139708	1418	1798	72	3635	..	19524	51	4244	390
	Intra	1995	269230	5556	25491	769	80813	48265	5498	1982	1250	177
Moldova, Rep. of	All	1993	483000	31600	27400	11900	137000	72800	12200	3500	3900	1300
		1994	565400	45300	99400	11200	226500	14800	8000	3600	8800	300
		1995	745530	67865	76321	11144	382252	8313	8049	4358	14551	831
		1996	801600	60100	67900	3400	455400	2600	12200	6700	11700	900
	Extra	1994	159900	13500	8500	3800	58700	13600	3500	1700	7100	200
		1995	278601	48663	14539	4960	108700	7171	3926	1707	12929	332
	Intra	1994	405500	31800	90900	7400	167800	1200	4500	1900	1700	100
		1995	466929	19202	61782	6184	273552	1142	4123	2651	1622	499
Russian Federation	All	1994	63285400	395300	381700	74500	557400	27929700	4426600	1049600	371600	1865000
		1995	78216900	309100	429200	34600	556500	31341300	6024000	1428900	306300	2108000
		1996	84988400	335800	672600	45500	634300	39014600	5678700	1331300	360800	1879600
	Extra	1993	44297400	1399100	43200	4200	219100	20669200	2279100	383200	84800	1385000
		1994	49203900	337700	221200	49000	290100	20399500	3613700	536200	355500	1468100
		1995	63686600	265100	326200	16500	359400	25751700	5351900	922800	292500	1940400
		1996	69253500	255000	542900	16300	389000	32585900	5038700	814500	341500	1696100
	Intra	1994	14081500	57600	160500	25500	267300	7530200	812900	513400	16100	196900
		1995	14530300	44000	103000	18100	197000	5589600	672200	506100	13700	187700
		1996	15734800	80900	129700	29200	245500	6428700	639900	516800	19300	183500
Tajikistan	All	1995	748593	..	..	..	2958	123192	6	..	..	..
	Extra	1993	263100	..	400	..	..	100	..	..	..	..
		1994	320100	..	900	..	..	1000	..	..	..	..
		1995	493799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Intra	1995	232538	..	..	..	..	123164	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	All	1994	2145000	700	16800	11300	12000	1688300	11900	1100	3500	100
		1995	1736481	29	4253	..	299	1230114	3840	400	2407	..
		1996	1692600	1000	1400	100	1500	1300200	7900	300	7600	..
	Extra	1993	1049000	..	2000	..	1200	653900	5300	..	1900	200
		1994	415800	..	3800	5000	..	56400	800	100	3500	..
		1995	564132	29	4131	..	18	68112	2078	399	2359	..
	Intra	1994	1729200	700	12800	6300	12000	1631900	11100	1000	..	100
		1995	1172349	..	122	..	281	1162002	1762	1	48	..

Wood pulp , paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photo-graphic,mea-suring, medi-cal apparatus & instruments	Arms & muni tions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufac-tured goods	Year	Country
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
												CIS
400	15800	15900	12700	75200	9400	30900	1700	4000	..	5500	1994	Armenia
873	14982	5392	2063	..	30630	39055	11383	3912	..	3358	1995	
500	9700	2200	1800	140300	47300	34300	2700	2500	..	1500	1996	
3843	71600	100	2300	..	100113	89300	3800	416	..	2200	1993	Azerbaijan
3600	114400	700	1000	..	105200	89400	4400	1200	..	500	1994	
765	150015	548	1741	..	17880	42289	6008	1741	..	218	1995	
900	67800	200	2200	..	6100	43700	4300	2800	..	100	1996	
3843	43434	..	439	..	100113	5944	2027	416	..	..	1993	
3400	91300	..	..	..	101400	6200	1200	..	..	..	1994	
330	135218	330	..	..	14181	7256	2309	..	..	..	1995	
..	28166	100	1861	..	..	83356	1773	..	..	2200	1993	
200	23100	700	1000	..	3800	83200	3200	1200	..	500	1994	
435	14797	218	1741	..	3699	35033	3699	1741	..	218	1995	
55475	627421	49934	108207	..	295266	629604	750103	67132	..	131284	1995	Belarus
78400	613100	44000	137300	31100	385600	745700	896000	72500	10300	137600	1996	
1700	91800	2500	2600	..	54900	51400	81800	13800	..	12200	1993	
2900	183900	3600	10000	..	73900	51000	112100	21600	..	13200	1994	
12572	361557	6114	22429	..	150753	99401	162991	44039	..	20572	1995	
42903	265864	43820	85778	..	144513	530203	587112	23093	..	110712	1995	
1000	15500	4100	600	10100	66800	8100	3000	300	..	500	1993	Georgia
2700	13600	900	700	1000	48400	18100	3000	200	..	1500	1994	
2500	5200	..	900	1200	56400	7500	3000	200	..	300	1995	
10300	5700	600	800	700	30400	7700	3500	400	..	600	1996	
5800	99200	3500	18300	1500	1296100	88200	30800	5400	12300	9200	1994	Kazakhstan
3731	127262	3538	19829	..	2057086	140844	59637	10166	..	7035	1995	
9400	148000	4700	31600	21300	1958200	210500	94900	17700	14100	7000	1996	
1000	33800	..	..	..	638000	32200	4300	200	..	300	1993	
..	55000	..	..	..	668400	4300	4200	400	..	200	1994	
194	88859	269	751	..	1463906	10604	4825	4682	..	499	1995	
5800	44200	3500	18300	1500	627700	83900	26600	5000	12300	9000	1994	
3537	38403	3269	19078	..	593180	130240	51812	5484	..	6536	1995	
712	78788	1612	9178	..	68998	30055	7462	1300	..	1916	1995	Kyrgyzstan
1400	70700	1700	14800	100	42800	41400	8000	1200	..	6900	1996	
100	7100	..	300	..	55800	2100	14300	..	..	..	1993	
..	47400	..	300	..	40300	500	300	100	..	100	1994	
40	52835	142	242	..	49730	2762	418	43	..	132	1995	
672	25953	1470	8936	..	19268	27293	7044	1257	..	1784	1995	
12300	23600	4200	9900	200	42900	56700	19700	400	..	11500	1993	Moldova, Rep. of
7700	29200	3000	5500	1000	18900	54100	11000	1600	..	15500	1994	
8504	35105	3327	15415	..	32371	46371	12433	1379	..	14698	1995	
8500	49500	3800	28500	1100	13900	42500	13800	4400	..	14700	1996	
5300	11500	700	2500	..	16500	8200	1100	500	..	3000	1994	
4672	23510	758	3085	..	28502	10225	1675	186	..	1173	1995	
2400	17700	2300	3000	1000	2400	45900	9900	1100	..	12500	1994	
3832	11595	2569	12330	..	3869	36146	10758	1193	..	13525	1995	
957400	1225400	85600	254600	6458400	11240500	3020100	2378100	200800	463500	148100	1994	Russian Federation
2212400	1044300	66600	279700	5355500	15278600	3423700	3982000	237200	591800	116200	1995	
1612300	822400	79000	294300	3860600	16178000	3410800	4190000	288900	825000	116000	1996	
488800	187300	7600	42300	..	7524100	1272300	1533700	92500	..	82900	1993	
704000	884500	25200	80300	6264000	10228300	1440600	1644000	114800	455700	90000	1994	
1940400	794500	24700	127200	5260200	14323800	1887700	3281700	159700	580300	79100	1995	
1362900	604700	32400	138900	3754200	15201700	1885200	3505800	208000	811400	67600	1996	
253400	340900	60400	174300	194400	1012200	1579500	734100	86000	7800	58100	1994	
272000	249900	41900	152500	96300	954900	1536000	700200	77500	11500	37100	1995	
249500	217800	46700	155400	106400	976300	1525700	684100	80900	13700	48500	1996	
..	215572	9	726	..	389565	4050	1331	..	..	..	1995	Tajikistan
..	37500	..	..	..	223600	..	..	..	..	..	1993	
..	80500	..	..	..	234300	..	..	..	..	..	1994	
..	141812	..	..	..	351987	..	..	..	..	..	1995	
..	71796	..	..	..	37578	..	..	..	..	..	1995	
200	380600	..	1200	..	5600	3300	3100	..	..	400	1994	Turkmenistan
28	493435	60	777	..	604	121	58	..	..	56	1995	
100	364700	..	1700	100	3100	1700	200	100	..	900	1996	
700	376400	..	1	..	4900	900	600	..	..	0	1993	
..	343400	..	..	..	2800	..	..	..	..	0	1994	
..	486794	60	38	..	..	..	58	..	..	56	1995	
200	37200	..	1200	..	2800	3300	3100	..	..	400	1994	
28	6641	..	739	..	604	121	..	..	..	..	1995	

12.1 Exports of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Thousands of dollars)

(concluded)

Country	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber; articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products; charcoal; cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Ukraine	All	1994	9708200	340100	81900	55600	560400	1015000	1024000	304400	47000	15900
		1995	13166800	688400	365000	168400	1496600	1036400	1680500	363200	144400	44800
		1996	14441200	596600	876400	184600	1408000	1354500	1684000	392400	121200	55200
Uzbekistan	All	1994	2689900	500	50300	17300	45400	399000	61800	15800	8600	..
		1995	2821326	307	31947	14039	32636	450671	81978	5678	3270	19
		1996	4590200	300	19000	6000	186000	292500	103400	4200	2100	100
	Extra	1993	720500	100	300	300	800	21200	38500	100	300	-
		1994	966300	100	2900	2500	300	2800	25500	1600	2500	..
		1995	1711812	38	12245	5464	4855	14562	42388	1160	1163	..
	Intra	1994	1723600	400	47400	14800	45100	396200	36300	14200	6100	..
		1995	1109514	269	19702	8575	27781	436109	39590	4518	2107	19
Baltic Countries												
Estonia	All	1993	803700	88500	8500	5700	86000	61600	38400	11900	13900	60400
		1994	1304900	100200	22500	6100	160200	106600	88500	23300	16100	133400
		1995	1835200	141200	22700	9100	128100	149000	139300	49000	20900	225800
		1996	2074100	129500	28300	7100	162000	149100	182100	45300	25800	237300
Latvia	All	1993	1000878	62395	17016	2798	68946	134363	69928	6067	15494	88936
		1994	989724	29221	9919	1229	86571	21935	72714	8845	17878	201810
		1995	1304536	59929	7289	1449	145076	28385	83412	13492	21565	344637
		1996	1443100	66400	5800	900	170200	37600	96600	12900	20900	352200
Lithuania	All	1993	2024700	186800	35000	1900	67700	524800	121600	24900	36600	35400
		1994	2028800	179800	59400	9200	240200	339200	216300	31600	27700	82200
		1995	2707200	227800	88800	28700	150700	322400	331200	84100	44300	178200
		1996	3356400	261100	74900	21400	216900	518600	369500	94400	51700	198300

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics; data from the World Bank.

Note: * Commodity Nomenclature of Foreign Economic Activity, sections.

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photo-graphic, mea-suring, medi-cal apparatus & instruments	Arms & muni tions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufac-tured goods	Year	Country
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
129600	159400	25300	170700	5900	3513400	1372000	705500	52100	..	130000	1994	Ukraine
92800	390400	62800	146500	..	4222200	1331400	699600	64200	..	169200	1995	
139100	383000	70400	173900	..	4670300	1409500	632400	62500	..	227200	1996	
700	1601800	1600	10200	4100	108600	112500	105700	700	..	4300	1994	Uzbekistan
919	1930678	368	3483	..	175897	41827	33539	831	..	4136	1995	
900	1880200	1200	2300	120700	163700	42900	87000	400	..	1297900	1996	
200	588300	..	100	..	50400	2400	600	..	..	1100	1993	
..	792900	..	..	..	44200	900	65400	..	..	300	1994	
..	1499304	..	21	..	120982	6260	2488	..	..	206	1995	
700	808900	1600	10200	4100	64400	111600	40300	700	..	4000	1994	
919	431374	368	3462	..	54915	35567	31051	831	..	3930	1995	
												Baltic Countries
4800	98800	9800	15300	9700	84400	61800	85800	12100	400	41400	1993	Estonia
10800	179300	19200	22200	5000	104100	121200	99200	16000	100	70800	1994	
21500	248300	26600	27900	6600	125500	239400	127400	21900	400	104400	1995	
40700	296200	32600	31800	5800	132500	278500	131800	32900	100	124400	1996	
8030	127501	22431	13777	7654	85849	72444	125330	6193	231	34774	1993	Latvia
8409	130933	17304	12968	2112	100179	91655	98398	6052	183	44595	1994	
15194	182561	8971	26002	2408	103316	113719	83189	5787	122	57810	1995	
31100	244000	9300	27900	4000	101000	139300	59500	5100	200	57100	1996	
40800	195200	26400	19100	3400	106200	396600	79900	34200	300	75200	1993	Lithuania
24500	250500	21300	21300	8300	125600	243900	75000	28600	200	43500	1994	
44600	398500	21700	34800	1500	235400	291600	137300	27900	..	57200	1995	
54600	524400	26700	43600	2100	147100	396700	246000	35900	..	70700	1996	

12.2 Imports of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Thousands of dollars)

Country or area	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
CIS												
Armenia	All	1994	393800	46100	64300	11900	32400	161000	9100	1000	200	400
		1995	668475	63301	85578	25103	51472	219275	55381	4035	311	922
		1996	855800	67300	114900	26400	83000	186500	56100	13400	1300	1300
Azerbaijan	All	1993	549900	23403	79500	24300	29600	108900	20800	4200	800	3200
		1994	778000	42200	78400	23000	61400	259300	37800	14400	1700	6000
		1995	667600	66749	40796	51187	104737	129800	70949	9257	3514	1826
		1996	960600	103800	135600	23600	118700	65600	61100	30000	2300	17400
	Extra	1993	241000	15403	36760	8945	23896	24259	10497	469	..	331
		1994	292100	21900	31600	22000	40100	21200	25700	1700	1100	600
		1995	439300	55791	30751	50959	88299	31630	59306	2636	3514	..
	Intra	1993	308900	8000	42740	15355	5704	84641	10303	3731	800	2869
		1994	485900	20300	46800	1000	21300	238100	12100	12700	600	5400
		1995	228300	10958	10045	228	16438	98170	11643	6621	..	1826
Belarus	All	1995	5563584	62944	207212	65082	306850	1983373	550106	271879	24707	12100
		1996	6939300	79700	375700	62300	388600	2141500	718300	346800	34400	16700
	Extra	1993	778700	1000	135500	19600	89800	28400	135500	27600	1500	600
		1994	974700	2100	65700	1400	20400	14500	138000	33100	1400	1200
		1995	1886849	56019	118675	29743	149341	52953	218951	132301	16815	7902
	Intra	1995	3676735	6925	88537	35339	157509	1930420	331155	139578	7892	4198
Georgia	All	1993	238500	1800	4900	5500	20900	166300	5200	900	200	300
		1994	327400	4300	4200	3900	18000	267900	2800	4300	300	400
		1995	379000	10900	24500	10500	76200	198900	9900	5100	300	200
		1996	656600	14500	123300	5800	85900	254900	28700	7100	100	1100
Kazakhstan	All	1994	3560500	27400	72100	29900	229400	1103700	272500	76400	9000	37200
		1995	3742103	28691	63107	20767	290191	1065503	324104	124124	4384	62428
		1996	4261300	61800	53600	34700	412700	904200	417600	230600	5800	57000
	Extra	1993	494200	200	39500	10900	58500	3600	44400	2400	2200	200
		1994	1384400	10300	46100	19100	149000	241190	100000	4500	1300	6700
		1995	1172255	17711	37352	11172	160875	116114	86127	23801	2465	5173
	Intra	1994	2176100	17100	26000	10800	80400	862510	172500	71900	7700	30500
		1995	2569848	10980	25755	9595	129316	949389	237977	100323	1919	57255
Kyrgyzstan	All	1995	522335	3062	28918	6012	60290	195497	30866	7982	809	5543
		1996	837700	6100	42300	5200	133800	248500	50300	18500	900	9600
	Extra	1993	112000	7300	51800	2100	18400	..	12400	100	800	..
		1994	107500	600	27400	2500	18000	600	14100	400	100	100
		1995	168744	2073	23941	4638	43375	2765	13292	998	247	112
	Intra	1995	353591	989	4977	1374	16915	192732	17574	6984	562	5431
Moldova, Rep. of	All	1993	628000	4200	45800	1100	18300	332100	39100	8400	2000	7900
		1994	659300	2400	26500	800	20600	366300	38200	11000	3200	7600
		1995	840713	8649	34111	1656	34507	390791	65678	21100	3871	11972
		1996	1079200	16600	39500	1700	77200	397200	71700	36900	3400	18800
	Extra	1994	183300	1000	19300	300	10500	21600	27000	4700	1000	1100
		1995	271806	4510	21097	1004	21427	23616	41392	8803	1059	2138
	Intra	1994	476000	1400	7200	500	10100	344700	11200	6300	2200	6500
		1995	568907	4139	13014	652	13080	367175	24286	12297	2812	9834
Russian Federation	All	1994	38661400	1843200	2511200	257100	6089700	2518800	2986800	853000	197700	91300
		1995	46679900	2945300	2516500	694800	6884000	2611700	3677200	1177900	143700	190100
		1996	45916900	2573600	2733500	448500	5410900	2453100	4955500	1354900	148700	177900
	Extra	1993	26806700	330600	2107400	119100	3374000	1072300	1229700	434700	702000	13800
		1994	28344200	1509400	2064500	226300	4830900	815400	2486300	623400	161800	80300
		1995	33154900	2376400	1919400	570800	4858500	937100	2903600	876700	125100	182400
		1996	31486900	2083800	1664000	352700	3685800	882500	3878800	1064400	129600	169600
	Intra	1994	10317200	333800	446700	30800	1258800	1703400	500500	229600	35900	11000
		1995	13525000	568900	597100	124000	2025500	1674600	773600	301200	18600	7700
		1996	14430000	489700	1069600	95900	1725100	1570400	1076400	290600	19100	8200
Tajikistan	All	1995	799174	..	38786	438	12800	510227	..	..	..	6880
	Extra	1993	373800	800	122900	1100	20900	150500	8400	200	300	..
		1994	317700	1600	48300	2800	7600	166800	14300	..	300	..
Turkmenistan	All	1995	1364000	76100	89800	3600	189400	84800	107900	46600	4600	9600
		1996	1313500	89400	149900	4800	106900	43500	95400	45900	4400	10300
	Extra	1993	501400	33400	61900	..	37700	3000	79500	5000	100	100
		1994	335400	24900	27900	400	31800	900	38700	9300	900	200
		1995	626711	4190	13966	..	101725	2080	95371	37920	1573	3856
	Intra	1995	737289	71910	75834	3600	87675	82720	12529	8680	3027	5744

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photographic, measuring, medical apparatus & instruments	Arms & munitions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufactured goods	Year	Country or area
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
												CIS
2700	8600	300	800	31800	3600	8000	2000	2900	..	6700	1994	Armenia
8070	7849	908	2529	..	15954	49569	6352	5744	..	3173	1995	
12700	21000	4900	8700	129800	10200	80500	12000	11000	..	13600	1996	
2800	16000	4300	3900	..	30600	45906	21300	1100	..	14300	1993	Azerbaijan
6900	18100	7000	7100	400	97400	78900	22700	4000	..	11300	1994	
8468	8645	2424	8274	..	35410	81059	33225	2881	..	8399	1995	
34200	15600	2400	18800	700	86800	184000	41900	7000	..	11400	1996	
..	8727	2342	..	..	13765	35053	10738	288	..	5061	1993	
2000	12300	5600	2300	..	24500	56800	10800	3400	..	8500	1994	
5272	6590	2196	4393	..	10982	51837	25919	2196	..	7029	1995	
2800	7273	1958	3900	..	16835	10853	10562	812	..	9239	1993	
4900	5800	1400	4800	400	72900	22100	11900	600	..	2800	1994	
3196	2055	228	3881	..	24428	29222	7306	685	..	1370	1995	
92204	231479	21292	44571	..	522243	620322	325426	124694	..	36294	1995	Belarus
134000	297100	20900	62700	28000	790800	907000	288700	120100	200	36900	1996	
3700	26800	6200	3000	..	26700	207000	17800	13000	..	2000	1993	
1700	33200	6400	3200	..	17300	165600	12400	10200	..	6100	1994	
47013	158733	17845	15304	..	73819	347423	240494	111397	..	33632	1995	
45191	72746	3447	29267	..	448424	272899	84932	13297	..	2662	1995	
600	4600	1200	4000	3200	3900	6800	3500	300	..	1400	1993	Georgia
400	1700	700	2500	100	1300	10100	1500	1500	100	1300	1994	
1900	5600	2100	3900	700	2400	18500	3400	1900	100	1800	1995	
9800	8400	2600	10700	200	10500	49500	10000	5100	400	5200	1996	
46300	165300	74100	40200	600	263600	719700	274000	56700	2700	59700	1994	Kazakhstan
90917	93932	33751	63985	..	310321	759933	266453	80849	..	51888	1995	
109500	83900	18100	87300	900	466000	816500	361400	67500	2500	69600	1996	
3000	29200	7800	42800	..	13200	100500	35600	12800	..	34100	1993	
18046	104064	20100	5200	..	33400	446700	100000	27700	..	51000	1994	
48175	43142	22044	10190	..	29954	390355	69951	61642	..	32492	1995	
28254	61236	54000	35000	600	230200	273000	174000	29000	2700	8700	1994	
42742	50790	11707	53795	..	280367	369578	196502	19207	..	19396	1995	
6359	23600	2692	5443	..	36223	63421	30056	4216	..	9646	1995	Kyrgyzstan
11000	17700	2100	10700	..	45700	161000	45800	19300	8300	900	1996	
600	7100	2100	100	..	200	6700	1300	..	..	..	1993	
..	5100	400	300	..	100	30900	4200	300	..	400	1994	
1182	6226	1445	1536	..	4295	39082	14958	3427	..	3764	1995	
5177	17374	1247	3907	..	31928	24339	15098	789	..	5882	1995	
8700	42600	4200	8700	2300	28600	39600	18700	3900	..	11800	1993	Moldova, Rep. of
14800	38900	3000	9900	800	20600	64600	19700	4100	..	6300	1994	
29230	41465	2204	22206	..	33803	104418	21781	6765	..	4179	1995	
48700	54800	3300	42300	3600	51000	156100	36000	15200	..	5200	1996	
6000	27300	2000	3800	..	2400	42300	4800	2600	..	5600	1994	
9640	28153	1532	13032	..	6361	72545	6680	4063	..	3192	1995	
8800	11600	1000	6100	800	18200	22300	14900	1500	..	700	1994	
19590	13312	672	9174	..	27442	31873	15101	2702	..	987	1995	
474900	2318100	747300	434200	86700	2524000	9523200	2535100	1586500	13900	1068400	1994	Russian Federation
876000	1877700	466400	504100	426300	3394500	10658800	2295600	2057100	6800	1185200	1995	
1267700	1429600	532800	615100	577100	3748200	9615800	2402600	168..300	6500	873300	1996	
128400	2650000	1088100	289000	111200	828100	6198100	2403900	536800	3500	363600	1993	
402000	1516000	649800	254300	22500	1101800	7836300	1333400	1518100	9300	902100	1994	
805800	1151600	411500	364800	346100	1316600	9407200	1480800	2002100	3300	1113200	1995	
1191700	910300	468500	436100	383400	1569400	8389100	1783200	1623700	2800	815600	1996	
72900	802100	97500	179900	64200	1422200	1686900	1201700	68400	4600	166300	1994	
70200	726100	54900	139300	80200	2077900	1251600	814800	55000	3500	72000	1995	
76000	519600	64300	179000	193700	2178700	1226800	619500	58500	3700	57700	1996	
..	..	..	1425	..	8195	88784	..	..	..	..	1995	Tajikistan
..	3400	3000	600	..	100	59100	100	1200	..	700	1993	
..	4100	900	..	..	300	63200	100	300	..	100	1994	
8200	87200	28800	13200	1700	164200	185500	58600	14000	..	190200	1995	Turkmenistan
21800	85100	19200	14400	1500	149200	175500	39700	13500	..	243000	1996	
..	33200	13900	1000	..	12900	163900	14700	15800	..	25300	1993	
..	51300	5900	3800	..	19000	91100	17500	1600	..	10200	1994	
4304	58764	20879	13200	..	100272	112447	12282	6724	..	37158	1995	
3896	28436	7921	..	1700	63928	73053	46318	7276	..	153042	1995	

12.2 Imports of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Thousands of dollars)
(concluded)

Country or area	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry, beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Ukraine	All	1994	9989200	61100	94900	5000	164600	5495800	555400	384700	52400	265400
		1995	16052300	167500	234300	31100	787100	7962300	874300	624400	49100	107400
		1996	18639100	313000	250700	38600	845000	9642400	1038200	775700	52700	125700
Uzbekistan	All	1994	2609500	119100	647800	600	147200	651900	125600	56300	1300	44200
		1995	2747866	68195	267522	12342	178665	78189	196392	63527	2459	31419
		1996	4721100	91400	625500	46600	628500	166800	358100	217700	11000	71400
	Extra	1993	958000	46500	459200	9400	69200	1900	71100	16600	900	..
		1994	1135700	111800	335600	300	105900	11600	48800	17000	100	500
		1995	1630257	64536	146578	11956	142892	1509	88315	22111	1960	266
	Intra	1994	1473800	7300	312200	300	41300	640300	76800	39300	1200	43700
		1995	1117609	3659	120944	386	35773	76680	108077	41416	499	31153
Baltic Countries												
Estonia	All	1993	894000	9900	20100	10500	91000	139000	57400	28900	6000	6900
		1994	1664900	34500	45500	20000	164900	233300	126500	65600	14700	23300
		1995	2545700	60200	78400	31300	191900	292000	204200	115600	20000	39600
		1996	3197200	93600	105200	30300	269400	314600	294300	141900	31000	46500
Latvia	All	1993	963961	9302	17796	3495	32011	436051	69144	17237	3630	2788
		1994	1241491	28004	36360	5097	63839	363273	126339	36032	4590	5999
		1995	1817721	31322	55871	13416	97686	392695	204504	68892	6334	15039
		1996	2319200	46000	102100	22000	140800	513900	255200	89900	8800	12500
Lithuania	All	1993	2274600	42500	41100	10900	94200	969600	146900	80500	8600	11700
		1994	2353400	37100	82200	14700	101600	771400	205800	73300	12700	14200
		1995	3648500	109900	138100	40500	199100	753000	343200	193900	36700	25000
		1996	4558600	135000	152300	43600	267000	880800	430400	226200	43400	32200

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics; data from the World Bank.

Note: * Commodity Nomenclature of Foreign Economic Activity, sections.

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photo-graphic,mea-suring, medi-cal apparatus & instruments	Arms & munitions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufac-tured goods	Year	Country or area
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
84100	265400	38900	65500	9200	410900	1417900	410700	123200	84100	..	1994	Ukraine
348200	533400	71000	129500	..	639500	2411000	581000	203400	..	297700	1995	
399000	503300	70600	158700	..	807700	2509100	582900	206900	..	318900	1996	
29000	94500	10500	18600	3000	228900	269600	142100	4000	.	8600	1994	Uzbekistan
15016	84009	12781	20639	..	183078	1027858	219233	139870	..	146489	1995	
56300	190500	80600	42200	1000	334500	1226900	422800	41700	100	88100	1996	
600	50100	17500	2200	..	30900	87400	64600	8900	..	9500	1993	
15200	65000	7900	8500	..	65500	201600	125700	3400	..	4600	1994	
5681	61371	9905	6389	..	16734	777161	110439	133661	.	28691	1995	
13800	29500	2600	10100	3000	163400	68000	16400	600	..	4000	1994	
9335	22638	2876	14250	..	166344	250697	108794	6209	..	117798	1995	
												Baltic Countries
18500	94300	9000	10900	4700	45000	158500	127000	21700	2200	26200	1993	Estonia
44200	171700	26700	30100	4500	99400	330300	141200	39500	2800	46200	1994	
85100	264100	33400	54100	7200	180200	548900	202100	61900	1100	74400	1995	
104600	300300	38500	65800	5900	250300	700500	238600	77300	800	87700	1996	
13286	44549	10549	10415	937	42695	95981	88056	10112	945	12505	1993	Latvia
36943	73373	10708	17405	951	62048	200755	83417	30144	1627	22163	1994	
81005	142900	13256	32611	2056	116724	314381	146828	36583	2157	43235	1995	
104400	185800	15900	43000	2400	148400	388500	137100	52200	2200	46900	1996	
47000	125700	15100	15700	900	165400	263200	164800	28900	1600	20500	1993	Lithuania
52500	173100	11700	28900	1900	152700	387800	141700	52700	1300	33600	1994	
114000	318900	14400	49600	2000	322400	554800	296300	81000	1000	52200	1995	
138500	359500	18100	65800	3500	307600	718500	449900	99100	1200	65700	1996	

13.1 Export structure of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Percentage)

Country	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
CIS												
Armenia	All	1994	215500	..	0.32	..	5.99	8.26	1.81	3.67	0.37	..
		1995	263425	0.05	0.35	..	4.78	10.92	2.75	4.11	0.53	0.06
		1996	290300	0.03	0.31	0.03	4.06	6.58	1.86	2.82	0.48	0.07
Azerbaijan	All	1993	724600	0.06	2.00	..	2.93	29.02	3.05	1.99	0.21	0.65
		1994	636800	0.11	2.28	0.02	7.65	34.19	3.58	1.62	0.14	0.08
		1995	574400	0.10	0.87	0.04	4.15	45.61	3.36	2.37	0.23	0.06
		1996	631200	0.17	0.95	0.08	3.31	66.78	3.28	4.23	0.87	0.02
	Extra	1993	350900	..	0.03	..	1.13	39.72	0.23	0.43	0.41	1.31
		1994	362600	0.06	0.22	..	0.50	40.98	1.24	0.63	0.14	0.11
		1995	329800	0.10	0.40	..	1.10	47.70	0.90	0.90	0.40	0.10
	Intra	1993	373700	0.11	3.85	..	4.61	18.98	5.70	3.45	0.02	0.02
		1994	274200	0.18	5.00	0.04	17.10	25.20	6.67	2.92	0.15	0.04
		1995	217600	0.10	1.70	0.10	9.30	48.10	7.50	4.90	..	..
Belarus	All	1995	4706803	3.20	1.13	0.09	2.33	12.25	13.76	5.37	1.17	2.11
		1996	5462700	2.93	1.18	0.11	4.23	13.00	10.80	5.19	1.03	1.88
	Extra	1993	757900	1.37	0.65	0.11	1.25	10.90	30.56	2.69	0.67	1.87
		1994	1031400	1.44	0.37	..	0.76	4.83	32.54	3.42	0.88	1.76
		1995	1776447	1.74	1.13	0.01	1.17	8.17	26.21	4.98	1.18	3.52
	Intra	1995	2930356	4.08	1.13	0.13	3.03	14.72	6.21	5.60	1.17	1.26
Georgia	All	1993	226700	0.04	24.57	0.04	10.06	8.87	6.70	0.75	0.22	0.22
		1994	155700	..	12.85	0.32	7.45	9.38	8.93	2.38	0.77	..
		1995	154400	0.26	12.82	0.06	12.44	13.73	8.48	1.17	0.65	0.32
		1996	199400	0.40	18.61	0.20	10.83	26.18	9.98	1.10	0.90	1.25
Kazakhstan	All	1994	3231300	1.14	3.68	0.02	1.35	33.77	9.90	0.97	0.57	0.01
		1995	4974436	2.01	8.20	0.06	1.20	27.84	9.28	1.06	0.83	0.04
		1996	6230400	1.20	8.75	0.03	1.92	37.27	8.41	0.91	1.00	0.11
	Extra	1993	1501000	0.34	8.37	..	0.43	29.69	8.41	0.39	0.58	0.07
		1994	1356900	0.27	0.51	..	0.65	30.67	13.35	0.10	0.46	0.01
		1995	2342976	0.38	1.41	-	0.27	22.15	5.48	0.29	1.51	0.01
	Intra	1994	1874400	1.77	5.97	0.03	1.85	36.01	7.40	1.61	0.66	0.02
		1995	2631460	3.47	14.23	0.11	2.03	32.91	12.67	1.76	0.22	0.07
Kyrgyzstan	All	1995	408938	1.71	6.67	0.21	20.65	11.80	6.12	0.50	1.34	0.14
		1996	505400	1.13	8.43	0.10	25.03	16.94	7.00	0.53	3.34	0.10
	Extra	1993	112100	1.52	0.18	..	3.66	0.18	20.79	0.09	2.05	0.09
		1994	117100	0.43	0.43	..	2.13	12.30	2.90	..	5.29	..
		1995	139708	1.01	1.29	0.05	2.60	..	13.97	0.04	3.04	0.28
	Intra	1995	269230	2.06	9.47	0.29	30.02	17.93	2.04	0.74	0.46	0.07
Moldova, Rep. of	All	1993	483000	6.54	5.67	2.46	28.36	15.07	2.53	0.72	0.81	0.27
		1994	565400	8.01	17.58	1.98	40.06	2.62	1.41	0.64	1.56	0.05
		1995	745530	9.10	10.24	1.49	51.27	1.12	1.08	0.58	1.95	0.11
		1996	801600	7.50	8.47	0.42	56.81	0.32	1.52	0.84	1.46	0.11
	Extra	1994	159900	8.44	5.32	2.38	36.71	8.51	2.19	1.06	4.44	0.13
		1995	278601	17.47	5.22	1.78	39.02	2.57	1.41	0.61	4.64	0.12
	Intra	1994	405500	7.84	22.42	1.82	41.38	0.30	1.11	0.47	0.42	0.02
		1995	466929	4.11	13.23	1.32	58.59	0.24	0.88	0.57	0.35	0.11
Russian Federation	All	1994	63285400	0.62	0.60	0.12	0.88	44.13	6.99	1.66	0.59	2.63
		1995	78216900	0.40	0.55	0.04	0.71	40.07	7.70	1.83	0.39	2.70
		1996	84988400	0.40	0.79	0.05	0.75	45.91	6.68	1.57	0.42	2.21
	Extra	1993	44297400	3.16	0.10	0.01	0.49	46.66	5.14	0.87	0.19	3.13
		1994	49203900	0.69	0.45	0.10	0.59	41.46	7.34	1.09	0.72	2.98
		1995	63686600	0.42	0.51	0.03	0.56	40.44	8.40	1.45	0.46	3.05
		1996	69253500	0.37	0.78	0.02	0.56	47.05	7.28	1.18	0.49	2.45
	Intra	1994	14081500	0.41	1.14	0.18	1.90	53.48	5.77	3.65	0.11	1.40
		1995	14530300	0.30	0.71	0.12	1.36	38.47	4.63	3.48	0.09	1.15
		1996	15734800	0.51	0.82	0.19	1.56	40.86	4.07	3.28	0.12	1.17
Tajikistan	All	1995	748593	..	..	..	0.40	16.46	-	..	..	..
	Extra	1993	263100	..	0.15	..	..	0.04	..	..	..	..
		1994	320100	..	0.28	..	..	0.31	..	..	..	..
		1995	493799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Intra	1995	232538	..	..	..	..	52.97	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	All	1994	2145000	0.03	0.77	0.53	0.56	78.71	0.55	0.05	0.16	-
		1995	1736481	-	0.24	..	0.02	70.84	0.22	0.02	0.14	..

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photo-,graphic,measuring, medical apparatus & instruments	Arms & munitions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufactured goods	Year	Country
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
												CIS
0.19	7.33	7.38	5.89	34.90	4.36	14.34	0.79	1.86	..	2.55	1994	Armenia
0.33	5.69	2.05	0.78	..	11.59	14.83	4.32	1.49	..	1.27	1995	
0.17	3.34	0.76	0.62	48.33	16.29	11.82	0.93	0.86	..	0.52	1996	
0.53	9.88	0.01	0.32	..	13.82	12.32	0.52	0.06	..	0.30	1993	Azerbaijan
0.57	17.96	0.11	0.16	..	16.52	14.04	0.69	0.19	..	0.08	1994	
0.13	26.12	0.10	0.30	..	3.11	7.36	1.05	0.30	..	0.04	1995	
0.14	10.74	0.03	0.35	..	0.97	6.92	0.68	0.44	..	0.02	1996	
1.10	12.38	..	0.13	..	28.53	1.69	0.58	0.12	..	..	1993	
0.94	25.18	..	..	..	27.96	1.71	0.33	..	..	..	1994	
0.10	41.00	0.10	..	..	4.30	2.20	0.70	..	..	..	1995	
..	7.54	0.03	0.50	..	..	22.31	0.47	..	..	0.59	1993	
0.07	8.42	0.26	0.36	..	1.39	30.34	1.17	0.44	..	0.18	1994	
0.20	6.80	0.10	0.80	..	1.70	16.10	1.70	0.80	..	0.10	1995	
1.18	13.33	1.06	2.30	..	6.27	13.38	15.94	1.43	..	2.79	1995	Belarus
1.44	11.22	0.81	2.51	0.57	7.06	13.65	16.40	1.33	0.19	2.52	1996	
0.22	12.11	0.33	0.34	..	7.24	6.78	10.79	1.82	..	1.61	1993	
0.28	17.83	0.35	0.97	..	7.17	4.94	10.87	2.09	..	1.28	1994	
0.71	20.35	0.34	1.26	..	8.49	5.60	9.18	2.48	..	1.16	1995	
1.46	9.07	1.50	2.93	..	4.93	18.09	20.04	0.79	..	3.78	1995	
0.44	6.84	1.81	0.26	4.46	29.47	3.57	1.32	0.13	..	0.22	1993	Georgia
1.73	8.73	0.58	0.45	0.64	31.09	11.62	1.93	0.13	..	0.96	1994	
1.62	3.37	..	0.58	0.78	36.53	4.86	1.94	0.13	..	0.19	1995	
5.17	2.86	0.30	0.40	0.35	15.25	3.86	1.76	0.20	0.00	0.30	1996	
0.18	3.07	0.11	0.57	0.05	40.11	2.73	0.95	0.17	0.38	0.28	1994	Kazakhstan
0.08	2.56	0.07	0.40	..	41.35	2.83	1.14	0.20	..	0.14	1995	
0.15	2.38	0.08	0.51	0.34	31.43	3.38	1.52	0.28	0.23	0.11	1996	
0.07	2.25	..	..	..	42.50	2.15	0.29	0.01	..	0.02	1993	
..	4.05	..	..	..	49.26	0.32	0.31	0.03	..	0.01	1994	
0.01	3.79	0.01	0.03	..	62.48	0.45	0.21	0.20	..	0.02	1995	
0.31	2.36	0.19	0.98	0.08	33.49	4.48	1.42	0.27	0.66	0.48	1994	
0.13	1.46	0.12	0.72	..	22.54	4.95	1.97	0.21	..	0.25	1995	
0.17	19.27	0.39	2.24	..	16.87	7.35	1.82	0.32	..	0.47	1995	Kyrgyzstan
0.28	13.99	0.34	2.93	0.02	8.47	8.19	1.58	0.24	..	1.37	1996	
0.09	6.33	..	0.27	..	49.78	1.87	12.76	..	..	..	1993	
..	40.48	..	0.26	..	34.42	0.43	0.26	0.09	..	0.09	1994	
0.03	37.82	0.10	0.17	..	35.60	1.98	0.30	0.03	..	0.09	1995	
0.25	9.64	0.55	3.32	..	7.16	10.14	2.62	0.47	..	0.66	1995	
2.55	4.89	0.87	2.05	0.04	8.88	11.74	4.08	0.08	..	2.38	1993	Moldova, Rep. of
1.36	5.16	0.53	0.97	0.18	3.34	9.57	1.95	0.28	..	2.74	1994	
1.14	4.71	0.45	2.07	..	4.34	6.22	1.67	0.18	..	1.97	1995	
1.06	6.18	0.47	3.56	0.14	1.73	5.30	1.72	0.55	..	1.83	1996	
3.31	7.19	0.44	1.56	..	10.32	5.13	0.69	0.31	..	1.88	1994	
1.68	8.44	0.27	1.11	..	10.23	3.67	0.60	0.07	..	0.42	1995	
0.59	4.36	0.57	0.74	0.25	0.59	11.32	2.44	0.27	..	3.08	1994	
0.82	2.48	0.55	2.64	..	0.83	7.74	2.30	0.26	..	2.90	1995	
1.51	1.94	0.14	0.40	10.21	17.76	4.77	3.76	0.32	0.73	0.23	1994	Russian Federation
2.83	1.34	0.09	0.36	6.85	19.53	4.38	5.09	0.30	0.76	0.15	1995	
1.90	0.97	0.09	0.35	4.54	19.04	4.01	4.93	0.34	0.97	0.14	1996	
1.10	0.42	0.02	0.10	..	16.99	2.87	3.46	0.21	..	0.19	1993	
1.43	1.80	0.05	0.16	12.73	20.79	2.93	3.34	0.23	0.93	0.18	1994	
3.05	1.25	0.04	0.20	8.26	22.49	2.96	5.15	0.25	0.91	0.12	1995	
1.97	0.87	0.05	0.20	5.42	21.95	2.72	5.06	0.30	1.17	0.10	1996	
1.80	2.42	0.43	1.24	1.38	7.19	11.22	5.21	0.61	0.06	0.41	1994	
1.87	1.72	0.29	1.05	0.66	6.57	10.57	4.82	0.53	0.08	0.26	1995	
1.59	1.38	0.30	0.99	0.68	6.20	9.70	4.35	0.51	0.09	0.31	1996	
..	28.80	-	0.10	..	52.04	0.54	0.18	..	..	..	1995	Tajikistan
..	14.25	..	..	..	84.99	..	..	..	..	..	1993	
..	25.15	..	..	..	73.20	..	..	..	..	..	1994	
..	28.72	..	..	..	71.28	..	..	..	..	..	1995	
..	30.87	..	..	..	16.16	..	..	..	..	..	1995	
0.01	17.74	..	0.06	..	0.26	0.15	0.14	..	..	0.02	1994	Turkmenistan
-	28.42	-	0.04	..	0.03	0.01	-	..	..	-	1995	

13.1 Export structure of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Percentage)

(concluded)

Country	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
		1996	1692600	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.09	76.82	0.47	0.02	0.45	..
	Extra	1993	1049000	..	0.19	..	0.11	62.34	0.51	..	0.18	0.02
		1994	415800	..	0.91	1.20	..	13.56	0.19	0.02	0.84	..
		1995	564132	0.01	0.73	..	0.00	12.07	0.37	0.07	0.42	..
	Intra	1994	1729200	0.04	0.74	0.36	0.69	94.37	0.64	0.06	..	0.01
		1995	1172349	..	0.01	..	0.02	99.12	0.15	-	-	..
Ukraine	All	1994	9708200	3.50	0.84	0.57	5.77	10.46	10.55	3.14	0.48	0.16
		1995	13166800	5.23	2.77	1.28	11.37	7.87	12.76	2.76	1.10	0.34
		1996	14441200	4.13	6.07	1.28	9.75	9.38	11.66	2.12	0.84	0.38
Uzbekistan	All	1994	2689900	0.02	1.87	0.64	1.69	14.83	2.30	0.59	0.32	..
		1995	2821326	0.01	1.13	0.50	1.16	15.97	2.91	0.20	0.12	-
		1996	4590200	0.01	0.41	0.13	4.05	6.37	2.25	0.09	0.05	-
	Extra	1993	720500	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.11	2.94	5.34	0.01	0.04	..
		1994	966300	0.01	0.30	0.26	0.03	0.29	2.64	0.17	0.26	..
		1995	1711812	-	0.72	0.32	0.28	0.85	2.48	0.07	0.07	..
	Intra	1994	1723600	0.02	2.75	0.86	2.62	22.99	2.11	0.82	0.35	..
		1995	1109514	0.02	1.78	0.77	2.50	39.31	3.57	0.41	0.19	-
Baltic Countries												
Estonia	All	1993	803700	11.01	1.06	0.71	10.70	7.66	4.78	1.48	1.73	7.52
		1994	1304900	7.68	1.72	0.47	12.28	8.17	6.78	1.79	1.23	10.22
		1995	1835200	7.69	1.24	0.50	6.98	8.12	7.59	2.67	1.14	12.30
		1996	2074100	6.24	1.36	0.34	7.81	7.19	8.78	2.18	1.24	11.44
Latvia	All	1993	1000878	6.23	1.70	0.28	6.89	13.42	6.99	0.61	1.55	8.89
		1994	989724	2.95	1.00	0.12	8.75	2.22	7.35	0.89	1.81	20.39
		1995	1304536	4.59	0.56	0.11	11.12	2.18	6.39	1.03	1.65	26.42
		1996	1443100	4.60	0.40	0.06	11.79	2.61	6.69	0.89	1.45	24.41
Lithuania	All	1993	2024700	9.23	1.73	0.09	3.34	25.92	6.01	1.23	1.81	1.75
		1994	2028800	8.86	2.93	0.45	11.84	16.72	10.66	1.56	1.37	4.05
		1995	2707200	8.41	3.28	1.06	5.57	11.91	12.23	3.11	1.64	6.58
		1996	3356400	7.78	2.23	0.64	6.46	15.45	11.01	2.81	1.54	5.91

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics; data from the World Bank.

Note: * Commodity Nomenclature of Foreign Economic Activity, sections.

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photo-graphic,mea-suring, medi-cal apparatus & instruments	Arms & munitions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufac-tured goods	Year	Country
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
0.01	21.55	..	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.10	0.01	0.01	..	0.05	1996	
0.07	35.88	..	0.00	..	0.47	0.09	0.06	..	..	0.00	1993	
..	82.59	..	..	..	0.67	..	..	..	..	0.00	1994	
..	86.29	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.01	1995	
0.01	2.15	..	0.07	..	0.16	0.19	0.18	..	..	0.02	1994	
-	0.57	..	0.06	..	0.05	0.01	..	..	..	..	1995	
1.33	1.64	0.26	1.76	0.06	36.19	14.13	7.27	0.54		1.34	1994	Ukraine
0.70	2.97	0.48	1.11	..	32.07	10.11	5.31	0.49	..	1.29	1995	
0.96	2.65	0.49	1.20	..	32.34	9.76	4.38	0.43	..	1.57	1996	
0.03	59.55	0.06	0.38	0.15	4.04	4.18	3.93	0.03	..	0.16	1994	Uzbekistan
0.03	68.43	0.01	0.12	..	6.23	1.48	1.19	0.03	..	0.15	1995	
0.02	40.96	0.03	0.05	2.63	3.57	0.93	1.90	0.01	..	28.28	1996	
0.03	81.65	..	0.01	..	7.00	0.33	0.08	..	..	0.15	1993	
..	82.06	..	..	..	4.57	0.09	6.77	..	..	0.03	1994	
..	87.59	..	-	..	7.07	0.37	0.15	..	.	0.01	1995	
0.04	46.93	0.09	0.59	0.24	3.74	6.47	2.34	0.04	..	0.23	1994	
0.08	38.88	0.03	0.31	..	4.95	3.21	2.80	0.07	..	0.35	1995	
												Baltic Countries
0.60	12.29	1.22	1.90	1.21	10.50	7.69	10.68	1.51	0.05	5.15	1993	Estonia
0.83	13.74	1.47	1.70	0.38	7.98	9.29	7.60	1.23	0.01	5.43	1994	
1.17	13.53	1.45	1.52	0.36	6.84	13.04	6.94	1.19	0.02	5.69	1995	
1.96	14.28	1.57	1.53	0.28	6.39	13.43	6.35	1.59	-	6.00	1996	
0.80	12.74	2.24	1.38	0.76	8.58	7.24	12.52	0.62	0.02	3.47	1993	Latvia
0.85	13.23	1.75	1.31	0.21	10.12	9.26	9.94	0.61	0.02	4.51	1994	
1.16	13.99	0.69	1.99	0.18	7.92	8.72	6.38	0.44	0.01	4.43	1995	
2.16	16.91	0.64	1.93	0.28	7.00	9.65	4.12	0.35	0.01	3.96	1996	
2.02	9.64	1.30	0.94	0.17	5.25	19.59	3.95	1.69	0.01	3.71	1993	Lithuania
1.21	12.35	1.05	1.05	0.41	6.19	12.02	3.70	1.41	0.01	2.14	1994	
1.65	14.72	0.80	1.29	0.06	8.70	10.77	5.07	1.03	..	2.11	1995	
1.63	15.62	0.80	1.30	0.06	4.38	11.82	7.33	1.07	..	2.11	1996	

13.2 Import structure of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups
(Percentage)

Country or area	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
CIS												
Armenia	All	1994	393800	11.71	16.33	3.02	8.23	40.88	2.31	0.25	0.05	0.10
		1995	668475	9.47	12.80	3.76	7.70	32.80	8.28	0.60	0.05	0.14
		1996	855800	7.86	13.43	3.08	9.70	21.79	6.56	1.57	0.15	0.15
Azerbaijan	All	1993	549900	4.26	14.46	4.42	5.38	19.80	3.78	0.76	0.15	0.58
		1994	778000	5.42	10.08	2.96	7.89	33.33	4.86	1.85	0.22	0.77
		1995	667600	10.00	6.11	7.67	15.69	19.44	10.63	1.39	0.53	0.27
		1996	960600	10.81	14.12	2.46	12.36	6.83	6.36	3.12	0.24	1.81
	Extra	1993	241000	6.39	15.25	3.71	9.92	10.07	4.36	0.19	..	0.14
		1994	292100	7.50	10.82	7.53	13.73	7.26	8.80	0.58	0.38	0.21
		1995	439300	12.70	7.00	11.60	20.10	7.20	13.50	0.60	0.80	0.00
	Intra	1993	308900	2.59	13.84	4.97	1.85	27.40	3.34	1.21	0.26	0.93
		1994	485900	4.18	9.63	0.21	4.38	49.00	2.49	2.61	0.12	1.11
		1995	228300	4.80	4.40	0.10	7.20	43.00	5.10	2.90	..	0.80
Belarus	All	1995	5563584	1.13	3.72	1.17	5.52	35.65	9.89	4.89	0.44	0.22
		1996	6939300	1.15	5.41	0.90	5.60	30.86	10.35	5.00	0.50	0.24
	Extra	1993	778700	0.13	17.40	2.52	11.53	3.65	17.40	3.54	0.19	0.08
		1994	974700	0.22	6.74	0.14	2.09	1.49	14.16	3.40	0.14	0.12
		1995	1886849	2.97	6.29	1.58	7.91	2.81	11.60	7.01	0.89	0.42
	Intra	1995	3676735	0.19	2.41	0.96	4.28	52.50	9.01	3.80	0.21	0.11
Georgia	All	1993	238500	2.01	2.05	2.31	8.76	69.73	2.18	0.38	0.08	0.13
		1994	327400	1.31	1.28	1.19	5.50	81.83	0.86	1.31	0.09	0.12
		1995	379000	2.88	6.46	2.77	20.11	52.48	2.61	1.35	0.08	0.05
		1996	656600	2.21	18.78	0.88	13.08	38.82	4.37	1.08	0.02	0.17
Kazakhstan	All	1994	3560500	0.77	2.02	0.84	6.44	31.00	7.65	2.15	0.25	1.04
		1995	3742103	0.77	1.69	0.55	7.75	28.47	8.66	3.32	0.12	1.67
		1996	4261300	1.45	1.26	0.81	9.68	21.22	9.80	5.41	0.14	1.34
	Extra	1993	494200	0.04	7.99	2.21	11.84	0.73	8.98	0.49	0.45	0.04
		1994	1384400	0.74	3.33	1.38	10.76	17.42	7.22	0.33	0.09	0.48
		1995	1172255	1.51	3.19	0.95	13.72	9.91	7.35	2.03	0.21	0.44
	Intra	1994	2176100	0.79	1.19	0.50	3.69	39.64	7.93	3.30	0.35	1.40
		1995	2569848	0.43	1.00	0.37	5.03	36.94	9.26	3.90	0.07	2.23
Kyrgyzstan	All	1995	522335	0.59	5.54	1.15	11.54	37.43	5.91	1.53	0.15	1.06
		1996	837700	0.73	5.05	0.62	15.97	29.66	6.00	2.21	0.11	1.15
	Extra	1993	112000	6.52	46.25	1.88	16.43	..	11.07	0.09	0.71	..
		1994	107500	0.56	25.49	2.33	16.74	0.56	13.12	0.37	0.09	0.09
		1995	168744	1.23	14.19	2.75	25.70	1.64	7.88	0.59	0.15	0.07
	Intra	1995	353591	0.28	1.41	0.39	4.78	54.51	4.97	1.98	0.16	1.54
Moldova, Rep. of	All	1993	628000	0.67	7.29	0.18	2.91	52.88	6.23	1.34	0.32	1.26
		1994	659300	0.36	4.02	0.12	3.12	55.56	5.79	1.67	0.49	1.15
		1995	840713	1.03	4.06	0.20	4.10	46.48	7.81	2.51	0.46	1.42
		1996	1079200	1.54	3.66	0.16	7.15	36.81	6.64	3.42	0.32	1.74
	Extra	1994	183300	0.55	10.53	0.16	5.73	11.78	14.73	2.56	0.55	0.60
		1995	271806	1.66	7.76	0.37	7.88	8.69	15.23	3.24	0.39	0.79
	Intra	1994	476000	0.29	1.51	0.11	2.12	72.42	2.35	1.32	0.46	1.37
		1995	568907	0.73	2.29	0.11	2.30	64.54	4.27	2.16	0.49	1.73
Russian Federation	All	1994	38661400	4.77	6.50	0.67	15.75	6.52	7.73	2.21	0.51	0.24
		1995	46679900	6.31	5.39	1.49	14.75	5.59	7.88	2.52	0.31	0.41
		1996	45916900	5.60	5.95	0.98	11.78	5.34	10.79	2.95	0.32	0.39
	Extra	1993	26806700	1.23	7.86	0.44	12.59	4.00	4.59	1.62	2.62	0.05
		1994	28344200	5.33	7.28	0.80	17.04	2.88	8.77	2.20	0.57	0.28
		1995	33154900	7.17	5.79	1.72	14.65	2.83	8.76	2.64	0.38	0.55
		1996	31486900	6.62	5.28	1.12	11.71	2.80	12.32	3.38	0.41	0.54
	Intra	1994	10317200	3.24	4.33	0.30	12.20	16.51	4.85	2.23	0.35	0.11
		1995	13525000	4.21	4.41	0.92	14.98	12.38	5.72	2.23	0.14	0.06
		1996	14430000	3.39	7.41	0.66	11.95	10.88	7.46	2.01	0.13	0.06
Tajikistan	All	1995	799174	..	4.85	0.05	1.60	63.84	..	..	..	0.86
	Extra	1993	373800	0.21	32.88	0.29	5.59	40.26	2.25	0.05	0.08	..
		1994	317700	0.50	15.20	0.88	2.39	52.50	4.50	..	0.09	..
Turkmenistan	All	1995	1364000	5.58	6.58	0.26	13.89	6.22	7.91	3.42	0.34	0.70
		1996	1313500	6.81	11.41	0.37	8.14	3.31	7.26	3.49	0.33	0.78
	Extra	1993	501400	6.66	12.35	..	7.52	0.60	15.86	1.00	0.02	0.02
		1994	335400	7.42	8.32	0.12	9.48	0.27	11.54	2.77	0.27	0.06
		1995	626711	0.67	2.23	..	16.23	0.33	15.22	6.05	0.25	0.62
	Intra	1995	737289	9.75	10.29	0.49	11.89	11.22	1.70	1.18	0.41	0.78

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photo-graphic,mea-suring, medi-cal apparatus & instruments	Arms & munitions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufac-tured goods	Year	Country or area
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
												CIS
0.69	2.18	0.08	0.20	8.08	0.91	2.03	0.51	0.74	..	1.70	1994	Armenia
1.21	1.17	0.14	0.38	..	2.39	7.42	0.95	0.86	..	0.47	1995	
1.48	2.45	0.57	1.02	15.17	1.19	9.41	1.40	1.29	..	1.59	1996	
0.51	2.91	0.78	0.71	..	5.56	8.35	3.87	0.20	.	2.60	1993	Azerbaijan
0.89	2.33	0.90	0.91	0.05	12.52	10.14	2.92	0.51	..	1.45	1994	
1.27	1.29	0.36	1.24	..	5.30	12.14	4.98	0.43	..	1.26	1995	
3.56	1.62	0.25	1.96	0.07	9.04	19.15	4.36	0.73	..	1.19	1996	
..	3.62	0.97	..	..	5.71	14.54	4.46	0.12	..	2.10	1993	
0.68	4.21	1.92	0.79	..	6.39	19.45	3.70	1.16	..	2.91	1994	
1.20	1.50	0.50	1.00	..	2.50	11.80	5.90	0.50	..	1.60	1995	
0.91	2.35	0.63	1.26	..	5.45	3.51	3.42	0.26	..	2.99	1993	
1.01	1.19	0.29	0.99	0.08	15.00	4.55	2.45	0.12	..	0.58	1994	
1.40	0.90	0.10	1.70	..	10.70	12.80	3.20	0.30	..	0.60	1995	
1.66	4.16	0.38	0.80	..	9.39	11.15	5.85	2.24	..	0.65	1995	Belarus
1.93	4.28	0.30	0.90	0.40	11.40	13.07	4.16	1.73	-	0.53	1996	
0.48	3.44	0.80	0.39	..	3.43	26.58	2.29	1.67	..	0.26	1993	
0.17	3.41	0.66	0.33	..	1.77	16.99	1.27	1.05	..	0.63	1994	
2.49	8.41	0.95	0.81	..	3.91	18.41	12.75	5.90	..	1.78	1995	
1.23	1.98	0.09	0.80	..	12.20	7.42	2.31	0.36	..	0.07	1995	
0.25	1.93	0.50	1.68	1.34	1.64	2.85	1.47	0.13	..	0.59	1993	Georgia
0.12	0.52	0.21	0.76	0.03	0.40	3.06	0.46	0.46	0.03	0.40	1994	
0.50	1.48	0.55	1.03	0.18	0.63	4.88	0.90	0.50	0.03	0.47	1995	
1.49	1.28	0.40	1.63	0.03	1.60	7.54	1.52	0.76	0.06	0.79	1996	
1.30	4.64	2.08	1.13	0.02	7.40	20.21	7.70	1.59	0.08	1.68	1994	Kazakhstan
2.43	2.51	0.90	1.71	..	8.29	20.31	7.12	2.16	..	1.39	1995	
2.57	1.97	0.42	2.05	0.02	10.94	19.16	8.48	1.58	0.06	1.63	1996	
0.61	5.91	1.58	8.66	..	2.67	20.34	7.20	2.59	..	6.90	1993	
1.30	7.52	1.45	0.38	..	2.41	32.27	7.22	2.00	..	3.68	1994	
4.11	3.68	1.88	0.87	..	2.56	33.30	6.97	5.26	..	2.77	1995	
1.30	2.81	2.48	1.61	0.03	10.58	12.55	8.00	1.33	0.12	0.40	1994	
1.66	1.98	0.46	2.09	..	10.91	14.38	7.65	0.75	-	0.75	1995	
1.22	4.52	0.52	1.04	..	6.93	12.14	5.75	0.81	..	1.85	1995	Kyrgyzstan
1.31	2.11	0.25	1.28	..	5.46	19.22	5.47	2.30	0.99	0.11	1996	
0.54	6.34	1.88	0.09	..	0.18	5.98	1.16	..	..	..	1993	
-	4.74	0.37	0.28	..	0.09	28.74	3.91	0.28	..	0.37	1994	
0.70	3.69	0.86	0.91	..	2.55	23.16	8.86	2.03	..	2.23	1995	
1.46	4.91	0.35	1.10	..	9.03	6.88	4.27	0.22	..	1.66	1995	
1.39	6.78	0.67	1.39	0.37	4.55	6.31	2.98	0.62	..	1.88	1993	Moldova, Rep. of
2.24	5.90	0.46	1.50	0.12	3.12	9.80	2.99	0.62	..	0.96	1994	
3.46	4.93	0.26	2.64	..	4.02	12.42	2.59	0.80	..	0.50	1995	
4.51	5.08	0.31	3.92	0.33	4.73	14.46	3.34	1.41	..	0.48	1996	
3.27	14.89	1.09	2.07	..	1.31	23.08	2.62	1.42	..	3.06	1994	
3.55	10.36	0.56	4.79	..	2.34	26.69	2.46	1.49	..	1.17	1995	
1.85	2.44	0.21	1.28	0.17	3.82	4.68	3.13	0.32	..	0.15	1994	
3.44	2.34	0.12	1.61	..	4.82	5.60	2.65	0.47	.	0.17	1995	
1.23	6.00	1.93	1.12	0.22	6.53	24.63	6.56	4.10	0.04	2.76	1994	Russian Federation
1.88	4.02	1.00	1.08	0.91	7.27	22.83	4.92	4.41	0.01	2.54	1995	
2.76	3.11	1.16	1.34	1.26	8.16	20.94	5.23	3.66	0.01	1.90	1996	
0.48	9.89	4.06	1.08	0.41	3.09	23.12	8.97	2.00	0.01	1.36	1993	
1.42	5.35	2.29	0.90	0.08	3.89	27.65	4.70	5.36	0.03	3.18	1994	
2.43	3.47	1.24	1.10	1.04	3.97	28.37	4.47	6.04	0.01	3.36	1995	
3.78	2.89	1.49	1.39	1.22	4.98	26.64	5.66	5.16	0.01	2.59	1996	
0.71	7.77	0.95	1.74	0.62	13.78	16.35	11.65	0.66	0.04	1.61	1994	
0.52	5.37	0.41	1.03	0.59	15.36	9.25	6.02	0.41	0.03	0.53	1995	
0.53	3.60	0.45	1.24	1.34	15.10	8.50	4.29	0.41	0.03	0.40	1996	
..	..	..	0.18	..	1.03	11.11	..	..	..	..	1995	Tajikistan
..	0.91	0.80	0.16	..	0.03	15.81	0.03	0.32	..	0.19	1993	
..	1.29	0.28	..	..	0.09	19.89	0.03	0.09	..	0.03	1994	
0.60	6.39	2.11	0.97	0.12	12.04	13.60	4.30	1.03	..	13.94	1995	Turkmenistan
1.66	6.48	1.46	1.10	0.11	11.36	13.36	3.02	1.03	..	18.50	1996	
..	6.62	2.77	0.20	..	2.57	32.69	2.93	3.15	..	5.05	1993	
..	15.30	1.76	1.13	..	5.66	27.16	5.22	0.48	..	3.04	1994	
0.69	9.38	3.33	2.11	..	16.00	17.94	1.96	1.07	..	5.93	1995	
0.53	3.86	1.07	..	0.23	8.67	9.91	6.28	0.99	..	20.76	1995	

13.2 Import structure of the CIS and Baltic Countries by main categories and commodity groups

(Percentage)
(concluded)

Country or area	Kind	Year	Total value (thousands of dollars)	Live animals & animal products	Vegetable products	Animal or vegetable oils & fats	Products of food industry; beverages & tobacco	Mineral products	Products of chemical industries	Plastic & rubber, articles thereof	Skin, leather, pelt, fur material & products	Wood & wood products, charcoal, cork
CNFEA*				I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Ukraine	All	1994	9989200	0.61	0.95	0.05	1.65	55.02	5.56	3.85	0.52	2.66
		1995	16052300	1.04	1.46	0.19	4.90	49.60	5.45	3.89	0.31	0.67
		1996	18639100	1.68	1.35	0.21	4.53	51.73	5.57	4.16	0.28	0.67
Uzbekistan	All	1994	2609500	4.56	24.82	0.02	5.64	24.98	4.81	2.16	0.05	1.69
		1995	2747866	2.48	9.74	0.45	6.50	2.85	7.15	2.31	0.09	1.14
		1996	4721100	1.94	13.25	0.99	13.31	3.53	7.59	4.61	0.23	1.51
	Extra	1993	958000	4.85	47.93	0.98	7.22	0.20	7.42	1.73	0.09	..
		1994	1135700	9.84	29.55	0.03	9.32	1.02	4.30	1.50	0.01	0.04
		1995	1630257	3.96	8.99	0.73	8.76	0.09	5.42	1.36	0.12	0.02
	Intra	1994	1473800	0.50	21.18	0.02	2.80	43.45	5.21	2.67	0.08	2.97
		1995	1117609	0.33	10.82	0.03	3.20	6.86	9.67	3.71	0.04	2.79
Baltic Countries												
Estonia	All	1993	894000	1.11	2.25	1.17	10.18	15.55	6.42	3.23	0.67	0.77
		1994	1664900	2.07	2.73	1.20	9.90	14.01	7.60	3.94	0.88	1.40
		1995	2545700	2.36	3.08	1.23	7.54	11.47	8.02	4.54	0.79	1.56
		1996	3197200	2.93	3.29	0.95	8.43	9.84	9.20	4.44	0.97	1.45
Latvia	All	1993	963961	0.96	1.85	0.36	3.32	45.24	7.17	1.79	0.38	0.29
		1994	1241491	2.26	2.93	0.41	5.14	29.26	10.18	2.90	0.37	0.48
		1995	1817721	1.72	3.07	0.74	5.37	21.60	11.25	3.79	0.35	0.83
		1996	2319200	1.98	4.40	0.95	6.07	22.16	11.00	3.88	0.38	0.54
Lithuania	All	1993	2274600	1.87	1.81	0.48	4.14	42.63	6.46	3.54	0.38	0.51
		1994	2353400	1.58	3.49	0.62	4.32	32.78	8.74	3.11	0.54	0.60
		1995	3648500	3.01	3.79	1.11	5.46	20.64	9.41	5.31	1.01	0.69
		1996	4558600	2.96	3.34	0.96	5.86	19.32	9.44	4.96	0.95	0.71

Sources: Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS; national statistics; data from the World Bank.

Note: * Commodity Nomenclature of Foreign Economic Activity, sections.

Wood pulp, paper & cardboard articles thereof	Textiles & textile products	Footwear, head - gear, umbrellas, others	Rock & cement products, glass & glassware	Pearls, precious stones & metals, jewellery	Base metal & base metal products	Machinery, appliances, electronic & electrical equipment	Transport equipment	Optical, photographic, measuring, medical apparatus & instruments	Arms & munitions, parts & accessories thereof	Various manufactured goods	Year	Country or area
X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX		CNFEA*
0.84	2.66	0.39	0.66	0.09	4.11	14.19	4.11	1.23	0.84	-	1994	Ukraine
2.17	3.32	0.44	0.81	..	3.98	15.02	3.62	1.27	..	1.45	1995	
2.14	2.70	0.38	0.85	..	4.33	13.46	3.13	1.11	..	1.71	1996	
1.11	3.62	0.40	0.71	0.11	8.77	10.33	5.45	0.15	..	0.33	1994	Uzbekistan
0.55	3.06	0.47	0.75	..	6.66	37.41	7.98	5.09	..	5.33	1995	
1.19	4.04	1.71	0.89	0.02	7.09	25.99	8.96	0.88	-	1.87	1996	
0.06	5.23	1.83	0.23	..	3.23	9.12	6.74	0.93	..	0.99	1993	
1.34	5.72	0.70	0.75	..	5.77	17.75	11.07	0.30	..	0.41	1994	
0.35	3.76	0.61	0.39	..	1.03	47.67	6.77	8.20	..	1.76	1995	
0.94	2.00	0.18	0.69	0.20	11.09	4.61	1.11	0.04	..	0.27	1994	
0.84	2.03	0.26	1.28	..	14.88	22.43	9.73	0.56	..	10.54	1995	
												Baltic Countries
2.07	10.55	1.01	1.22	0.53	5.03	17.73	14.21	2.43	0.25	2.93	1993	Estonia
2.65	10.31	1.60	1.81	0.27	5.97	19.84	8.48	2.37	0.17	2.77	1994	
3.34	10.37	1.31	2.13	0.28	7.08	21.56	7.94	2.43	0.04	2.92	1995	
3.27	9.39	1.20	2.06	0.18	7.83	21.91	7.46	2.42	0.03	2.74	1996	
1.38	4.62	1.09	1.08	0.10	4.43	9.96	9.13	1.06	0.10	1.30	1993	Latvia
2.98	5.91	0.86	1.40	0.08	5.00	16.17	6.72	2.43	0.13	1.79	1994	
4.46	7.86	0.73	1.79	0.11	6.42	17.30	8.08	2.01	0.12	2.38	1995	
4.50	8.01	0.69	1.85	0.10	6.40	16.75	5.91	2.25	0.09	2.02	1996	
2.07	5.53	0.66	0.69	0.04	7.27	11.57	7.25	1.27	0.07	0.90	1993	Lithuania
2.23	7.36	0.50	1.23	0.08	6.49	16.48	6.02	2.24	0.06	1.43	1994	
3.12	8.74	0.39	1.36	0.05	8.84	15.21	8.12	2.22	0.03	1.43	1995	
3.04	7.89	0.40	1.44	0.08	6.75	15.76	9.87	2.17	0.03	1.44	1996	

14.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Estonia

Destination	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC		(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	2074.1	315.8	170.8	132.0	48.5	1404.0	200.2	793.3	410.5
Developed market economy countries	1182.8	74.5	146.6	41.3	45.6	874.1	67.9	565.9	240.3
America	47.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	44.9	12.9	28.7	3.3
Asia & Oceania	15.5	5.1	1.4	-	0.1	8.9	7.2	1.3	0.4
EU15	1060.0	63.3	137.5	40.8	42.8	774.9	31.9	510.1	232.9
EFTA	57.8	4.7	7.1	0.1	1.5	44.4	16.0	25.4	3.0
Developing countries	75.4	10.8	12.4	1.3	0.1	50.4	12.5	21.0	16.8
America	8.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	7.0	0.3	1.2	5.5
Africa	7.4	0.4	1.5	0.1	-	5.4	0.1	4.3	1.0
Asia	55.9	9.4	10.7	0.9	0.1	34.7	12.0	15.0	7.6
West Asia	10.1	0.4	7.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.4	0.1
Central Asia	23.8	4.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	18.0	4.3	7.8	5.9
Other Asia	22.0	4.3	3.1	-	-	14.6	7.1	5.8	1.3
CEE	815.8	230.5	11.8	89.4	2.8	479.5	119.8	206.3	153.4
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	839.6	235.2	12.3	89.8	2.9	497.5	124.1	214.1	159.3

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

14.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Estonia

Origin	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC		(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	3197.0	488.2	85.5	297.9	39.4	2284.8	343.5	995.9	945.3
Developed market economy countries:	2296.1	330.1	33.7	110.8	18.9	1801.5	216.4	781.1	804.0
America	84.1	22.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	59.6	8.8	17.5	33.4
Asia & Oceania	70.9	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	67.2	1.6	8.3	57.3
EU15	2070.9	280.6	31.0	109.6	18.5	1630.8	197.4	735.7	697.6
EFTA	69.1	23.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	43.4	8.6	19.1	15.7
Developing countries:	207.2	57.6	32.1	0.1	0.7	116.6	3.9	36.3	76.4
America	18.1	13.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.1	1.6	1.6
Africa	22.0	21.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4
Asia:	164.8	22.2	30.8	0.1	0.7	111.0	2.9	33.9	74.2
West Asia	8.5	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.7	0.4	4.3	1.0
Central Asia	40.3	6.8	30.4	0.1	0.6	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.3
Other Asia	115.9	12.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	102.7	1.8	27.9	72.9
CEE	693.7	100.5	19.7	186.9	19.8	366.7	123.2	178.6	64.9
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	734.0	107.3	50.0	187.0	20.4	369.3	123.9	180.2	65.2

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

15.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Latvia

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipme
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	989.7	123.6	171.8	17.6	5.8	643.9	77.6	365.0	2
	1995	1305.0	188.0	300.6	22.8	12.2	758.4	89.8	455.5	2
	1996	1443.3	222.0	279.8	29.1	13.6	877.8	96.8	579.1	2
Developed market economy countries:	1994	427.7	14.4	160.5	7.4	4.1	226.5	16.2	190.1	
	1995	626.9	16.3	281.4	7.8	9.7	302.9	20.7	247.5	
	1996	678.3	20.7	254.5	18.4	11.3	355.6	22.0	288.0	
America	1994	12.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	11.4	0.8	10.2	
	1995	18.0	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.0	13.6	2.1	11.0	
	1996	10.3	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	7.1	0.3	5.8	
Asia & Oceania	1994	5.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	-	4.4	3.5	0.7	
	1995	4.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	-	4.2	3.3	0.8	
	1996	5.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	4.7	3.3	1.2	
EU15	1994	389.2	13.6	153.6	7.2	4.0	196.6	11.7	165.6	
	1995	574.8	15.1	258.2	5.6	9.6	278.2	14.4	230.1	
	1996	645.2	19.0	247.4	16.2	10.3	335.0	17.0	274.0	
EFTA	1994	20.6	-	6.2	0.1	0.1	13.9	0.2	13.4	
	1995	28.6	0.0	22.0	0.2	0.0	6.1	1.0	4.8	
	1996	16.6	0.0	5.8	2.0	0.1	8.5	1.4	6.7	
Developing countries:	1994	71.3	9.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	54.1	11.0	28.5	
	1995	55.3	15.4	3.4	0.3	0.2	31.9	3.9	16.4	
	1996	83.9	9.0	2.4	1.0	0.0	69.4	2.4	56.3	
America	1994	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	2.8	0.3	2.1	
	1995	0.4	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	1996	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	-	0.7	0.1	0.5	
Africa	1994	5.7	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
	1995	6.4	-	2.2	-	-	0.5	-	0.2	
	1996	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	19.6	0.0	19.5	
Asia:	1994	58.7	9.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	48.9	10.7	25.9	
	1995	47.7	15.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	30.6	3.9	15.6	
	1996	57.8	8.9	2.0	0.5	0.0	46.3	2.3	35.0	
West Asia	1994	6.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	-	5.5	-	5.0	
	1995	7.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	-	5.8	0.0	5.0	
	1996	10.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	-	8.1	0.0	7.7	
Central Asia	1994	39.2	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	10.5	8.8	
	1995	36.1	15.4	0.0	0.1	-	20.6	3.9	8.5	
	1996	30.3	8.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	21.2	2.1	11.2	
Other Asia	1994	13.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	13.2	0.2	12.1	
	1995	4.4	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	4.1	-	2.0	
	1996	17.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	17.0	0.2	16.2	
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	490.7	99.9	10.4	10.0	1.7	363.2	50.5	146.4	
	1995	622.9	156.2	15.8	14.7	2.3	423.5	65.1	191.6	
	1996	681.1	192.3	22.9	9.8	2.3	452.8	72.4	234.8	
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	530.0	109.0	10.5	10.0	1.7	393.4	61.0	155.2	
	1995	659.0	171.6	15.8	14.8	2.3	444.1	69.0	200.1	
	1996	711.3	201.0	23.2	9.9	2.3	474.0	74.5	246.0	

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

15.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Latvia

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	1241.5	130.8	11.9	357.6	10.7	697.8	139.2	274.0	284.6
	1995	1818.0	190.4	31.6	384.7	18.7	1191.8	230.2	500.6	461.0
	1996	2319.5	300.4	40.1	500.6	26.5	1450.5	285.8	640.7	524.1
Developed market economy countries:	1994	566.4	65.4	4.9	25.8	4.1	439.8	56.6	174.7	208.5
	1995	1008.8	122.7	14.0	71.6	7.4	792.4	104.0	331.9	356.5
	1996	1272.6	172.6	18.3	78.5	9.1	992.6	147.4	427.8	417.4
America	1994	25.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	23.7	2.9	5.9	14.9
	1995	38.2	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.1	33.6	4.1	8.0	21.6
	1996	54.9	4.7	0.2	11.6	0.1	38.1	5.4	10.5	22.2
Asia & Oceania	1994	21.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	15.4
	1995	32.7	17.6	1.5	-	0.0	13.7	1.1	1.5	11.1
	1996	14.7	3.3	2.4	-	0.0	9.0	0.9	1.4	6.7
EU15	1994	505.3	59.1	3.0	25.2	4.0	387.9	50.8	162.3	174.7
	1995	906.8	93.5	11.1	68.3	7.2	726.0	93.2	318.1	314.6
	1996	1142.3	150.4	15.0	59.8	8.9	907.1	132.6	403.5	370.9
EFTA	1994	13.3	3.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	9.1	1.8	3.9	3.4
	1995	30.9	8.9	0.7	2.1	0.0	19.2	5.5	4.4	9.3
	1996	60.5	14.2	0.8	7.1	0.0	38.4	8.4	12.4	17.6
Developing countries :	1994	50.7	25.9	1.4	1.7	0.0	20.0	4.4	8.6	7.0
	1995	48.2	17.7	4.9	1.5	0.1	24.0	3.8	12.7	7.5
	1996	88.2	40.6	7.9	5.3	0.3	34.1	5.3	16.3	12.5
America	1994	20.4	19.0	0.0	-	-	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
	1995	11.2	10.4	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	1996	33.2	28.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.0	0.1	0.4	2.5
Africa	1994	3.6	2.7	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1995	1.6	1.6	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1996	3.0	2.9	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Asia:	1994	24.6	3.8	1.3	1.7	0.0	17.8	3.0	8.1	6.7
	1995	32.4	5.4	4.9	1.0	0.1	21.0	1.7	12.0	7.2
	1996	45.6	8.8	7.8	3.2	0.2	25.5	3.4	13.9	8.1
West Asia	1994	3.8	1.0	0.0	-	0.0	2.7	0.5	1.2	1.1
	1995	3.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.3	1.4	1.3
	1996	4.8	1.4	0.0	-	0.0	3.4	0.3	1.3	1.9
Central Asia	1994	6.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.5	0.2	1.9	0.3
	1995	12.8	2.5	4.6	1.0	-	4.6	0.4	3.9	0.3
	1996	21.4	3.5	7.5	3.2	-	7.1	2.2	4.5	0.4
Other Asia	1994	14.6	2.0	0.0	-	0.0	12.6	2.3	5.0	5.3
	1995	16.0	2.3	0.2	-	0.1	13.4	1.1	6.7	5.6
	1996	19.4	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	14.9	0.9	8.1	5.8
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	532.5	39.6	5.7	238.3	6.6	238.1	78.2	90.7	69.2
	1995	761.0	49.9	12.8	311.7	11.2	375.3	122.4	156.0	96.9
	1996	958.7	87.1	13.9	416.7	17.2	423.8	133.0	196.7	94.1
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	538.8	40.4	7.0	240.0	6.6	240.5	78.5	92.6	69.5
	1995	773.7	52.5	17.4	312.7	11.2	379.9	122.8	159.9	97.2
	1996	980.1	90.6	21.4	419.9	17.2	430.9	135.2	201.2	94.5

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

16.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Lithuania

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	2029.0	462.2	93.6	321.9	49.8	1092.8	258.5	518.7	315
	1995	2705.7	488.9	211.5	308.1	134.9	1561.5	385.6	750.4	425
	1996	3356.4	559.7	194.0	499.1	83.6	2018.4	427.8	953.3	637
Developed market economy countries:	1994	652.6	106.6	58.1	36.6	44.6	401.3	121.9	236.6	42
	1995	1095.4	146.9	119.4	9.9	120.3	699.0	192.8	401.3	104
	1996	1209.4	133.0	127.3	19.7	71.3	857.6	197.5	509.7	150
America	1994	17.9	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	14.4	2.3	11.5	0
	1995	22.1	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	17.9	2.5	13.1	2
	1996	33.9	6.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	26.3	2.2	22.4	1
Asia & Oceania	1994	4.2	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.6	0
	1995	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.5	0
	1996	17.4	12.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	5.0	0.3	3.9	0
EU15	1994	610.8	100.3	55.2	35.9	37.8	376.9	118.4	217.4	41
	1995	983.5	135.4	113.9	9.6	112.8	611.8	176.1	341.1	94
	1996	1103.4	97.2	125.4	18.2	65.4	796.6	185.7	464.1	146
EFTA	1994	19.6	0.8	2.9	0.1	6.8	8.7	0.8	7.1	0
	1995	86.0	6.9	5.3	0.1	6.9	66.9	14.0	45.5	7
	1996	53.6	17.4	1.4	0.8	5.2	28.7	9.3	19.0	0
Developing countries:	1994	164.5	47.7	0.5	2.2	0.1	113.3	26.7	44.1	42
	1995	153.5	34.6	1.4	0.4	8.0	109.1	12.6	39.0	57
	1996	187.4	44.4	1.5	3.6	3.1	134.6	15.0	60.0	59
America	1994	6.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-	5.2	-	0.9	4
	1995	10.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.1	1.3	1.7	5
	1996	9.4	2.5	0.6	1.9	0.0	4.3	0.1	2.6	1
Africa	1994	22.2	0.4	-	0.1	-	21.8	20.2	1.2	0
	1995	3.5	0.1	-	0.0	-	3.4	0.4	0.4	2
	1996	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.7	0
Asia:	1994	134.1	44.9	0.5	2.1	0.1	85.9	6.5	41.6	37
	1995	138.2	31.9	1.3	0.3	8.0	96.7	10.5	36.5	49
	1996	173.1	41.6	0.9	1.5	2.7	126.4	14.1	55.2	57
West Asia	1994	6.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	5.3	0.6	2.2	2
	1995	27.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	-	26.3	0.3	2.6	23
	1996	30.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	28.5	0.1	3.0	25
Central Asia	1994	104.6	44.4	0.2	2.0	0.0	57.6	4.9	23.6	29
	1995	84.6	31.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	52.3	8.6	22.6	21
	1996	108.8	33.7	0.1	1.3	0.0	73.7	13.7	30.8	29
Other Asia	1994	23.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	23.0	1.0	15.8	6
	1995	26.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	7.8	18.1	1.6	11.3	5
	1996	34.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	24.2	0.3	21.4	2
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	1199.5	306.4	29.1	283.1	4.6	568.4	108.5	232.4	227
	1995	1456.1	307.4	90.7	297.9	6.6	753.4	180.2	310.1	263
	1996	1956.6	381.7	65.2	473.9	9.2	1026.2	215.3	383.6	427
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	1304.1	350.8	29.3	285.0	4.6	626.0	113.5	256.0	256
	1995	1540.7	339.0	91.1	298.0	6.7	805.7	188.9	332.7	284
	1996	2065.4	415.4	65.3	475.1	9.2	1099.8	229.0	414.4	456

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

16.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Lithuania

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	2589.0	251.8	68.2	816.9	50.8	1372.4	271.0	534.1	567.2
	1995	3648.6	477.9	142.5	708.0	143.8	2109.9	458.7	861.1	792.2
	1996	4558.5	583.1	128.0	820.6	118.1	2788.7	554.7	1057.7	1176.3
Developed market economy countries:	1994	949.7	161.0	15.7	9.2	9.6	744.5	100.4	266.0	378.2
	1995	1545.2	255.8	35.4	63.6	14.6	1175.4	170.9	451.1	553.5
	1996	2218.8	336.5	51.3	79.3	17.5	1698.9	262.8	604.8	831.3
America	1994	54.7	22.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	30.7	4.3	5.1	21.3
	1995	84.8	13.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	70.4	7.1	12.2	51.1
	1996	133.4	27.3	1.0	1.5	0.1	88.5	8.5	17.9	62.1
Asia & Oceania	1994	9.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	-	6.8	0.5	0.6	5.6
	1995	18.2	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.1	13.8	0.6	1.1	12.1
	1996	23.8	2.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	15.3	1.2	1.4	12.7
EU15	1994	836.1	115.5	13.5	6.4	9.2	583.8	92.9	252.1	338.8
	1995	1354.3	197.0	30.8	55.4	14.3	1056.8	155.4	424.4	477.0
	1996	1935.7	256.1	43.6	50.1	17.2	1550.1	240.8	565.8	743.5
EFTA	1994	49.6	22.3	0.1	2.6	0.3	23.2	2.7	8.1	12.4
	1995	87.8	43.8	1.7	7.9	0.1	34.4	7.8	13.3	13.3
	1996	125.4	50.4	1.5	27.8	0.2	44.6	12.2	19.5	12.9
Developing countries:	1994	86.1	14.7	22.9	7.0	7.3	33.4	9.9	13.3	10.2
	1995	214.3	55.8	33.1	4.1	11.7	109.7	14.5	70.6	24.6
	1996	207.7	30.2	17.0	10.1	2.8	147.6	16.6	47.4	83.6
America	1994	5.2	3.8	0.3	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
	1995	38.5	27.9	0.3	2.6	-	7.8	0.1	1.7	6.0
	1996	25.3	7.4	0.2	7.9	-	9.8	0.2	1.7	7.9
Africa	1994	3.9	2.9	-	0.0	-	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
	1995	6.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	-
	1996	0.9	0.3	0.0	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Asia:	1994	69.8	8.0	22.6	7.0	7.3	24.3	3.5	11.5	9.3
	1995	160.2	22.0	32.8	1.4	11.7	92.4	6.1	68.1	18.2
	1996	167.3	21.9	16.7	2.2	2.5	124.0	7.3	42.4	74.3
West Asia	1994	9.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.1	0.5	1.8	4.7
	1995	21.0	8.2	0.1	-	0.2	12.5	1.4	4.1	7.0
	1996	30.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	25.7	1.8	9.3	14.6
Central Asia	1994	50.5	5.6	22.6	6.8	7.1	8.3	0.8	6.2	1.2
	1995	116.8	10.2	32.5	1.4	11.6	61.1	3.5	56.9	0.7
	1996	52.9	11.6	16.6	2.2	2.2	20.2	3.5	15.6	1.1
Other Asia	1994	10.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.0	2.1	3.5	3.4
	1995	22.4	3.5	0.1	-	0.0	18.8	1.3	7.1	10.5
	1996	83.9	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	78.1	2.0	17.4	58.6
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	1515.0	71.1	29.2	800.6	33.6	554.1	151.8	238.1	164.2
	1995	1822.9	166.3	74.1	640.3	117.5	824.8	271.3	339.4	214.1
	1996	2113.1	216.4	59.7	731.2	97.8	941.4	274.6	405.4	261.3
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	1565.5	76.7	51.8	807.5	40.7	562.3	152.6	244.3	165.4
	1995	1939.8	176.5	106.6	641.7	129.1	885.9	274.7	396.3	214.8
	1996	2166.0	228.0	76.3	733.4	100.0	961.6	278.1	421.0	262.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

17.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1996

(Percentage)

Estonia

Destination	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC		(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	2074.1	15.23	8.23	6.36	2.34	67.69	9.65	38.25	19.79
Developed market economy countries:	1182.8	6.30	12.39	3.49	3.85	73.90	5.74	47.85	20.31
America	47.9	2.15	0.82	0.72	2.45	93.74	26.86	59.99	6.90
Asia & Oceania	15.5	32.79	9.29	-	0.80	57.12	46.23	8.35	2.53
EU15	1060.0	5.97	12.97	3.85	4.04	73.10	3.01	48.12	21.98
EFTA	57.8	8.14	12.26	0.18	2.59	76.81	27.65	44.00	5.17
Developing countries:	75.4	14.33	16.44	1.68	0.08	66.78	16.60	27.84	22.34
America	8.1	5.25	1.61	3.84	0.03	87.41	3.68	15.01	68.72
Africa	7.4	5.19	20.64	1.02	-	72.45	0.87	57.97	13.61
Asia:	55.9	16.75	19.17	1.53	0.10	62.02	21.48	26.85	13.69
West Asia	10.1	3.62	69.38	4.70	0.00	20.64	5.57	13.98	1.08
Central Asia	23.8	19.82	2.42	1.59	0.24	75.71	18.25	32.81	24.65
Other Asia	22.0	19.47	14.21	-	-	66.22	32.27	26.32	7.64
CEE	815.8	28.26	1.44	10.96	0.35	58.78	14.68	25.29	18.80
Memo item: CEE + Central Asia	839.6	28.02	1.47	10.70	0.34	59.26	14.78	25.50	18.97

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

17.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1996

(Percentage)

Estonia

Origin	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC		(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	3197.0	15.27	2.67	9.32	1.23	71.47	10.75	31.15	29.57
Developed market economy countries:	2296.1	14.38	1.47	4.83	0.82	78.46	9.43	34.02	35.01
America	84.1	26.84	2.10	0.06	0.11	70.89	10.46	20.79	39.64
Asia & Oceania	70.9	4.65	0.64	0.00	0.00	94.71	2.28	11.65	80.78
EU15	2070.9	13.55	1.50	5.29	0.89	78.74	9.53	35.53	33.69
EFTA	69.1	33.43	0.65	1.68	0.43	62.79	12.43	27.70	22.66
Developing countries:	207.2	27.79	15.51	0.07	0.34	56.26	1.87	17.52	36.88
America	18.1	75.31	6.22	0.00	0.00	18.47	0.62	8.93	8.92
Africa	22.0	95.36	0.99	0.04	0.00	3.48	0.40	1.32	1.76
Asia:	164.8	13.46	18.68	0.08	0.43	67.34	1.75	20.55	45.04
West Asia	8.5	30.42	0.00	0.85	1.72	66.91	4.67	50.32	11.91
Central Asia	40.3	16.76	75.26	0.16	1.37	6.45	1.67	4.05	0.74
Other Asia	115.9	11.06	0.37	0.00	0.01	88.56	1.57	24.10	62.89
CEE	693.7	14.49	2.84	26.94	2.86	52.87	17.77	25.74	9.36
Memo item:									
CEE + Central Asia	734.0	14.62	6.82	25.47	2.78	50.32	16.88	24.55	8.88

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

18.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

Latvia

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	989.7	12.49	17.35	1.78	0.59	65.06	7.84	36.88	20.34
	1995	1305.0	14.41	23.03	1.75	0.94	58.12	6.88	34.90	16.33
	1996	1443.3	15.38	19.38	2.02	0.94	60.82	6.71	40.12	13.99
Developed market economy countries:	1994	427.7	3.37	37.54	1.74	0.95	52.96	3.78	44.45	4.73
	1995	626.9	2.61	44.88	1.25	1.55	48.33	3.31	39.48	5.54
	1996	678.3	3.05	37.52	2.71	1.66	52.42	3.24	42.46	6.72
America	1994	12.8	4.68	2.67	1.00	0.21	88.95	5.93	79.88	3.15
	1995	18.0	4.77	5.92	11.27	0.15	75.74	11.64	61.13	2.96
	1996	10.3	10.59	7.40	0.94	8.26	69.10	2.87	56.53	9.71
Asia & Oceania	1994	5.0	4.64	6.45	0.99	-	87.91	69.78	14.77	3.37
	1995	4.7	7.62	1.94	0.56	-	89.89	70.63	17.91	1.35
	1996	5.8	9.17	9.20	1.63	0.01	79.95	56.57	20.34	3.04
EU15	1994	389.2	3.49	39.48	1.65	1.02	50.53	3.00	42.56	4.97
	1995	574.8	2.63	44.92	0.97	1.68	48.40	2.50	40.02	5.88
	1996	645.2	2.95	38.34	2.51	1.60	51.92	2.64	42.46	6.82
EFTA	1994	20.6	-	30.38	0.31	0.33	67.67	0.92	65.15	1.61
	1995	28.6	0.04	76.97	0.77	0.10	21.24	3.46	16.72	1.07
	1996	16.6	0.19	35.07	12.02	0.69	51.36	8.54	40.20	2.63
Developing countries:	1994	71.3	12.99	1.08	0.17	0.10	75.98	15.45	39.96	20.57
	1995	55.3	27.94	6.19	0.47	0.38	57.78	7.13	29.73	20.93
	1996	83.9	10.77	2.82	1.17	0.01	82.71	2.89	67.03	12.79
America	1994	4.8	0.76	0.08	0.05	-	58.87	5.52	43.73	9.61
	1995	0.4	-	-	10.81	0.13	42.30	0.65	1.37	40.29
	1996	1.3	2.47	28.30	18.19	-	50.90	4.37	34.13	12.40
Africa	1994	5.7	1.81	2.73	-	0.07	8.08	0.25	1.39	6.45
	1995	6.4	-	33.96	-	-	7.21	-	2.54	4.67
	1996	21.6	0.16	0.10	0.60	-	90.82	0.05	90.45	0.31
Asia:	1994	58.7	15.48	1.01	0.10	0.11	83.29	18.28	44.18	20.83
	1995	47.7	32.34	2.63	0.37	0.44	64.10	8.24	32.63	23.22
	1996	57.8	15.38	3.40	0.85	0.01	80.06	3.97	60.65	15.45
West Asia	1994	6.1	0.08	8.89	0.87	-	90.16	-	82.06	8.10
	1995	7.2	0.00	17.06	1.49	-	81.43	0.11	70.13	11.19
	1996	10.1	0.64	15.04	3.02	-	80.13	0.26	76.02	3.85
Central Asia	1994	39.2	23.03	0.13	0.02	0.00	76.81	26.85	22.47	27.49
	1995	36.1	42.56	0.06	0.19	-	57.03	10.87	23.58	22.58
	1996	30.3	28.80	0.84	0.35	0.01	69.95	6.85	36.85	26.25
Other Asia	1994	13.4	0.34	0.00	-	0.47	99.19	1.47	90.65	7.07
	1995	4.4	1.32	0.11	-	4.77	93.80	-	45.77	48.04
	1996	17.4	0.60	1.10	0.46	0.00	97.62	1.13	93.10	3.39
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	490.7	20.36	2.13	2.05	0.34	74.02	10.28	29.83	33.91
	1995	622.9	25.08	2.53	2.36	0.37	68.00	10.45	30.76	26.79
	1996	681.1	28.23	3.36	1.44	0.34	66.48	10.63	34.48	21.38
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	530.0	20.56	1.98	1.90	0.32	74.23	11.51	29.28	33.43
	1995	659.0	26.04	2.40	2.24	0.35	67.39	10.47	30.36	26.56
	1996	711.3	28.25	3.26	1.39	0.33	66.63	10.47	34.58	21.58

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

18.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

Latvia

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	1241.5	10.54	0.96	28.81	0.86	56.21	11.21	22.07	22.93
	1995	1818.0	10.47	1.74	21.16	1.03	65.55	12.66	27.54	25.36
	1996	2319.5	12.95	1.73	21.58	1.14	62.54	12.32	27.62	22.59
Developed market economy countries:	1994	566.4	11.54	0.86	4.55	0.72	77.65	9.98	30.85	36.82
	1995	1008.8	12.17	1.38	7.10	0.73	78.55	10.31	32.90	35.34
	1996	1272.6	13.56	1.44	6.17	0.71	78.00	11.58	33.61	32.80
America	1994	25.8	5.63	1.28	0.71	0.11	91.88	11.08	22.97	57.83
	1995	38.2	6.60	1.78	3.30	0.39	87.94	10.62	20.84	56.48
	1996	54.9	8.58	0.35	21.19	0.18	69.35	9.77	19.19	40.39
Asia & Oceania	1994	21.7	4.21	6.86	0.00	0.40	87.69	5.03	11.69	70.97
	1995	32.7	53.73	4.48	-	0.06	41.73	3.48	4.47	33.78
	1996	14.7	22.45	16.01	-	0.24	61.30	6.25	9.24	45.82
EU15	1994	505.3	11.69	0.59	4.99	0.78	76.76	10.06	32.12	34.58
	1995	906.8	10.31	1.23	7.53	0.79	80.06	10.28	35.08	34.70
	1996	1142.3	13.16	1.31	5.24	0.78	79.40	11.61	35.32	32.47
EFTA	1994	13.3	28.11	0.65	2.53	0.01	68.42	13.32	29.43	25.67
	1995	30.9	28.80	2.29	6.64	0.03	62.13	17.96	14.13	30.04
	1996	60.5	23.44	1.38	11.65	0.06	63.48	13.95	20.47	29.06
Developing countries:	1994	50.7	51.05	2.67	3.31	0.05	39.39	8.70	16.96	13.73
	1995	48.2	36.78	10.10	3.03	0.24	49.85	7.94	26.31	15.59
	1996	88.2	46.07	8.91	6.02	0.30	38.70	6.06	18.44	14.20
America	1994	20.4	93.09	0.02	-	-	2.02	0.08	1.51	0.43
	1995	11.2	92.38	0.13	3.78	-	3.71	0.19	2.15	1.37
	1996	33.2	84.64	0.04	6.23	0.00	9.09	0.32	1.14	7.63
Africa	1994	3.6	75.64	0.08	-	-	1.90	0.82	0.93	0.16
	1995	1.6	96.53	0.03	-	-	3.44	0.33	2.01	1.10
	1996	3.0	95.10	0.82	-	-	4.07	0.51	3.09	0.47
Asia:	1994	24.6	15.38	5.47	6.81	0.09	72.25	12.06	32.84	27.35
	1995	32.4	16.80	14.98	3.19	0.30	64.73	5.34	37.10	22.30
	1996	45.6	19.41	17.13	7.11	0.45	55.91	7.51	30.56	17.84
West Asia	1994	3.8	26.69	0.10	-	0.36	72.85	12.38	31.69	28.78
	1995	3.6	16.84	0.23	0.00	0.48	82.44	7.57	38.34	36.53
	1996	4.8	28.19	0.06	-	0.12	71.63	6.84	26.30	38.49
Central Asia	1994	6.3	12.45	21.38	26.69	0.12	39.36	3.85	30.36	5.15
	1995	12.8	19.85	36.35	8.11	-	35.68	3.16	30.53	1.99
	1996	21.4	16.53	35.19	14.92	-	33.35	10.07	21.25	2.03
Other Asia	1994	14.6	13.73	0.00	-	0.00	86.27	15.51	34.20	36.55
	1995	16.0	14.36	1.29	-	0.49	83.86	6.56	42.05	35.25
	1996	19.4	20.40	1.39	0.23	1.03	76.94	4.84	41.92	30.19
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	532.5	7.44	1.06	44.75	1.23	44.71	14.69	17.03	12.99
	1995	761.0	6.56	1.68	40.96	1.47	49.32	16.08	20.50	12.74
	1996	958.7	9.08	1.45	43.47	1.79	44.20	13.88	20.51	9.82
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	538.8	7.50	1.30	44.54	1.22	44.65	14.57	17.18	12.90
	1995	773.7	6.78	2.25	40.42	1.45	49.10	15.87	20.67	12.56
	1996	980.1	9.25	2.19	42.84	1.75	43.97	13.79	20.53	9.65

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

19.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

Lithuania

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	2589.0	22.78	4.61	15.86	2.46	53.86	12.74	25.57	15.55
	1995	2705.7	18.07	7.82	11.39	4.98	57.71	14.25	27.73	15.73
	1996	3356.4	16.68	5.78	14.87	2.49	60.14	12.75	28.40	18.99
Developed market economy countries:	1994	949.7	16.33	8.91	5.60	6.84	61.49	18.69	36.26	6.55
	1995	1095.4	13.41	10.90	0.90	10.98	63.81	17.61	36.63	9.57
	1996	1209.4	11.00	10.52	1.63	5.89	70.91	16.33	42.14	12.44
America	1994	54.7	18.47	0.42	0.06	0.07	80.59	12.82	64.25	3.52
	1995	22.1	15.46	0.79	0.19	2.74	80.82	11.33	59.31	10.18
	1996	33.9	18.12	1.19	1.31	1.70	77.67	6.39	66.17	5.10
Asia & Oceania	1994	9.2	53.09	0.76	14.09	0.66	30.45	10.20	14.85	5.39
	1995	3.4	27.59	0.89	4.67	0.50	66.35	7.95	42.83	15.58
	1996	17.4	69.22	0.48	1.47	0.01	28.82	1.83	22.51	4.48
EU15	1994	836.1	16.42	9.03	5.87	6.19	61.69	19.39	35.59	6.71
	1995	983.5	13.77	11.58	0.98	11.47	62.21	17.91	34.68	9.62
	1996	1103.4	8.81	11.37	1.65	5.93	72.19	16.83	42.06	13.30
EFTA	1994	49.6	3.91	14.55	0.49	34.77	44.54	3.93	36.19	4.41
	1995	86.0	7.99	6.16	0.07	7.99	77.79	16.25	52.88	8.66
	1996	53.6	32.50	2.53	1.51	9.80	53.66	17.42	35.47	0.77
Developing countries:	1994	86.1	29.00	0.33	1.36	0.05	68.89	16.23	26.77	25.88
	1995	153.5	22.55	0.90	0.25	5.24	71.05	8.18	25.37	37.50
	1996	187.4	23.70	0.82	1.90	1.66	71.85	7.99	32.05	31.81
America	1994	5.2	13.11	0.18	0.50	-	85.77	-	15.74	70.03
	1995	10.2	19.16	0.18	0.01	0.68	79.94	13.14	16.36	50.44
	1996	9.4	26.35	6.50	20.13	0.40	45.91	0.91	27.24	17.76
Africa	1994	3.9	1.69	-	0.31	-	97.90	90.69	5.62	1.59
	1995	3.5	1.64	-	0.55	-	97.82	12.49	12.31	73.02
	1996	1.8	7.01	1.02	0.12	20.67	70.73	7.03	36.61	27.09
Asia:	1994	69.8	33.51	0.38	1.58	0.06	64.07	4.86	31.03	28.18
	1995	138.2	23.10	0.96	0.21	5.77	69.96	7.59	26.39	35.98
	1996	173.1	24.04	0.51	0.88	1.56	72.99	8.12	31.87	33.00
West Asia	1994	9.0	6.02	3.50	2.35	-	87.82	10.50	36.53	40.79
	1995	27.3	0.44	2.49	0.45	-	96.62	1.02	9.56	86.04
	1996	30.2	2.46	2.11	0.73	0.31	94.34	0.17	9.83	84.35
Central Asia	1994	50.5	42.42	0.17	1.88	0.02	55.04	4.70	22.57	27.77
	1995	84.6	37.32	0.49	0.19	0.18	61.83	10.20	26.71	24.92
	1996	108.8	31.00	0.09	1.18	0.04	67.69	12.59	28.29	26.81
Other Asia	1994	10.3	0.71	0.51	-	0.25	98.37	4.13	67.50	26.75
	1995	26.4	0.92	0.87	0.01	29.69	68.51	6.02	42.76	19.73
	1996	34.1	20.98	0.42	0.05	7.50	70.99	0.90	62.86	7.23
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	1515.0	25.55	2.43	23.60	0.38	47.39	9.05	19.37	18.97
	1995	1456.1	21.11	6.23	20.46	0.45	51.74	12.38	21.30	18.06
	1996	1956.6	19.51	3.33	24.22	0.47	52.45	11.00	19.61	21.84
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	1565.5	26.90	2.24	21.86	0.35	48.00	8.70	19.63	19.68
	1995	1540.7	22.00	5.91	19.35	0.44	52.29	12.26	21.60	18.44
	1996	2065.4	20.11	3.16	23.00	0.45	53.25	11.09	20.06	22.10

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

19.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

Lithuania

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	2589.0	9.73	2.64	31.55	1.96	53.01	10.47	20.63	21.91
	1995	3648.6	13.10	3.91	19.40	3.94	57.83	12.52	23.60	21.71
	1996	4558.5	12.79	2.81	18.00	2.59	61.17	12.17	23.20	25.80
Developed market economy countries:	1994	949.7	16.96	1.66	0.97	1.01	78.40	10.57	28.00	39.82
	1995	1545.2	16.56	2.29	4.12	0.95	76.07	11.06	29.19	35.82
	1996	2218.8	15.17	2.31	3.57	0.79	76.57	11.85	27.26	37.47
America	1994	54.7	40.42	1.58	0.32	0.01	56.14	7.79	9.33	39.02
	1995	84.8	15.61	0.52	0.36	0.11	83.01	8.37	14.35	60.29
	1996	133.4	20.45	0.75	1.09	0.10	66.34	6.38	13.43	46.53
Asia & Oceania	1994	9.2	11.32	13.25	0.09	-	73.50	5.86	6.92	60.72
	1995	18.2	9.84	13.93	0.01	0.31	75.91	3.23	6.30	66.38
	1996	23.8	11.39	22.22	0.03	0.06	64.34	5.08	5.88	53.38
EU15	1994	836.1	13.81	1.61	0.77	1.10	81.78	11.11	30.15	40.53
	1995	1354.3	14.55	2.27	4.09	1.06	78.03	11.48	31.34	35.22
	1996	1935.7	13.23	2.25	2.59	0.89	80.08	12.44	29.23	38.41
EFTA	1994	49.6	45.07	0.30	5.30	0.67	46.79	5.45	16.36	24.98
	1995	87.8	49.65	1.91	8.94	0.13	39.16	8.84	15.19	15.13
	1996	125.4	40.15	1.18	22.14	0.15	35.59	9.74	15.57	10.27
Developing countries:	1994	86.1	17.10	26.61	8.18	8.50	38.84	11.55	15.45	11.84
	1995	214.3	26.04	15.42	1.89	5.47	51.17	6.76	32.94	11.47
	1996	207.7	14.52	8.18	4.88	1.35	71.07	7.97	22.84	40.26
America	1994	5.2	72.80	5.21	-	-	20.77	4.40	9.30	7.08
	1995	38.5	72.35	0.70	6.82	-	20.14	0.17	4.52	15.45
	1996	25.3	29.08	0.97	31.29	-	38.66	0.61	6.69	31.37
Africa	1994	3.9	74.65	-	0.33	-	24.30	5.27	15.87	3.15
	1995	6.3	94.63	0.52	0.10	-	4.75	3.78	0.97	-
	1996	0.9	29.77	1.52	-	33.44	35.28	7.00	25.56	2.71
Asia:	1994	69.8	11.47	32.42	10.07	10.48	34.81	4.96	16.53	13.32
	1995	160.2	13.71	20.44	0.89	7.32	57.64	3.81	42.47	11.36
	1996	167.3	13.08	9.99	1.32	1.49	74.12	4.36	25.32	44.43
West Asia	1994	9.0	14.72	0.21	2.07	1.19	78.57	5.67	20.36	52.53
	1995	21.0	39.32	0.58	-	0.75	59.35	6.44	19.51	33.40
	1996	30.6	15.19	0.01	0.00	0.74	84.06	5.81	30.48	47.77
Central Asia	1994	50.5	11.03	44.79	13.53	14.14	16.37	1.65	12.34	2.38
	1995	116.8	8.75	27.85	1.22	9.90	52.28	2.95	48.70	0.63
	1996	52.9	21.94	31.48	4.17	4.20	38.21	6.60	29.54	2.06
Other Asia	1994	10.3	10.80	0.16	0.19	0.70	86.62	20.49	33.65	32.48
	1995	22.4	15.61	0.38	-	0.00	84.01	5.77	31.51	46.73
	1996	83.9	6.72	0.07	0.00	0.06	93.15	2.43	20.78	69.94
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	1515.0	4.69	1.93	52.85	2.22	36.57	10.02	15.72	10.84
	1995	1822.9	9.12	4.06	35.13	6.45	45.24	14.88	18.62	11.74
	1996	2113.1	10.24	2.82	34.60	4.63	44.55	13.00	19.19	12.37
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	1565.5	4.90	3.31	51.58	2.60	35.92	9.75	15.61	10.56
	1995	1939.8	9.10	5.50	33.08	6.65	45.67	14.16	20.43	11.07
	1996	2166.0	10.53	3.52	33.86	4.62	44.39	12.84	19.44	12.12

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

20 Foreign trade of Bulgaria by major groups of countries, 1991-1996

Country groups	Exports						Imports					
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Value (millions of dollars)											
World:	3439.8	3921.9	3721.0	3985.4	5354.7	4890.2	2706.1	4468.1	4757.1	4184.8	5657.6	5073.9
Developed market economy countries:	798.7	1403.9	1316.6	1779.9	2256.7	2122.9	857.1	1858.8	1859.4	1780.8	2382.7	2008.7
America	120.7	91.0	143.3	234.4	185.5	140.3	79.4	152.5	189.4	130.3	130.0	120.5
Asia & Oceania	25.7	19.0	19.0	24.0	22.2	29.2	15.0	78.0	79.8	50.7	82.8	58.5
Europe 15	598.4	1233.1	1110.4	1496.0	2013.6	1909.8	705.7	1559.3	1518.4	1541.5	2065.6	1744.5
EFTA	54.0	60.9	43.8	25.5	35.4	43.5	57.0	68.9	71.8	58.2	104.2	85.4
Developing countries:	552.7	1157.7	1122.0	1135.1	1435.3	1301.1	265.6	644.8	482.4	425.1	578.4	408.3
America	5.3	16.9	14.4	30.6	44.3	40.2	28.0	84.2	61.8	100.8	132.1	97.2
Africa	180.3	98.8	59.1	69.4	147.7	132.1	110.3	201.6	137.4	64.7	91.2	33.5
Asia:	367.2	1042.1	1048.6	1035.1	1243.3	1128.8	127.3	359.0	283.3	259.5	355.1	277.5
West Asia	150.1	553.3	511.1	328.8	567.9	537.8	11.9	197.2	150.6	84.9	105.3	101.5
Central Asia	0.0	0.7	11.7	7.5	46.2	98.7	0.0	0.5	3.0	3.8	17.1	10.5
Other Asia	217.1	488.1	525.8	698.8	629.1	492.3	115.5	161.2	129.7	170.9	232.7	165.6
Countries in Eastern Europe	1890.7	1099.1	867.2	908.9	1042.6	982.0	1259.1	1506.9	1908.8	1533.2	2049.4	2067.7
Memo item: CEE & Central Asia	1890.7	1099.8	878.9	916.4	1088.8	1080.7	1259.1	1507.4	1911.8	1536.9	2066.5	2078.2
	Share (percentage)											
World:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed market economy countries:	23.2	35.8	35.4	44.7	42.1	43.4	31.7	41.6	39.1	42.6	42.1	39.6
America	3.5	2.3	3.9	5.9	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.4
Asia & Oceania	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2
Europe 15	17.4	31.4	29.8	37.5	37.6	39.1	26.1	34.9	31.9	36.8	36.5	34.4
EFTA	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7
Developing countries:	16.1	29.5	30.2	28.5	26.8	26.6	9.8	14.4	10.1	10.2	10.2	8.0
America	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.9
Africa	5.2	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.7	4.1	4.5	2.9	1.5	1.6	0.7
Asia:	10.7	26.6	28.2	26.0	23.2	23.1	4.7	8.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.5
West Asia	4.4	14.1	13.7	8.3	10.6	11.0	0.4	4.4	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
Central Asia	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other Asia	6.3	12.4	14.1	17.5	11.7	10.1	4.3	3.6	2.7	4.1	4.1	3.3
Countries in Eastern Europe	55.0	28.0	23.3	22.8	19.5	20.1	46.5	33.7	40.1	36.6	36.2	40.8
Memo item: CEE & Central Asia	55.0	28.0	23.6	23.0	20.3	22.1	46.5	33.7	40.2	36.7	36.5	41.0

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on National Statistical Institute, Statistical Yearbook.

21 Bulgaria: exports and imports by major commodity groups, 1993-1996

Commodity groups	Exports				Imports			
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Value (millions of dollars)							
Total	3721.0	3985.4	5354.7	4890.2	4757.1	4184.8	5657.6	5073.9
All food items	679.4	749.9	1021.5	824.0	433.6	407.3	436.1	380.6
Agricultural raw materials	289.8	305.7	398.6	360.6	271.0	344.1	474.9	421.7
Fuels	323.2	284.3	325.3	318.1	1776.7	1184.4	1529.1	1711.3
Ores and metals	485.2	598.9	733.2	555.3	300.3	268.4	346.3	301.9
Manufactured goods	1696.7	1763.4	2497.3	2512.1	1798.9	1660.1	2469.6	1739.9
Chemical products	547.7	566.8	901.7	888.8	481.5	405.5	690.0	531.6
Machinery and transport equipment	526.0	512.5	611.8	613.2	901.6	811.3	1056.4	782.7
Others	622.9	684.1	983.8	1010.0	415.8	443.2	723.3	425.7
Unallocated	246.7	283.0	378.8	320.1	176.6	320.5	401.6	518.4
	Share (percentage)							
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
All food items	18.26	18.82	19.08	16.85	9.11	9.73	7.71	7.50
Agricultural raw materials	7.79	7.67	7.44	7.37	5.70	8.22	8.39	8.31
Fuels	8.69	7.13	6.08	6.51	37.35	28.30	27.03	33.73
Ores and metals	13.04	15.03	13.69	11.35	6.31	6.41	6.12	5.95
Manufactured goods	45.60	44.25	46.64	51.37	37.82	39.67	43.65	34.29
Chemical products	14.72	14.22	16.84	18.18	10.12	9.69	12.20	10.48
Machinery and transport equipment	14.14	12.86	11.43	12.54	18.95	19.39	18.67	15.43
Others	16.74	17.17	18.37	20.65	8.74	10.59	12.78	8.39
Unallocated	6.63	7.10	7.07	6.55	3.71	7.66	7.10	10.22

Source : UNCTAD calculations based on National Statistical Institute, Statistical Yearbook

22 Foreign trade of Bulgaria by economic sectors, 1993-1996

(Millions of dollars)

Sectors	Exports				Imports			
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996
ALL	3721.0	3985.4	5354.7	4890.2	4757.1	4184.8	5657.6	5073.9
Livestock	49.2	57.3	32.7	35.1	5.8	7.4	6.6	2.9
Crops	67.8	128.7	229.1	83.7	63.1	57.2	47.1	116.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	642.6	692.8	904.9	800.3	383.4	386.5	403.6	286.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	323.2	284.3	325.3	318.1	1339.3	1184.4	1529.1	1711.3
Chemicals and plastic products	977.6	973.3	1389.0	1373.8	1256.1	882.7	1509.4	877.6
Wood and wood products	118.0	123.5	140.4	117.3	52.7	47.3	71.3	33.7
Cellulose, paper and paper products	31.0	44.8	68.2	60.3	78.7	103.3	178.0	136.3
Textile and knitwear	126.4	146.2	176.4	192.4	155.2	184.4	256.2	252.5
Wearing apparel	123.1	119.4	168.8	192.4	23.1	20.4	26.7	19.5
Leather and footwear	110.3	116.5	133.9	145.9	62.8	66.7	91.9	107.3
Building material industry	50.8	66.3	90.7	74.2	30.4	38.9	45.9	39.6
Glass and glass products	26.0	36.9	56.0	74.0	16.2	17.1	26.2	24.6
Ferrous metallurgy (incl. ore-mining)	379.8	464.8	581.8	404.2	215.2	214.1	198.2	164.3
Machine building and metal working industry	411.8	523.8	616.3	500.8	755.9	612.5	782.9	618.7
Electrical and electronic industry	211.8	206.8	209.3	216.4	319.2	361.8	427.4	340.2
Unallocated	71.7	-	231.9	301.3	-	-	57.1	342.0

Source : UNCTAD calculations based on National Statistical Institute, Statistical Yearbook

23 Foreign trade structure of Bulgaria by economic sectors, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Sectors	Exports				Imports			
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996
ALL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Livestock	1.32	1.44	0.61	0.72	0.12	0.18	0.12	0.06
Crops	1.82	3.23	4.28	1.71	1.33	1.37	0.83	2.30
Food, beverages and tobacco	17.27	17.38	16.90	16.36	8.06	9.24	7.13	5.65
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8.69	7.13	6.08	6.51	28.15	28.30	27.03	33.73
Chemicals and plastic products	26.27	24.42	25.94	28.09	26.41	21.09	26.68	17.30
Wood and wood products	3.17	3.10	2.62	2.40	1.11	1.13	1.26	0.66
Cellulose, paper and paper products	0.83	1.12	1.27	1.23	1.66	2.47	3.15	2.69
Textile and knitwear	3.40	3.67	3.29	3.94	3.26	4.41	4.53	4.98
Wearing apparel	3.31	3.00	3.15	3.93	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.38
Leather and footwear	2.96	2.92	2.50	2.98	1.32	1.60	1.62	2.11
Building material industry	1.36	1.66	1.69	1.52	0.64	0.93	0.81	0.78
Glass and glass products	0.70	0.93	1.05	1.51	0.34	0.41	0.46	0.49
Ferrous metallurgy (incl. ore-mining)	10.21	11.66	10.87	8.27	4.52	5.12	3.50	3.24
Machine building and metal working industry	11.07	13.14	11.51	10.24	15.89	14.64	13.84	12.19
Electrical and electronic industry	5.69	5.19	3.91	4.43	6.71	8.65	7.55	6.70
Unallocated	1.93	-	4.33	6.16	-	-	1.01	6.74

Source : UNCTAD calculations based on National Statistical Institute, Statistical Yearbook

24.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Czech Republic

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	12892.2	1046.5	426.2	784.0	421.3	9987.6	1201.6	5410.7	3375.3
	1994	14081.5	995.8	687.5	785.0	409.1	10945.6	1405.6	6096.2	3443.9
	1995	21685.6	1296.0	809.8	925.2	603.4	17695.6	1995.8	9337.6	6362.2
	1996	21888.9	1198.0	699.5	992.2	541.2	18427.0	1976.4	9294.8	7155.8
Developed market economy countries	1993	7025.8	460.7	345.3	396.0	326.0	5441.4	635.3	3228.4	1577.7
	1994	8409.1	474.0	572.3	411.9	317.6	6565.6	715.2	4079.6	1770.9
	1995	14305.9	589.2	649.2	507.3	463.1	11952.2	1126.5	6600.9	4224.7
	1996	13919.5	488.5	577.0	573.2	408.8	11848.8	983.8	6172.5	4692.6
America	1993	279.1	15.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	256.1	11.6	171.0	73.5
	1994	345.5	12.7	1.1	0.2	1.1	314.0	15.3	219.7	79.0
	1995	471.1	12.2	2.7	0.0	3.4	431.3	22.5	216.3	192.5
	1996	521.7	11.6	1.7	3.2	1.4	503.5	30.9	253.3	219.3
Asia & Oceania	1993	140.2	28.8	0.6	0.0	9.1	100.5	3.3	57.6	39.6
	1994	175.6	22.5	1.9	0.2	3.5	144.4	4.2	98.5	41.7
	1995	228.3	26.6	5.1	0.1	0.9	192.2	6.7	101.0	84.4
	1996	166.6	25.8	4.6	0.1	0.3	135.5	10.1	74.1	51.3
EU15	1993	6410.7	408.0	341.1	368.1	313.1	4937.1	600.5	2918.8	1417.9
	1994	7633.4	430.2	562.2	382.3	307.9	5906.3	667.0	3642.4	1596.9
	1995	13217.5	541.2	631.5	472.7	451.3	11013.2	1055.4	6110.2	3847.6
	1996	12745.6	441.7	563.2	536.5	397.1	10785.1	908.0	5571.2	4305.8
EFTA	1993	186.3	8.6	2.9	27.9	3.5	138.7	19.5	74.6	44.7
	1994	243.3	8.3	6.9	29.2	5.1	190.8	28.3	112.7	49.9
	1995	364.3	8.8	9.5	34.5	7.5	298.6	41.2	165.8	91.7
	1996	354.9	9.2	7.3	33.4	9.9	294.6	33.9	153.9	106.8
Developing countries	1993	1705.2	111.5	20.7	5.6	14.0	1428.3	57.6	777.8	592.9
	1994	1518.8	90.4	46.6	7.3	13.5	1212.5	67.9	604.0	540.6
	1995	1822.6	131.3	40.6	13.7	22.3	1517.2	99.3	724.8	693.1
	1996	1924.9	118.7	26.2	13.8	25.1	1740.8	113.2	840.4	787.1
America	1993	122.7	4.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	115.3	4.1	52.1	59.1
	1994	137.8	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	131.2	2.8	42.4	86.0
	1995	163.6	15.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	138.7	2.4	55.3	81.0
	1996	171.6	10.7	1.6	0.0	0.3	159.1	4.1	60.1	94.9
Africa	1993	246.2	6.0	2.5	0.4	0.3	139.1	1.8	73.6	63.6
	1994	211.5	8.4	1.6	1.3	0.4	112.6	4.2	54.1	54.3
	1995	206.6	4.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	147.1	2.0	82.6	62.6
	1996	211.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	206.7	1.7	83.3	121.7
Asia	1993	1140.7	86.7	11.9	0.2	1.9	1016.0	38.0	565.5	412.5
	1994	861.3	43.7	31.5	0.3	1.7	727.2	33.5	353.6	340.1
	1995	993.3	61.5	20.5	0.6	2.7	871.9	61.7	356.5	453.6
	1996	1025.4	69.0	11.5	0.7	4.7	939.3	61.2	427.1	451.0
West Asia	1993	356.9	54.1	3.3	0.0	1.3	293.2	10.4	102.2	180.6
	1994	265.7	27.5	3.3	0.2	1.2	226.3	7.4	95.4	123.6
	1995	312.6	31.9	3.8	0.3	1.1	251.5	11.8	121.6	118.1
	1996	366.5	37.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	327.1	7.3	168.5	151.3
Central Asia	1993	96.5	24.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	70.8	3.1	53.1	14.6
	1994	78.4	8.3	1.1	0.1	0.4	68.5	2.8	23.2	42.6
	1995	76.4	7.1	2.4	0.3	1.4	65.1	6.8	26.5	31.8
	1996	94.8	13.1	0.2	0.5	3.4	77.6	12.9	33.6	31.1
Other Asia	1993	687.3	8.1	8.6	0.1	0.6	652.0	24.5	410.2	217.3
	1994	517.3	7.8	27.2	0.0	0.1	432.4	23.3	235.1	173.9
	1995	604.3	22.5	14.3	0.0	0.2	555.4	43.2	208.5	303.7
	1996	564.1	18.3	10.5	0.0	0.7	534.6	41.0	224.9	268.7
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	4157.1	472.8	60.1	382.4	81.3	3115.5	508.2	1403.9	1203.4
	1994	4137.1	424.9	68.4	362.2	78.0	3161.4	621.9	1407.3	1132.2
	1995	5508.6	573.1	116.7	394.9	117.9	4196.1	769.4	2002.0	1424.8
	1996	5969.0	584.3	93.3	395.2	106.7	4782.2	875.8	2247.5	1659.0
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	4253.6	497.2	60.2	382.5	81.4	3186.2	511.3	1456.9	1218.0
	1994	4215.5	433.2	69.5	362.3	78.4	3229.9	624.6	1430.5	1174.8
	1995	5585.0	580.2	119.0	395.2	119.3	4261.2	776.1	2028.5	1456.6
	1996	6063.9	597.4	93.6	395.7	110.1	4859.8	888.7	2281.1	1690.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

24.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Czech Republic

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf goods	Chemical products	Other manuf goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	12703.9	999.2	347.3	1379.9	544.1	9336.9	1544.1	3229.4	4563.4
	1994	14951.0	1301.0	430.4	1496.6	619.3	11027.6	1969.5	3886.7	5171.3
	1995	25303.4	1698.1	689.4	1980.9	1056.0	19579.3	2987.0	7451.4	9140.9
	1996	27784.9	1942.6	630.1	2416.6	969.2	21779.5	3271.4	7915.5	10592.7
Developed market economy countries:	1993	7764.9	536.6	164.9	111.2	185.5	6709.9	1077.6	1979.8	3652.6
	1994	9636.3	733.4	201.4	216.8	224.9	8209.7	1417.3	2478.4	4316.0
	1995	17498.3	1024.4	345.2	201.7	445.9	15308.0	2213.1	5292.8	7802.1
	1996	19523.8	1161.7	330.9	273.1	421.3	17301.2	2524.4	5769.2	9007.6
America	1993	435.8	37.4	11.3	0.7	1.2	361.3	30.2	83.7	247.3
	1994	568.0	33.6	13.0	0.9	1.6	496.4	55.1	109.3	332.0
	1995	929.9	66.6	24.9	0.7	5.6	809.1	79.1	174.1	555.9
	1996	1026.7	80.3	24.1	0.9	9.9	908.5	115.5	218.5	574.5
Asia & Oceania	1993	267.2	2.5	18.9	0.0	2.9	242.3	15.8	48.1	178.4
	1994	354.0	2.5	18.4	0.0	2.7	329.9	22.3	56.2	251.3
	1995	517.9	4.9	32.0	0.0	3.2	452.0	19.6	84.7	347.7
	1996	573.8	7.9	37.6	0.0	6.0	522.0	18.1	99.0	405.0
EU15	1993	6720.6	485.5	127.9	108.8	167.3	5799.1	940.3	1777.6	3081.3
	1994	8307.8	679.8	161.7	209.6	197.0	7032.8	1220.8	2229.0	3583.0
	1995	15454.8	930.8	278.3	186.8	394.2	13541.6	1963.6	4888.1	6689.8
	1996	17326.8	1042.7	259.1	267.6	371.9	15353.7	2234.2	5297.5	7822.0
EFTA	1993	329.7	10.7	5.5	1.6	12.9	298.7	91.1	69.4	138.2
	1994	391.2	15.9	6.6	6.3	18.1	344.1	118.8	80.6	144.7
	1995	568.8	19.4	6.7	14.2	27.2	500.2	150.5	144.2	205.5
	1996	562.1	25.2	5.5	4.5	15.8	510.7	156.5	151.0	203.2
Developing countries:	1993	879.1	242.3	69.6	1.3	17.6	545.8	41.7	225.4	278.7
	1994	1113.0	303.5	93.4	21.7	16.3	676.5	68.6	274.4	333.5
	1995	1619.4	369.1	149.4	8.7	33.5	1028.8	105.2	433.0	490.6
	1996	2010.5	461.5	146.7	89.8	40.3	1270.7	120.1	547.4	603.2
America	1993	154.8	137.2	4.6	0.0	3.1	9.9	1.6	6.8	1.5
	1994	187.7	165.4	5.7	0.0	2.6	13.9	2.2	9.4	2.3
	1995	242.2	191.5	10.9	0.0	8.5	31.1	3.6	23.2	4.3
	1996	270.1	214.0	13.9	0.0	7.5	34.6	4.1	25.3	5.1
Africa	1993	40.8	29.4	6.3	-	0.5	4.5	0.6	3.0	0.9
	1994	57.0	45.9	4.9	0.0	0.5	5.5	0.2	4.4	0.9
	1995	67.1	45.1	7.6	0.0	1.1	10.0	0.3	8.3	1.4
	1996	110.2	69.3	8.9	16.0	1.5	14.6	1.0	9.4	4.2
Asia:	1993	575.7	65.5	57.3	-	12.9	439.3	19.6	188.0	231.7
	1994	745.7	74.1	77.3	19.9	8.7	564.6	32.2	232.3	300.2
	1995	1119.2	116.8	125.7	3.2	17.4	829.8	52.5	355.2	422.1
	1996	1416.3	160.6	119.6	66.1	17.9	1050.5	59.5	452.5	538.5
West Asia	1993	58.6	19.2	5.9	-	0.3	32.5	2.3	25.1	5.1
	1994	72.4	19.1	6.1	12.1	0.7	34.3	4.8	26.6	2.9
	1995	109.5	30.7	5.0	0.4	0.4	48.2	7.1	32.1	9.0
	1996	169.1	41.7	11.7	66.0	0.8	48.9	7.8	36.4	4.6
Central Asia	1993	38.2	0.0	27.9	-	5.7	4.6	3.3	1.2	0.1
	1994	70.4	0.2	51.8	7.8	0.2	10.4	8.9	1.3	0.2
	1995	88.7	0.4	76.4	2.8	0.7	8.4	6.8	1.6	0.1
	1996	87.5	0.0	69.3	-	1.1	17.0	14.8	2.1	0.1
Other Asia	1993	478.9	46.3	23.5	-	6.9	402.2	14.0	161.7	226.5
	1994	602.9	54.8	19.4	0.0	7.8	520.0	18.5	204.4	297.1
	1995	921.0	85.6	44.3	0.0	16.3	773.2	38.6	321.5	413.1
	1996	1159.7	118.9	38.5	0.0	16.1	984.6	36.8	414.0	533.8
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	4052.3	219.5	112.0	1267.4	340.2	2075.9	424.3	1022.2	629.4
	1994	4158.3	263.3	134.7	1258.1	375.0	2106.8	481.3	1121.1	504.3
	1995	6063.7	303.5	185.4	1770.0	575.0	3139.7	665.9	1677.7	796.1
	1996	6058.9	312.6	145.6	2053.4	501.0	3037.1	617.9	1533.9	885.3
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	4090.6	219.5	139.9	1267.4	345.9	2080.6	427.6	1023.4	629.5
	1994	4228.7	263.4	186.5	1265.9	375.2	2117.2	490.1	1122.5	504.5
	1995	6152.4	303.9	261.8	1772.8	575.8	3148.0	672.6	1679.3	796.1
	1996	6146.4	312.6	214.9	2053.4	502.1	3054.1	632.7	1536.0	885.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

25.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Hungary

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	8906.9	1877.7	257.3	360.9	352.3	6052.4	1080.3	2828.5	2143.6
	1994	10700.8	2175.8	313.1	426.1	440.2	7338.7	1203.8	3398.1	2736.8
	1995	12865.5	2669.3	290.2	383.8	621.0	8484.1	1434.3	3802.1	3247.6
	1996	13144.0	2550.6	288.2	427.1	511.7	8848.6	1312.1	4248.9	3287.6
Developed market economy countries:	1993	5916.9	1120.2	208.2	235.7	216.1	4130.6	598.1	2293.0	1239.5
	1994	7664.0	1219.7	260.8	266.5	359.2	5551.3	685.2	2853.3	2012.7
	1995	8883.9	1275.8	234.5	254.8	515.6	6364.0	803.5	3107.4	2453.1
	1996	9126.1	1326.1	237.5	273.0	406.5	6584.9	667.3	3389.8	2527.8
America	1993	401.0	56.6	2.9	1.3	20.0	320.2	30.8	137.0	152.4
	1994	465.6	49.2	2.2	1.0	15.3	397.8	42.7	156.7	198.4
	1995	435.1	31.0	2.8	1.0	18.5	361.2	30.9	129.8	200.5
	1996	486.9	56.9	5.3	1.1	17.1	390.8	42.0	127.7	221.0
Asia & Oceania	1993	137.9	14.0	6.1	0.2	11.2	104.9	55.6	30.9	18.4
	1994	183.6	16.0	8.9	0.0	6.1	151.2	50.8	33.2	67.2
	1995	149.4	34.6	4.4	0.7	3.9	97.6	45.8	25.6	26.2
	1996	164.9	25.7	7.4	0.9	5.0	113.8	55.3	28.2	30.3
EU15	1993	5179.4	984.6	191.0	229.4	183.7	3586.4	477.6	2062.1	1046.6
	1994	6814.6	1094.6	238.2	263.9	331.7	4881.0	572.8	2585.0	1723.1
	1995	8079.4	1152.2	219.4	250.0	485.6	5772.4	704.0	2869.4	2198.9
	1996	8250.0	1187.5	218.7	270.2	374.7	5943.7	554.2	3148.9	2240.6
EFTA	1993	188.1	60.5	8.2	4.9	1.3	113.2	32.4	60.3	20.5
	1994	186.6	55.2	11.4	1.5	6.0	112.5	16.1	74.3	22.1
	1995	201.0	53.0	7.8	3.0	7.5	119.1	18.1	77.3	23.7
	1996	203.2	49.2	6.1	0.7	9.8	126.1	13.3	82.2	30.6
Developing countries:	1993	903.5	175.4	17.3	39.3	40.0	631.5	162.8	242.9	225.8
	1994	1082.4	299.9	27.9	90.1	44.4	619.8	178.0	240.9	200.9
	1995	1220.8	458.0	23.5	59.5	37.4	557.1	195.0	202.8	159.3
	1996	1314.7	406.8	20.8	90.8	43.5	671.6	196.7	262.6	212.3
America	1993	49.6	6.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	41.4	12.9	9.5	19.0
	1994	66.1	4.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	59.9	14.4	23.6	21.9
	1995	63.4	5.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	55.2	15.3	20.6	19.2
	1996	68.7	6.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	58.2	18.2	14.7	25.3
Africa	1993	69.4	5.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	58.5	17.9	24.0	16.7
	1994	64.9	6.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	53.4	17.0	22.3	14.1
	1995	107.0	53.7	0.6	4.4	0.6	46.3	17.4	16.5	12.4
	1996	84.6	12.3	1.0	3.3	0.1	66.9	26.6	21.3	19.0
Asia:	1993	532.2	54.4	7.4	5.6	10.4	454.4	102.6	176.2	175.6
	1994	437.6	100.7	4.1	3.8	5.3	323.6	99.7	110.6	113.3
	1995	521.5	156.5	7.7	4.7	5.4	311.8	104.9	102.8	104.0
	1996	489.4	105.6	5.4	5.2	13.6	331.5	95.4	114.1	122.0
West Asia	1993	313.2	43.6	2.7	4.3	2.4	260.1	37.0	83.7	139.4
	1994	189.7	30.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	154.0	29.6	62.1	62.2
	1995	232.8	50.9	1.5	2.5	1.7	151.0	35.9	69.7	45.4
	1996	241.8	52.1	1.5	2.1	5.3	166.4	36.8	65.3	64.4
Central Asia	1993									
	1994	85.0	55.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	29.8	3.6	13.8	12.3
	1995	108.2	75.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	30.4	9.1	9.0	12.3
	1996	77.9	39.9	0.5	0.1	5.4	31.1	9.7	12.6	8.9
Other Asia	1993	219.0	10.8	4.7	1.3	7.9	194.3	65.6	92.5	36.2
	1994	162.8	15.6	2.4	1.7	3.2	139.8	66.5	34.6	38.7
	1995	180.4	30.4	5.5	2.1	3.5	130.4	59.9	24.1	46.4
	1996	169.7	13.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	133.9	48.9	36.3	48.7
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	2033.8	577.0	27.1	84.7	95.3	1249.4	315.3	271.4	662.7
	1994	1953.0	655.8	24.4	69.5	36.6	1166.7	339.9	303.7	523.1
	1995	2466.8	900.4	24.1	67.1	67.0	1318.7	417.4	410.2	491.1
	1996	2413.0	793.2	23.4	59.4	58.2	1344.1	430.1	500.2	413.8
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	2033.8	577.0	27.1	84.7	95.3	1249.4	315.3	271.4	662.7
	1994	2038.0	710.8	24.5	69.5	36.7	1196.5	343.4	317.6	535.4
	1995	2575.0	975.6	24.9	67.1	67.2	1349.0	426.4	419.3	503.3
	1996	2490.9	833.0	23.9	59.5	63.6	1375.2	439.8	512.7	422.7

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

25.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Hungary

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	12530.3	735.5	300.6	1670.4	332.0	9491.1	1490.9	3416.1	4584.2
	1994	14553.7	988.4	389.5	1714.6	496.1	10964.5	1846.4	4156.9	4961.3
	1995	15466.2	861.6	458.7	1800.7	649.9	11414.7	2195.8	4650.6	4568.3
	1996	16208.9	850.6	423.3	2194.1	642.2	11930.2	2238.3	4802.0	4889.9
Developed market economy countries:	1993	8103.7	427.6	148.5	120.4	128.7	7278.0	1248.3	2793.3	3236.5
	1994	10221.4	569.2	195.6	194.7	151.6	9109.8	1511.0	3416.0	4182.8
	1995	10855.0	454.0	213.2	164.6	198.8	9666.5	1756.2	3848.3	4062.0
	1996	11126.1	411.8	204.1	118.1	218.7	10116.7	1825.6	3933.2	4358.0
America	1993	522.3	28.1	8.6	0.7	1.9	483.0	49.9	88.1	345.0
	1994	486.0	45.4	10.5	0.5	3.1	426.3	46.6	90.9	288.8
	1995	523.8	45.7	9.0	0.6	2.2	458.5	66.4	108.3	283.7
	1996	616.0	39.2	9.4	1.0	4.2	559.2	79.2	126.6	353.4
Asia & Oceania	1993	378.9	5.6	2.9	0.0	1.1	369.2	29.6	63.4	276.2
	1994	431.1	5.4	4.1	0.3	1.6	419.7	32.4	75.1	312.2
	1995	393.3	7.1	3.4	0.1	2.3	377.7	38.2	73.0	266.5
	1996	426.8	10.4	6.5	0.1	4.9	404.3	42.8	65.2	296.3
EU15	1993	6816.3	382.6	133.2	119.1	121.8	6059.3	974.2	2554.9	2530.1
	1994	8867.2	510.0	175.5	188.0	140.2	7873.0	1218.8	3155.4	3498.8
	1995	9514.9	390.3	194.7	163.8	184.1	8437.9	1476.8	3563.1	3398.0
	1996	9684.5	348.0	183.0	115.2	189.6	8803.9	1542.6	3638.7	3622.7
EFTA	1993	377.9	11.0	3.7	0.7	3.7	358.7	194.4	85.8	78.5
	1994	413.8	7.8	5.4	5.8	6.4	388.3	213.0	93.1	82.1
	1995	407.4	7.5	5.7	0.1	4.3	387.3	174.6	102.7	110.0
	1996	377.2	11.5	4.4	1.6	5.7	345.9	160.4	102.0	83.5
Developing countries:	1993	793.9	238.3	12.6	50.4	14.8	477.8	39.6	261.4	176.8
	1994	1027.9	324.4	35.8	48.9	23.2	595.4	54.6	317.4	223.4
	1995	1232.4	348.9	49.5	71.9	31.6	712.3	81.4	353.2	277.8
	1996	1384.6	385.3	54.3	47.8	36.3	844.4	90.0	440.4	313.9
America	1993	179.0	148.5	1.5	0.9	2.7	25.5	5.8	15.8	3.9
	1994	199.4	175.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	19.2	3.0	12.3	3.9
	1995	227.3	192.4	7.2	-	0.4	26.4	8.0	12.4	6.0
	1996	247.7	200.4	3.4	0.0	4.6	39.3	3.3	26.3	9.7
Africa	1993	50.6	30.9	1.6	0.2	2.4	15.6	2.1	8.0	5.5
	1994	87.8	71.1	1.7	-	0.6	14.3	1.2	9.3	3.8
	1995	138.8	94.2	3.5	32.2	2.2	5.7	0.9	3.5	1.3
	1996	125.9	90.2	4.1	26.2	0.5	4.4	1.2	2.4	0.8
Asia:	1993	429.2	48.5	6.0	0.6	4.7	369.5	19.3	196.8	153.3
	1994	587.7	63.5	27.3	18.3	16.4	462.0	26.6	245.4	190.1
	1995	704.1	46.9	36.6	4.6	22.1	580.9	43.7	281.6	255.7
	1996	837.2	74.8	43.1	5.7	14.3	685.0	48.6	349.1	287.3
West Asia	1993	35.4	8.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	26.4	6.1	15.9	4.4
	1994	61.4	14.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	45.1	8.2	23.8	13.1
	1995	59.5	11.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	45.9	5.0	27.1	13.8
	1996	77.9	20.7	1.9	0.3	6.0	48.8	6.4	33.7	8.7
Central Asia	1993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1994	51.5	0.6	19.2	17.0	7.3	7.4	4.5	1.4	1.5
	1995	40.3	0.3	25.0	4.4	7.0	3.7	3.4	0.2	0.1
	1996	41.7	-	27.7	5.4	2.6	6.0	5.4	0.6	0.0
Other Asia	1993	393.8	40.4	5.8	0.0	4.5	343.1	13.3	180.9	148.9
	1994	474.7	48.9	7.7	0.0	8.5	409.5	13.9	220.2	175.4
	1995	604.3	35.0	10.9	-	14.1	531.4	35.3	254.3	241.8
	1996	717.6	54.1	13.6	0.0	5.6	630.2	36.8	314.8	278.5
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	3538.2	55.1	134.5	1487.8	184.6	1676.0	198.0	338.0	1140.0
	1994	3179.7	91.3	153.7	1416.9	317.5	1200.3	276.0	401.9	522.4
	1995	3378.5	58.6	195.9	1564.2	419.5	1035.7	358.2	449.1	228.3
	1996	3698.0	53.5	164.9	2028.3	387.2	969.0	322.7	428.4	217.9
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	3538.2	55.1	134.5	1487.8	184.6	1676.0	198.0	338.0	1140.0
	1994	3231.2	91.8	172.9	1433.9	324.8	1207.7	280.5	403.3	523.9
	1995	3418.8	58.9	220.9	1568.5	426.5	1039.3	361.7	449.3	228.4
	1996	3739.7	53.5	192.6	2033.7	389.9	975.0	328.1	429.0	217.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

26.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Poland

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	14044.1	1552.3	459.0	1260.5	1253.6	9277.8	936.3	5455.2	2886.2
	1994	17194.4	1989.4	554.7	1565.3	1381.1	11694.1	1157.7	7133.2	3403.2
	1995	22862.1	2386.6	636.4	1869.5	1660.2	16265.1	1766.1	9682.5	4816.5
	1996	24393.1	2637.9	546.1	1675.2	1423.0	18100.2	1880.3	10509.6	5710.4
Developed market economy countries:	1993	10593.1	1074.4	411.6	944.0	944.5	7067.7	547.6	4437.7	2082.5
	1994	12771.3	1203.4	486.0	1119.7	1099.1	8854.5	679.4	5781.6	2393.4
	1995	17187.1	1371.8	549.1	1131.3	1246.1	12649.7	1049.8	7882.2	3717.7
	1996	17535.5	1321.1	475.8	1064.2	1003.4	13493.2	946.0	8122.9	4424.2
America	1993	452.5	59.9	1.3	3.4	19.8	362.9	37.5	195.0	130.3
	1994	641.6	70.1	1.2	26.5	47.1	496.7	70.8	254.6	171.3
	1995	688.9	60.4	0.9	16.5	30.5	563.7	108.3	260.8	194.5
	1996	648.4	66.2	2.0	0.6	27.8	538.4	70.3	253.6	214.5
Asia & Oceania	1993	82.4	15.2	5.9	0.0	10.0	47.7	13.8	25.2	8.7
	1994	77.2	10.2	7.0	2.6	6.0	51.4	8.1	34.2	9.1
	1995	83.1	10.4	6.2	0.2	3.8	54.1	10.4	37.5	6.1
	1996	85.9	10.1	8.6	0.2	7.6	52.9	8.3	36.3	8.3
EU15	1993	9761.8	974.1	397.1	924.2	844.1	6517.3	481.8	4153.7	1881.8
	1994	11752.4	1094.1	471.5	1060.2	1002.6	8117.1	582.3	5402.6	2132.2
	1995	16038.7	1271.3	529.5	1076.3	1189.4	11779.5	902.0	7461.4	3416.0
	1996	16250.2	1215.4	454.1	1005.3	948.3	12486.1	834.6	7698.9	3952.6
EFTA	1993	266.1	25.1	7.0	16.4	70.5	110.6	14.0	61.5	35.1
	1994	269.8	28.8	6.2	29.8	43.2	160.0	18.1	88.5	53.4
	1995	359.7	29.7	12.6	38.4	21.6	238.4	28.5	116.5	93.5
	1996	535.6	28.1	11.1	58.1	19.7	403.3	32.3	130.2	240.8
Developing countries:	1993	1671.5	136.1	16.8	108.6	122.0	1260.3	133.8	725.5	401.0
	1994	1732.1	135.0	21.6	105.7	110.8	1358.0	121.0	686.9	550.0
	1995	1789.2	149.8	36.2	105.7	126.1	1299.0	174.5	643.9	480.6
	1996	1989.9	187.1	25.7	89.5	132.1	1479.5	194.1	774.5	510.9
America	1993	214.2	34.7	0.1	81.8	12.9	79.9	24.6	35.5	19.8
	1994	381.2	20.1	0.1	92.9	13.7	256.5	30.8	47.0	178.7
	1995	310.9	29.7	0.4	82.3	12.9	174.6	36.4	46.6	91.6
	1996	266.1	10.5	0.1	55.2	6.3	181.3	50.5	66.2	64.7
Africa	1993	350.7	21.6	0.3	0.0	49.4	273.9	12.2	81.2	180.5
	1994	258.6	20.6	0.4	0.5	39.7	197.4	9.3	123.6	64.5
	1995	289.1	19.8	1.0	3.2	57.3	195.2	10.9	132.1	52.2
	1996	315.6	33.5	0.9	12.0	35.4	222.8	14.4	99.2	109.3
Asia:	1993	1026.4	62.6	13.0	23.0	46.8	867.9	92.6	588.3	186.9
	1994	1018.1	79.3	15.8	9.5	49.7	862.8	76.8	494.7	291.3
	1995	1080.1	84.0	27.9	16.7	44.4	870.2	120.9	434.0	315.3
	1996	1248.9	130.7	17.0	6.8	79.4	975.9	119.6	546.4	309.8
West Asia	1993	218.3	14.5	3.0	9.4	2.0	184.4	4.7	80.8	98.9
	1994	308.1	13.8	3.7	9.3	0.9	280.3	5.9	80.1	194.3
	1995	321.8	17.5	4.9	16.2	-	270.5	13.7	136.4	120.4
	1996	336.4	43.6	2.7	5.6	9.2	262.8	5.0	127.3	130.6
Central Asia	1993	96.1	31.2	0.1	0.2	7.8	54.5	13.3	11.3	29.9
	1994	61.4	14.1	0.1	0.1	10.2	35.9	2.0	16.7	17.2
	1995	68.5	12.5	0.1	0.2	9.3	37.1	8.2	18.5	10.4
	1996	98.3	43.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	41.9	7.8	27.3	6.9
Other Asia	1993	712.0	17.0	9.9	13.4	37.1	629.0	74.6	496.2	58.2
	1994	648.6	51.4	12.0	0.1	38.6	546.5	68.9	397.8	79.9
	1995	689.9	54.0	22.9	0.3	35.1	562.7	99.0	279.1	184.6
	1996	814.2	43.8	14.3	0.4	69.7	671.1	106.9	391.8	172.4
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	1766.8	341.9	30.7	207.8	187.1	937.5	254.9	285.1	397.5
	1994	2261.2	600.7	35.3	326.0	161.2	1138.1	324.6	460.6	352.8
	1995	3885.3	809.6	39.6	616.0	277.3	1945.3	506.4	939.4	499.5
	1996	4867.6	1073.5	35.2	512.2	278.6	2815.8	704.6	1430.4	680.7
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	1862.9	373.1	30.8	208.1	194.9	992.0	268.3	296.4	427.4
	1994	2322.6	614.8	35.4	326.1	171.4	1174.0	326.6	477.3	370.0
	1995	3953.7	822.1	39.7	616.2	286.7	1982.4	514.6	958.0	509.8
	1996	4965.9	1116.7	35.2	512.9	279.1	2857.7	712.4	1457.7	687.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

26.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Poland

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	18845.3	2113.2	433.6	2338.2	580.6	13090.6	2480.4	5096.3	5511.9
	1994	21433.5	2269.5	626.1	2252.5	646.3	15637.2	3164.0	6250.9	6222.3
	1995	29019.5	2773.9	941.4	2651.0	945.9	21590.4	4333.3	8575.1	8682.0
	1996	37094.9	3755.4	981.2	3389.1	1031.6	27829.9	5115.0	10445.2	12269.7
Developed market economy countries:	1993	14400.8	1460.2	264.6	890.9	251.3	11326.5	2080.8	4359.0	4886.7
	1994	15677.8	1321.4	338.5	775.1	263.4	12977.9	2513.2	5062.1	5402.6
	1995	21596.7	1526.3	485.8	771.1	416.7	17846.8	3404.3	6933.1	7509.3
	1996	27330.5	2177.4	535.7	1000.9	485.6	22716.9	4135.5	8341.8	10239.6
America	1993	1073.0	263.3	20.5	5.6	13.2	704.5	101.0	167.3	436.2
	1994	816.8	123.0	27.8	9.3	5.9	650.7	118.3	166.2	366.2
	1995	1252.3	132.4	47.0	7.5	17.3	951.3	181.1	262.4	507.7
	1996	1828.7	310.9	70.1	5.4	18.6	1310.0	252.5	365.4	692.2
Asia & Oceania	1993	397.1	7.1	18.9	-	8.8	354.3	25.1	78.4	250.8
	1994	393.2	9.0	21.8	0.1	7.5	354.8	31.0	86.7	237.1
	1995	582.4	16.4	24.9	-	7.5	509.0	42.9	132.0	334.2
	1996	743.8	38.4	21.2	0.1	8.0	656.1	56.3	148.7	451.0
EU15	1993	12206.1	1146.2	219.6	629.6	187.7	9901.7	1820.1	4003.7	4077.9
	1994	13707.5	1116.8	285.8	538.0	210.2	11555.7	2195.3	4720.3	4640.2
	1995	18781.6	1270.7	407.2	571.4	307.1	15835.8	2963.6	6406.0	6456.2
	1996	23739.2	1692.8	436.6	871.5	371.8	20114.4	3580.3	7673.3	8860.8
EFTA	1993	685.0	39.3	5.4	255.8	9.0	364.1	133.9	108.7	121.5
	1994	725.1	67.0	2.9	227.7	12.4	414.6	168.1	87.5	159.1
	1995	901.9	97.1	6.6	192.0	22.2	546.9	216.0	130.0	200.9
	1996	939.2	125.2	7.6	122.4	31.0	627.0	245.0	151.1	230.8
Developing countries:	1993	2021.3	472.9	92.0	394.9	80.2	942.8	106.8	419.8	416.3
	1994	2316.3	711.7	161.1	277.8	98.5	1067.0	140.5	486.9	439.6
	1995	3157.6	863.2	245.8	257.9	144.3	1517.2	189.2	665.2	662.8
	1996	4300.1	1115.8	243.9	119.6	159.5	2549.3	236.5	957.3	1355.6
America	1993	195.7	140.0	3.2	0.1	26.8	21.9	5.5	14.0	2.4
	1994	328.5	255.1	4.0	0.4	36.0	33.0	10.2	19.0	3.8
	1995	420.8	291.1	12.6	0.7	54.0	52.0	9.8	31.0	11.2
	1996	692.1	542.1	10.1	0.1	63.3	66.9	10.9	40.0	16.1
Africa	1993	217.0	111.7	6.0	61.4	29.5	5.8	0.8	0.8	4.2
	1994	270.4	171.7	9.1	41.8	43.9	3.9	0.7	0.8	2.5
	1995	394.0	222.4	10.9	87.9	56.5	10.6	5.5	4.0	1.0
	1996	395.1	205.3	14.7	95.7	64.0	10.3	0.3	8.5	1.4
Asia:	1993	1478.3	197.0	81.1	333.4	21.9	816.6	46.2	374.8	395.6
	1994	1585.7	257.5	147.4	235.6	16.5	928.5	67.8	441.3	419.4
	1995	2179.7	312.5	220.9	169.3	30.3	1342.3	114.8	592.0	635.5
	1996	2988.1	318.5	217.3	23.9	27.6	2312.7	144.8	857.4	1310.5
West Asia	1993	389.3	17.6	4.0	295.6	7.7	59.6	13.6	42.0	4.0
	1994	276.9	20.2	3.1	194.6	1.0	58.0	13.9	40.5	3.6
	1995	249.4	25.8	2.4	148.4	2.6	58.5	14.4	35.9	8.2
	1996	137.8	34.0	1.9	19.1	3.8	68.1	19.4	37.6	11.2
Central Asia	1993	105.7	4.5	55.0	26.0	7.1	12.2	9.2	2.6	0.4
	1994	183.7	17.6	110.9	40.6	2.0	12.3	9.1	3.0	0.2
	1995	210.5	13.0	156.5	18.2	4.9	16.1	7.6	8.4	0.1
	1996	160.4	4.9	136.0	1.2	0.8	16.3	11.5	4.5	0.2
Other Asia	1993	983.3	174.9	22.1	11.8	7.1	744.7	23.4	330.2	391.2
	1994	1125.1	219.6	33.3	0.4	13.5	858.2	44.9	397.8	415.5
	1995	1719.8	273.7	61.9	2.6	22.8	1267.6	92.8	547.6	627.2
	1996	2689.9	279.5	79.4	3.6	23.0	2228.3	113.9	815.2	1299.2
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	2423.1	180.1	77.0	1052.4	249.0	821.3	292.9	319.5	208.8
	1994	2781.2	165.1	112.8	1177.1	271.4	1054.8	440.1	391.8	222.9
	1995	4265.2	332.6	194.0	1608.0	371.8	1661.8	669.1	657.9	334.8
	1996	5464.3	418.9	188.4	2267.3	374.6	2139.7	689.1	893.8	556.8
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	2528.8	184.6	132.0	1078.4	256.1	833.5	302.1	322.1	209.2
	1994	2964.8	182.8	223.7	1217.7	273.4	1067.1	449.2	394.8	223.1
	1995	4475.7	345.6	350.5	1626.2	376.7	1677.9	676.8	666.3	334.8
	1996	5624.7	423.8	324.3	2268.5	375.4	2155.9	700.6	898.4	556.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

27.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Romania

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	4892.2	319.6	162.5	487.7	152.0	3702.6	391.6	2474.8	836.2
	1994	6151.2	387.0	229.6	613.5	224.1	4610.8	590.1	3141.1	879.5
	1995	7910.0	519.5	262.8	628.2	274.0	6194.6	850.2	4306.9	1037.5
	1996	8084.5	691.7	276.2	596.0	260.8	6237.2	795.2	4341.1	1101.0
Developed market economy countries:	1993	2375.4	115.4	32.6	281.4	105.8	1835.4	98.4	1518.1	218.9
	1994	3437.3	130.6	54.9	224.0	144.5	2864.4	200.8	2318.6	345.0
	1995	4825.6	169.2	63.6	153.4	216.2	4223.1	287.3	3345.3	590.5
	1996	5011.2	175.3	62.1	193.0	187.3	4393.5	250.0	3507.1	636.4
America	1993	95.3	2.5	0.6	0.4	5.4	86.3	0.4	65.5	20.3
	1994	232.7	2.4	1.7	20.6	12.2	195.7	11.5	149.0	35.2
	1995	231.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	229.3	8.4	175.2	45.7
	1996	216.7	2.2	1.1	11.8	0.1	201.5	4.0	154.7	42.8
Asia & Oceania	1993	113.2	2.2	3.6	0.0	8.3	94.1	3.5	83.2	7.4
	1994	156.4	4.6	5.5	-	21.4	108.2	13.1	86.2	6.9
	1995	149.4	10.3	4.6	-	24.9	109.7	5.2	93.7	10.7
	1996	135.4	16.4	6.6	-	17.7	94.7	4.7	80.4	9.7
EU15	1993	2024.4	105.1	27.6	190.8	74.2	1626.6	93.0	1350.0	183.6
	1994	2964.2	120.2	47.1	169.3	107.9	2519.7	172.2	2057.1	290.4
	1995	4281.9	154.1	57.0	116.9	186.4	3767.6	267.0	3037.2	463.4
	1996	4574.0	153.3	53.7	169.0	169.2	4028.8	233.4	3231.6	563.7
EFTA	1993	126.6	5.3	0.6	75.8	17.7	27.1	1.0	19.0	7.2
	1994	56.0	3.3	0.5	13.2	3.0	36.0	1.2	23.9	10.9
	1995	76.8	3.6	1.3	23.1	4.3	44.6	1.3	36.7	6.6
	1996	66.0	3.1	0.7	-	0.0	62.1	4.5	39.8	17.9
Developing countries:	1993	1772.5	117.1	118.3	72.5	31.6	1433.1	233.9	744.5	454.7
	1994	1921.3	134.8	160.9	285.9	33.1	1306.4	317.9	646.8	341.7
	1995	2336.6	245.4	183.2	338.5	36.4	1533.1	460.9	749.6	322.6
	1996	2349.2	339.7	197.1	353.3	37.0	1422.1	443.0	612.2	366.9
America	1993	106.1	0.2	0.1	24.6	0.7	80.5	13.4	6.9	60.1
	1994	119.5	0.1	0.0	27.4	1.5	90.4	27.1	14.9	48.4
	1995	175.6	2.2	1.2	32.4	0.0	139.7	47.3	48.7	43.7
	1996	191.7	10.0	0.1	59.4	0.4	121.8	37.5	40.8	43.6
Africa	1993	218.1	8.7	29.1	0.0	0.0	180.3	58.2	102.2	19.9
	1994	388.7	3.9	57.7	97.2	0.0	229.9	68.9	141.6	19.4
	1995	497.0	74.9	61.6	31.4	0.4	328.8	68.9	219.4	40.5
	1996	529.8	100.6	86.0	14.0	1.9	327.4	95.4	159.2	72.8
Asia:	1993	1391.8	95.3	88.4	42.2	27.0	1138.9	152.7	624.7	361.5
	1994	1334.6	103.6	101.7	153.8	28.1	947.4	204.5	477.9	265.1
	1995	1531.2	151.1	118.2	236.2	30.7	994.9	317.2	461.6	216.2
	1996	1430.9	204.5	108.5	234.7	25.9	857.3	264.7	370.3	222.4
West Asia	1993	697.6	92.9	82.8	28.9	23.9	469.0	116.6	243.7	108.7
	1994	696.7	100.1	93.1	88.6	24.7	390.2	108.2	201.3	80.7
	1995	762.3	146.6	101.2	67.5	28.4	418.6	141.7	193.6	83.3
	1996	806.2	161.6	107.2	102.2	23.0	412.3	142.2	170.9	99.1
Central Asia	1993	22.7	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	21.3	2.3	5.4	13.6
	1994	36.5	1.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	25.1	0.3	7.3	17.4
	1995	66.9	1.3	-	50.3	0.1	15.3	0.7	8.6	6.0
	1996	96.7	40.3	0.0	32.5	-	23.9	0.7	15.5	7.6
Other Asia	1993	671.4	2.3	5.5	12.0	3.0	648.6	33.8	375.6	239.2
	1994	601.4	2.4	8.6	54.9	3.4	532.2	96.0	269.3	166.9
	1995	702.0	3.2	17.0	118.4	2.3	561.0	174.7	259.4	126.9
	1996	528.1	2.6	1.3	100.1	2.9	421.2	121.7	183.8	115.6
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	681.3	87.2	11.6	133.8	14.6	434.1	59.4	212.2	162.6
	1994	724.4	121.4	13.8	103.5	46.4	439.2	71.4	175.1	192.7
	1995	712.7	104.9	16.0	136.4	20.8	434.7	99.7	210.7	124.2
	1996	699.3	176.7	17.0	49.7	36.5	419.5	101.8	220.2	97.4
CEE+Central Asia (memo item)	1993	704.0	87.2	11.6	135.1	14.6	455.4	61.7	217.6	176.2
	1994	760.9	122.6	13.8	113.7	46.4	464.3	71.7	182.4	210.2
	1995	779.6	106.2	16.0	186.6	20.9	449.9	100.4	219.3	130.2
	1996	796.0	217.0	17.0	82.2	36.5	443.4	102.5	235.8	105.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data

27.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Romania

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	6521.7	937.5	188.6	1681.4	231.8	3433.3	590.1	1389.5	1453.7
	1994	7109.0	642.2	158.1	1679.3	266.8	4277.0	645.4	1832.6	1798.9
	1995	10277.9	869.6	238.7	2194.7	366.3	6505.2	1084.9	2876.0	2544.4
	1996	11435.3	832.2	248.7	2390.2	423.2	7400.4	1143.6	3330.3	2926.4
Developed market economy countries:	1993	3734.5	597.9	91.3	233.4	97.2	2694.3	419.6	1049.3	1225.4
	1994	4246.4	322.5	94.8	203.1	91.5	3516.1	448.0	1502.4	1565.7
	1995	6076.3	425.6	109.6	339.0	131.2	5070.9	744.0	2342.6	1984.4
	1996	6912.2	410.0	126.4	415.9	164.4	5795.5	819.8	2707.4	2268.3
America	1993	436.1	141.6	27.9	41.6	2.3	222.6	33.5	40.5	148.7
	1994	508.5	73.8	28.7	103.0	5.6	297.4	21.4	55.7	220.4
	1995	450.0	74.1	30.4	111.0	5.4	229.1	43.8	60.8	124.5
	1996	472.2	47.9	42.0	100.8	1.2	280.3	52.3	79.0	148.9
Asia & Oceania	1993	141.3	7.6	5.1	36.2	15.4	56.9	14.2	16.6	26.0
	1994	169.6	5.1	2.2	30.8	25.9	87.4	13.8	35.0	38.6
	1995	254.0	7.9	1.3	42.9	39.9	162.0	30.7	46.3	85.0
	1996	326.0	7.4	2.8	84.4	51.8	179.7	25.6	51.1	102.9
EU15	1993	2955.8	440.1	53.4	112.7	45.7	2303.7	322.8	973.2	1007.7
	1994	3391.7	232.1	61.1	68.1	49.0	2981.3	368.1	1362.6	1250.6
	1995	5125.3	325.3	73.1	166.1	73.8	4487.0	603.4	2163.6	1720.0
	1996	5889.7	321.5	79.0	229.6	98.0	5161.6	684.7	2530.3	1946.5
EFTA	1993	161.5	8.2	3.9	43.0	3.2	103.2	45.6	18.6	39.1
	1994	161.9	11.5	2.6	1.2	5.4	141.2	41.2	48.9	51.0
	1995	227.9	17.9	4.6	19.0	3.6	182.8	57.9	71.4	53.5
	1996	209.1	32.5	2.6	1.1	2.3	170.7	56.9	46.5	67.3
Developing countries:	1993	1430.1	259.0	49.0	738.7	71.0	312.5	54.9	147.9	109.7
	1994	1208.2	206.3	30.2	552.4	100.4	318.9	58.3	125.2	135.4
	1995	1961.8	266.3	81.7	736.6	139.1	738.1	123.3	182.2	432.6
	1996	2044.6	311.9	69.3	640.4	148.1	874.9	136.6	226.9	511.4
America	1993	129.8	98.6	0.0	0.0	19.0	12.2	4.4	6.5	1.3
	1994	157.7	105.7	0.2	0.2	46.7	4.9	2.3	1.7	0.9
	1995	220.5	149.5	3.3	12.2	47.6	7.9	2.7	2.9	2.2
	1996	353.6	218.6	1.4	58.6	52.8	22.2	4.6	8.6	9.0
Africa	1993	143.6	4.2	6.7	85.4	27.1	20.2	9.8	7.4	3.1
	1994	155.3	2.2	5.6	108.0	25.1	14.4	6.0	7.8	0.5
	1995	463.7	7.9	23.5	379.9	38.4	14.1	10.0	3.2	0.8
	1996	293.1	11.8	21.7	214.3	26.4	19.0	13.0	3.7	2.3
Asia:	1993	1108.4	139.8	41.9	644.1	22.3	260.3	35.3	122.9	102.1
	1994	859.2	94.9	23.7	437.0	24.9	278.6	44.4	107.1	127.1
	1995	1231.6	103.4	54.0	343.6	48.7	681.9	99.6	162.0	420.3
	1996	1333.1	79.5	45.2	365.2	60.1	783.1	97.8	197.1	488.1
West Asia	1993	827.7	71.6	6.1	621.8	13.6	114.7	20.8	62.3	31.6
	1994	536.7	65.9	1.8	435.3	11.6	122.2	32.3	42.7	47.2
	1995	594.8	71.8	3.3	293.2	17.3	209.3	76.7	66.2	66.4
	1996	594.4	40.7	6.6	325.0	22.0	200.1	58.4	70.4	71.2
Central Asia	1993	27.3	-	19.0	0.8	1.4	6.0	0.8	4.9	0.4
	1994	26.5	-	11.6	1.7	1.2	11.9	0.7	11.3	0.0
	1995	63.9	0.1	31.7	28.0	1.2	3.0	0.5	2.3	0.2
	1996	33.7	0.2	24.5	7.3	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Other Asia	1993	253.4	68.3	16.8	21.4	7.3	139.6	13.7	55.8	70.1
	1994	195.9	29.0	10.3	0.0	12.1	144.5	11.5	53.2	79.9
	1995	572.9	31.5	19.1	22.4	30.2	469.7	22.4	93.5	353.7
	1996	705.0	38.6	14.1	32.9	37.8	581.6	39.1	126.1	416.4
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	1326.5	80.7	48.2	709.0	63.6	424.9	115.6	191.7	117.6
	1994	1582.3	113.0	33.0	923.7	74.8	437.9	139.0	203.5	95.4
	1995	2120.2	177.5	47.2	1112.1	96.0	687.5	215.0	349.6	122.9
	1996	2327.4	110.0	53.0	1333.8	110.6	719.9	186.3	392.3	141.3
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	1353.7	80.7	67.2	709.9	65.0	430.9	116.4	196.5	118.0
	1994	1608.8	113.0	44.6	925.4	76.0	449.8	139.6	214.8	95.4
	1995	2184.1	177.6	78.9	1140.0	97.2	690.4	215.4	351.9	123.1
	1996	2361.0	110.2	77.5	1341.1	110.9	721.3	186.6	392.9	141.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

28.1 Exports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Slovakia

Destination	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	6690.2	384.8	238.0	310.4	235.9	5520.8	862.2	3384.3	1274.3
	1995	8577.5	518.5	301.4	355.6	303.2	6895.0	1054.1	4253.4	1587.5
	1996	8824.1	393.3	256.5	415.7	392.4	6032.2	960.3	3078.8	1993.2
Developed market economy countries:	1994	2573.9	70.7	86.1	67.8	97.7	2251.7	290.6	1479.3	481.8
	1995	3466.5	97.6	118.2	71.7	126.6	2967.0	371.1	1902.7	693.2
	1996	3921.5	76.0	114.2	97.2	222.9	2895.3	326.9	1439.3	1129.1
America	1994	145.7	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.8	143.9	12.6	118.5	12.7
	1995	127.6	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	118.0	9.8	87.1	21.0
	1996	129.9	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	82.1	9.7	50.0	22.4
Asia & Oceania	1994	27.8	0.4	0.0	-	2.5	24.9	2.1	18.7	4.0
	1995	37.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	3.1	29.0	6.6	20.2	2.1
	1996	33.2	1.8	0.3	-	0.5	19.1	3.9	8.4	6.8
EU15	1994	2343.0	67.1	84.3	67.6	93.7	2030.2	269.4	1302.8	458.0
	1995	3208.3	90.2	113.8	70.7	119.7	2741.2	349.8	1745.5	645.9
	1996	3644.9	69.8	111.3	95.3	218.7	2698.0	308.7	1347.0	1042.3
EFTA	1994	53.1	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	48.4	6.3	37.2	5.0
	1995	84.9	3.0	4.1	1.0	3.0	70.3	4.4	47.2	18.8
	1996	106.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.0	89.2	4.2	32.6	52.4
Developing countries:	1994	581.0	32.4	16.6	1.8	12.4	517.8	36.7	393.4	87.6
	1995	661.0	52.4	22.1	3.3	20.1	557.4	41.9	425.2	90.4
	1996	643.1	30.7	13.6	9.8	18.6	356.3	40.3	226.9	89.1
America	1994	65.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	64.8	0.1	51.8	12.8
	1995	62.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	0.8	39.4	17.7
	1996	53.2	3.2	-	-	0.4	32.7	1.0	11.5	20.3
Africa	1994	49.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	48.8	2.2	34.6	12.0
	1995	69.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	67.2	2.1	60.7	4.4
	1996	42.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	20.3	1.3	12.9	6.1
Asia	1994	337.2	13.1	3.2	0.0	3.6	317.2	19.1	248.7	49.4
	1995	333.5	14.1	6.0	0.1	8.5	303.2	17.9	232.7	52.5
	1996	314.8	11.9	2.7	0.3	1.9	172.4	15.3	118.3	38.7
West Asia	1994	93.5	6.7	3.1	0.0	3.2	80.4	3.0	65.3	12.1
	1995	128.3	9.8	5.8	0.0	7.6	104.9	4.8	89.8	10.3
	1996	98.4	8.2	2.4	0.2	0.8	63.6	2.4	42.2	19.1
Central Asia	1994	29.8	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	24.4	2.7	13.2	8.4
	1995	23.8	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	20.7	1.2	14.9	4.7
	1996	28.9	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	22.5	1.2	17.6	3.7
Other Asia	1994	213.9	1.1	0.0	-	0.3	212.4	13.4	170.1	28.8
	1995	181.4	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.9	177.6	11.9	128.1	37.5
	1996	187.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	86.2	11.7	58.5	15.9
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	3532.9	281.7	135.2	240.9	125.8	2748.9	534.8	1511.2	702.9
	1995	4442.9	368.1	161.1	279.6	156.3	3365.1	641.0	1921.1	803.0
	1996	4258.0	286.6	128.6	308.4	150.9	2779.8	592.9	1412.2	774.7
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	3562.7	286.9	135.3	240.9	125.8	2773.3	537.5	1524.5	711.3
	1995	4466.7	370.7	161.3	279.6	156.4	3385.9	642.3	1936.0	807.6
	1996	4286.9	289.1	128.9	308.4	151.0	2802.3	594.1	1429.8	778.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

28.2 Imports by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Value in millions of dollars)

Slovakia

Origin	Year	All products	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	6611.0	578.4	146.5	1273.3	314.6	4295.8	873.0	1585.7	1837.1
	1995	8770.4	726.3	229.1	1037.4	479.0	5681.6	1180.9	2034.1	2466.6
	1996	10936.3	769.4	232.7	1268.9	440.4	6686.7	1218.7	2257.3	3210.8
Developed market economy countries:	1994	2631.4	206.0	56.9	22.4	67.5	2277.0	442.0	649.4	1185.6
	1995	3639.7	267.4	78.4	33.9	103.8	3113.3	619.0	846.8	1647.5
	1996	4775.3	291.7	83.3	78.3	136.9	3772.7	673.3	967.5	2111.9
America	1994	199.3	6.3	7.3	0.4	0.1	185.2	19.9	34.5	130.8
	1995	235.5	8.7	11.2	0.9	0.3	213.2	26.7	42.0	144.5
	1996	322.5	9.6	9.5	0.2	0.3	192.8	27.2	53.2	112.4
Asia & Oceania	1994	100.8	0.5	6.7	0.0	3.1	90.5	7.4	14.6	68.6
	1995	157.9	0.3	8.5	0.0	5.1	143.7	12.6	22.5	108.7
	1996	220.3	0.5	9.3	0.0	1.6	174.8	10.4	28.4	136.0
EU15	1994	2212.7	193.0	41.8	18.7	50.3	1907.1	381.1	582.1	943.8
	1995	3048.7	251.5	57.2	28.8	80.5	2603.9	530.2	748.7	1325.0
	1996	4030.5	273.0	62.6	50.5	118.3	3275.7	589.8	874.9	1811.1
EFTA	1994	101.9	5.9	0.6	1.9	1.8	91.7	33.6	17.5	40.7
	1995	166.1	6.3	0.4	4.0	1.1	146.5	49.2	32.4	64.8
	1996	179.1	7.0	1.7	27.5	2.1	127.3	45.3	30.0	52.0
Developing countries:	1994	367.9	118.9	28.7	1.2	32.1	187.1	25.0	81.8	80.3
	1995	566.8	144.3	52.4	4.8	67.9	292.7	47.2	112.3	133.2
	1996	776.2	145.4	59.9	4.1	48.7	428.3	50.5	146.8	231.0
America	1994	72.3	64.2	1.1	0.1	0.8	6.1	1.2	1.7	3.1
	1995	92.6	73.3	3.6	0.0	7.5	6.8	2.5	3.5	0.8
	1996	92.8	70.0	5.5	0.0	3.3	11.9	2.2	7.9	1.8
Africa	1994	17.6	14.5	0.1	-	0.1	2.9	0.3	2.4	0.2
	1995	28.4	16.1	0.7	-	6.5	4.5	0.2	2.7	1.6
	1996	35.1	23.9	0.4	0.0	6.4	4.0	0.2	3.5	0.2
Asia:	1994	226.7	29.4	26.5	0.7	29.2	140.9	6.5	68.1	66.2
	1995	370.9	44.1	47.6	0.6	51.6	225.2	17.9	90.2	117.0
	1996	560.2	42.2	51.7	0.0	37.4	345.6	14.8	114.9	215.9
West Asia	1994	18.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.2	1.3	8.4	0.4
	1995	35.6	10.5	0.1	0.2	6.1	18.7	8.4	9.3	0.9
	1996	39.5	12.4	0.2	0.0	8.5	17.0	4.5	9.7	2.7
Central Asia	1994	40.0	0.1	12.9	0.6	20.9	5.5	0.1	5.3	0.1
	1995	46.3	0.1	14.8	0.4	30.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1
	1996	37.2	0.1	17.3	-	19.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Asia	1994	168.7	22.1	13.6	0.1	7.7	125.2	5.1	54.4	65.7
	1995	289.0	33.6	32.8	0.1	15.3	205.6	9.5	80.1	116.0
	1996	483.5	29.7	34.2	0.0	10.0	328.3	10.1	105.0	213.2
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	3582.8	253.2	60.3	1248.0	214.0	1806.7	405.3	846.7	554.7
	1995	4517.7	313.3	96.9	998.0	302.3	2240.6	507.8	1064.1	668.7
	1996	5336.0	330.8	86.8	1185.4	250.0	2449.9	490.0	1109.9	850.0
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	3622.8	253.3	73.2	1248.7	234.9	1812.2	405.4	852.0	554.8
	1995	4564.0	313.4	111.7	998.4	332.5	2241.4	507.8	1064.9	668.8
	1996	5373.3	330.9	104.1	1185.4	269.0	2450.2	490.1	1110.1	850.0

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

29.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996
(Percentage)

Czech Republic

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	12892.2	8.12	3.31	6.08	3.27	77.47	9.32	41.97	26.18
	1994	14081.5	7.07	4.88	5.57	2.91	77.73	9.98	43.29	24.46
	1995	21685.6	5.98	3.73	4.27	2.78	81.60	9.20	43.06	29.34
	1996	21888.9	5.47	3.20	4.53	2.47	84.18	9.03	42.46	32.69
Developed market economy countries	1993	7025.8	6.56	4.92	5.64	4.64	77.45	9.04	45.95	22.46
	1994	8409.1	5.64	6.81	4.90	3.78	78.08	8.50	48.51	21.06
	1995	14305.9	4.12	4.54	3.55	3.24	83.55	7.87	46.14	29.53
	1996	13919.5	3.51	4.15	4.12	2.94	85.12	7.07	44.34	33.71
America	1993	279.1	5.44	0.22	0.00	0.11	91.78	4.17	51.27	26.34
	1994	345.5	3.69	0.33	0.07	0.31	90.89	4.44	63.59	22.86
	1995	471.1	2.60	0.58	0.00	0.73	91.55	4.77	45.90	40.87
	1996	521.7	2.23	0.32	0.62	0.28	96.51	5.93	48.55	42.03
Asia + Oceania	1993	140.2	20.58	0.44	0.00	6.53	71.74	2.34	41.12	28.28
	1994	175.6	12.83	1.09	0.12	1.98	82.25	2.41	56.09	23.76
	1995	228.3	11.65	2.24	0.03	0.40	84.16	2.95	44.25	36.96
	1996	166.6	15.49	2.78	0.04	0.16	81.35	6.06	44.51	30.78
EU15	1993	6410.7	6.36	5.32	5.74	4.88	77.01	9.37	45.53	22.12
	1994	7633.4	5.64	7.36	5.01	4.03	77.37	8.74	47.72	20.92
	1995	13217.5	4.09	4.78	3.58	3.41	83.32	7.98	46.23	29.11
	1996	12745.6	3.47	4.42	4.21	3.12	84.62	7.12	43.71	33.78
EFTA	1993	186.3	4.60	1.57	14.96	1.85	74.46	10.45	40.04	23.97
	1994	243.3	3.43	2.86	11.99	2.11	78.43	11.62	46.31	20.50
	1995	364.3	2.41	2.60	9.47	2.05	81.98	11.30	45.50	25.17
	1996	354.9	2.60	2.05	9.42	2.78	83.00	9.54	43.36	30.09
Developing countries	1993	1705.2	6.54	1.21	0.33	0.82	83.76	3.38	45.61	34.77
	1994	1518.8	5.95	3.07	0.48	0.89	79.83	4.47	39.77	35.59
	1995	1822.6	7.20	2.23	0.75	1.23	83.24	5.45	39.77	38.03
	1996	1924.9	6.17	1.36	0.71	1.30	90.44	5.88	43.66	40.89
America	1993	122.7	3.87	0.40	0.06	0.14	93.98	3.33	42.47	48.18
	1994	137.8	2.47	0.83	0.02	0.22	95.20	2.02	30.79	62.39
	1995	163.6	9.68	1.43	0.07	0.07	84.82	1.49	33.81	49.51
	1996	171.6	6.23	0.91	0.02	0.16	92.67	2.36	34.99	55.32
Africa	1993	246.2	2.42	1.01	0.16	0.14	56.48	0.74	29.90	25.84
	1994	211.5	3.98	0.77	0.61	0.19	53.23	1.98	25.56	25.69
	1995	206.6	2.21	0.41	0.40	0.28	71.24	0.96	39.98	30.30
	1996	211.4	1.08	0.46	0.46	0.15	97.78	0.79	39.42	57.57
Asia	1993	1140.7	7.60	1.04	0.02	0.17	89.06	3.33	49.58	36.16
	1994	861.3	5.07	3.66	0.03	0.19	84.43	3.88	41.06	39.49
	1995	993.3	6.20	2.06	0.06	0.27	87.78	6.22	35.89	45.67
	1996	1025.4	6.73	1.12	0.07	0.46	91.60	5.97	41.65	43.99
West Asia	1993	356.9	15.16	0.91	0.01	0.37	82.16	2.91	28.64	50.61
	1994	265.7	10.36	1.22	0.07	0.44	85.19	2.77	35.89	46.53
	1995	312.6	10.20	1.21	0.08	0.36	80.45	3.76	38.91	37.78
	1996	366.5	10.27	0.21	0.06	0.17	89.26	1.99	45.99	41.27
Central Asia	1993	96.5	25.37	0.04	0.07	0.04	73.33	3.21	54.98	15.14
	1994	78.4	10.60	1.36	0.09	0.46	87.40	3.54	29.54	54.32
	1995	76.4	9.31	3.09	0.44	1.83	85.13	8.85	34.64	41.63
	1996	94.8	13.82	0.25	0.52	3.58	81.83	13.59	35.44	32.80
Other Asia	1993	687.3	1.18	1.25	0.02	0.08	94.86	3.56	59.69	31.61
	1994	517.3	1.52	5.26	0.00	0.03	83.59	4.51	45.45	33.62
	1995	604.3	3.73	2.37	0.00	0.03	91.90	7.15	34.49	50.26
	1996	564.1	3.24	1.86	0.00	0.12	94.77	7.27	39.87	47.63
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	4157.1	11.37	1.45	9.20	1.96	74.94	12.22	33.77	28.95
	1994	4137.1	10.27	1.65	8.76	1.89	76.42	15.03	34.02	27.37
	1995	5508.6	10.40	2.12	7.17	2.14	76.17	13.97	36.34	25.86
	1996	5969.0	9.79	1.56	6.62	1.79	80.12	14.67	37.65	27.79
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	4253.6	11.09	1.41	8.99	1.91	74.91	12.02	34.25	28.63
	1994	4215.5	10.28	1.65	8.59	1.86	76.62	14.82	33.93	27.87
	1995	5585.0	10.39	2.13	7.08	2.14	76.30	13.90	36.32	26.08
	1996	6063.9	9.85	1.54	6.53	1.82	80.14	14.65	37.62	27.87

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

29.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Czech Republic

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	12703.9	7.86	2.73	10.86	4.28	73.50	12.15	25.42	35.92
	1994	14951.0	8.70	2.88	10.01	4.14	73.76	13.17	26.00	34.59
	1995	25303.4	6.71	2.72	7.83	4.17	77.38	11.80	29.45	36.13
	1996	27784.9	6.99	2.27	8.70	3.49	78.39	11.77	28.49	38.12
Developed market economy countries:	1993	7764.9	6.91	2.12	1.43	2.39	86.41	13.88	25.50	47.04
	1994	9636.3	7.61	2.09	2.25	2.33	85.20	14.71	25.70	44.79
	1995	17498.3	5.85	1.97	1.15	2.55	87.49	12.65	30.25	44.59
	1996	19523.8	5.95	1.70	1.40	2.16	88.62	12.93	29.55	46.14
America	1993	435.8	8.57	2.59	0.16	0.27	82.89	6.93	19.21	56.75
	1994	568.0	5.92	2.29	0.17	0.28	87.39	9.70	19.25	58.44
	1995	929.9	7.16	2.66	0.08	0.61	87.00	8.51	18.72	59.78
	1996	1026.7	7.82	2.34	0.09	0.96	88.48	11.25	21.28	55.95
Asia & Oceania	1993	267.2	0.95	7.07	0.00	1.10	90.66	5.93	18.00	66.74
	1994	354.0	0.72	5.20	0.01	0.78	93.17	6.30	15.89	70.99
	1995	517.9	0.95	6.18	0.01	0.62	87.27	3.79	16.36	67.13
	1996	573.8	1.37	6.55	0.00	1.04	90.98	3.15	17.25	70.57
EU15	1993	6720.6	7.22	1.90	1.62	2.49	86.29	13.99	26.45	45.85
	1994	8307.8	8.18	1.95	2.52	2.37	84.65	14.69	26.83	43.13
	1995	15454.8	6.02	1.80	1.21	2.56	87.62	12.71	31.63	43.29
	1996	17326.8	6.02	1.50	1.54	2.15	88.61	12.89	30.57	45.14
EFTA	1993	329.7	3.25	1.68	0.50	3.92	90.59	27.62	21.06	41.92
	1994	391.2	4.07	1.68	1.60	4.62	87.96	30.36	20.59	37.00
	1995	568.8	3.40	1.18	2.49	4.78	87.94	26.47	25.35	36.13
	1996	562.1	4.48	0.98	0.81	2.81	90.85	27.84	26.87	36.15
Developing countries:	1993	879.1	27.56	7.92	0.14	2.00	62.09	4.75	25.64	31.70
	1994	1113.0	27.27	8.40	1.95	1.47	60.78	6.16	24.65	29.97
	1995	1619.4	22.79	9.22	0.54	2.07	63.53	6.50	26.74	30.30
	1996	2010.5	22.96	7.30	4.46	2.00	63.20	5.98	27.23	30.00
America	1993	154.8	86.61	2.97	0.00	1.98	6.38	1.02	4.36	1.00
	1994	187.7	88.11	3.06	0.01	1.37	7.39	1.16	4.99	1.23
	1995	242.2	79.07	4.52	0.01	3.50	12.84	1.51	9.58	1.76
	1996	270.1	79.23	5.16	0.02	2.77	12.81	1.53	9.38	1.90
Africa	1993	40.8	71.99	15.43	-	1.18	11.06	1.36	7.44	2.26
	1994	57.0	80.62	8.68	0.00	0.91	9.57	0.32	7.75	1.50
	1995	67.1	67.23	11.27	0.02	1.61	14.83	0.42	12.37	2.04
	1996	110.2	62.92	8.04	14.48	1.33	13.23	0.88	8.56	3.79
Asia:	1993	575.7	11.38	9.95	-	2.23	76.31	3.41	32.66	40.25
	1994	745.7	9.94	10.37	2.67	1.17	75.71	4.31	31.15	40.25
	1995	1119.2	10.44	11.23	0.29	1.55	74.14	4.69	31.74	37.72
	1996	1416.3	11.34	8.44	4.66	1.27	74.18	4.20	31.95	38.02
West Asia	1993	58.6	32.82	10.10	-	0.51	55.51	4.01	42.79	8.71
	1994	72.4	26.40	8.37	16.65	0.93	47.33	6.58	36.77	3.98
	1995	109.5	28.08	4.52	0.37	0.36	44.02	6.47	29.34	8.21
	1996	169.1	24.64	6.94	39.06	0.47	26.89	4.64	21.53	2.71
Central Asia	1993	38.2	0.04	72.93	-	14.90	12.12	8.68	3.21	0.22
	1994	70.4	0.22	73.64	11.07	0.31	14.76	12.67	1.86	0.23
	1995	88.7	0.48	86.14	3.12	0.81	9.45	7.62	1.79	0.06
	1996	87.5	0.05	79.24	-	1.22	19.49	16.97	2.42	0.09
Other Asia	1993	478.9	9.67	4.90	-	1.43	83.98	2.91	33.76	47.31
	1994	602.9	9.09	3.22	0.01	1.29	86.24	3.07	33.90	49.28
	1995	921.0	9.30	4.81	0.00	1.77	83.95	4.19	34.91	44.85
	1996	1159.7	10.25	3.32	0.00	1.39	84.91	3.18	35.70	46.03
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	4052.3	5.42	2.76	31.28	8.39	51.23	10.47	25.22	15.53
	1994	4158.3	6.33	3.24	30.25	9.02	50.67	11.58	26.96	12.13
	1995	6063.7	5.00	3.06	29.19	9.48	51.78	10.98	27.67	13.13
	1996	6058.9	5.16	2.40	33.89	8.27	50.13	10.20	25.32	14.61
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	4090.6	5.37	3.42	30.98	8.46	50.86	10.45	25.02	15.39
	1994	4228.7	6.23	4.41	29.93	8.87	50.07	11.59	26.54	11.93
	1995	6152.4	4.94	4.26	28.81	9.36	51.17	10.93	27.29	12.94
	1996	6146.4	5.09	3.50	33.41	8.17	49.69	10.29	24.99	14.41

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

30.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Hungary

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	8906.9	21.08	2.89	4.05	3.95	67.95	12.13	31.76	24.07
	1994	10700.8	20.33	2.93	3.98	4.11	68.58	11.25	31.76	25.58
	1995	12865.5	20.75	2.26	2.98	4.83	65.94	11.15	29.55	25.24
	1996	13144.0	19.41	2.19	3.25	3.89	67.32	9.98	32.33	25.01
Developed market economy countries	1993	5916.9	18.93	3.52	3.93	3.65	69.81	10.11	38.75	20.95
	1994	7664.0	15.91	3.40	3.48	4.69	72.43	8.94	37.23	26.26
	1995	8883.9	14.36	2.64	2.87	5.80	71.63	9.04	34.98	27.61
	1996	9126.1	14.53	2.60	2.99	4.45	72.15	7.31	37.14	27.70
America	1993	401.0	14.11	0.71	0.33	4.98	79.85	7.67	34.18	38.01
	1994	465.6	10.57	0.48	0.22	3.30	85.44	9.17	33.67	42.60
	1995	435.1	7.12	0.65	0.22	4.25	83.01	7.11	29.83	46.07
	1996	486.9	11.69	1.08	0.23	3.51	80.25	8.63	26.23	45.39
Asia + Oceania	1993	137.9	10.15	4.39	0.12	8.10	76.08	40.34	22.38	13.35
	1994	183.6	8.69	4.86	0.01	3.30	82.32	27.66	18.06	36.61
	1995	149.4	23.15	2.97	0.49	2.64	65.29	30.66	17.10	17.54
	1996	164.9	15.60	4.50	0.54	3.02	68.99	33.54	17.08	18.37
EU15	1993	5179.4	19.01	3.69	4.43	3.55	69.24	9.22	39.81	20.21
	1994	6814.6	16.06	3.50	3.87	4.87	71.62	8.41	37.93	25.29
	1995	8079.4	14.26	2.72	3.09	6.01	71.45	8.71	35.52	27.22
	1996	8250.0	14.39	2.65	3.28	4.54	72.05	6.72	38.17	27.16
EFTA	1993	188.1	32.18	4.37	2.60	0.68	60.17	17.22	32.07	10.88
	1994	186.6	29.57	6.11	0.80	3.24	60.28	8.64	39.82	11.82
	1995	201.0	26.38	3.87	1.46	3.75	59.27	9.01	38.48	11.78
	1996	203.2	24.22	2.98	0.35	4.82	62.05	6.55	40.47	15.04
Developing countries	1993	903.5	19.41	1.91	4.35	4.42	69.90	18.02	26.88	25.00
	1994	1082.4	27.71	2.58	8.33	4.11	57.26	16.45	22.26	18.56
	1995	1220.8	37.52	1.92	4.87	3.06	45.64	15.97	16.61	13.05
	1996	1314.7	30.94	1.58	6.91	3.31	51.08	14.96	19.98	16.15
America	1993	49.6	12.51	0.33	1.61	2.00	83.55	25.95	19.21	38.40
	1994	66.1	7.07	0.61	1.15	0.47	90.70	21.75	35.76	33.19
	1995	63.4	7.96	0.86	1.35	0.42	86.96	24.17	32.51	30.28
	1996	68.7	8.94	0.25	1.59	0.29	84.64	26.44	21.38	36.82
Africa	1993	69.4	8.56	1.92	2.53	2.71	84.28	25.71	34.54	24.02
	1994	64.9	9.24	1.63	4.05	2.69	82.39	26.18	34.40	21.81
	1995	107.0	50.18	0.55	4.11	0.55	43.21	16.21	15.46	11.54
	1996	84.6	14.51	1.20	3.86	0.15	79.05	31.40	25.13	22.52
Asia	1993	532.2	10.23	1.39	1.06	1.95	85.38	19.27	33.11	32.99
	1994	437.6	23.02	0.94	0.88	1.22	73.94	22.79	25.27	25.89
	1995	521.5	30.01	1.48	0.90	1.03	59.78	20.12	19.71	19.95
	1996	489.4	21.58	1.11	1.06	2.78	67.73	19.49	23.32	24.92
West Asia	1993	313.2	13.92	0.85	1.39	0.78	83.06	11.81	26.73	44.52
	1994	189.7	15.86	0.83	1.08	1.09	81.15	15.62	32.74	32.79
	1995	232.8	21.87	0.64	1.08	0.73	64.87	15.44	29.92	19.50
	1996	241.8	21.56	0.61	0.85	2.19	68.83	15.22	26.99	26.62
Central Asia	1993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1994	85.0	64.72	0.13	0.05	0.07	35.00	4.21	16.29	14.50
	1995	108.2	69.49	0.72	0.04	0.23	28.04	8.38	8.35	11.32
	1996	77.9	51.14	0.59	0.07	6.88	39.95	12.45	16.14	11.36
Other Asia	1993	219.0	4.95	2.16	0.59	3.61	88.69	29.94	42.24	16.52
	1994	162.8	9.59	1.48	1.07	1.98	85.88	40.84	21.26	23.78
	1995	180.4	16.84	3.03	1.17	1.92	72.27	33.21	13.35	25.71
	1996	169.7	8.03	2.06	1.82	1.75	78.91	28.79	21.40	28.72
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	2033.8	28.37	1.33	4.16	4.69	61.43	15.50	13.34	32.58
	1994	1953.0	33.58	1.25	3.56	1.88	59.74	17.40	15.55	26.78
	1995	2466.8	36.50	0.98	2.72	2.72	53.46	16.92	16.63	19.91
	1996	2413.0	32.87	0.97	2.46	2.41	55.70	17.83	20.73	17.15
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	2033.8	28.37	1.33	4.16	4.69	61.43	15.50	13.34	32.58
	1994	2038.0	34.88	1.20	3.41	1.80	58.71	16.85	15.58	26.27
	1995	2575.0	37.89	0.97	2.61	2.61	52.39	16.56	16.28	19.55
	1996	2490.9	33.44	0.96	2.39	2.55	55.21	17.66	20.58	16.97

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

30.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Hungary

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	12530.3	5.07	2.40	13.33	2.65	75.75	11.90	27.26	36.58
	1994	14553.7	6.79	2.68	11.78	3.41	75.34	12.69	28.56	34.09
	1995	15466.2	5.57	2.97	11.64	4.20	73.80	14.20	30.07	29.54
	1996	16208.9	5.25	2.61	13.54	3.96	73.60	13.81	29.63	30.17
Developed market economy countries:	1993	8103.7	5.28	1.83	1.49	1.59	89.81	15.40	34.47	39.94
	1994	10221.4	5.57	1.91	1.90	1.48	89.12	14.78	33.42	40.92
	1995	10855.0	4.18	1.96	1.52	1.83	89.05	16.18	35.45	37.42
	1996	11126.1	3.70	1.83	1.06	1.97	90.93	16.41	35.35	39.17
America	1993	522.3	5.39	1.64	0.13	0.37	92.48	9.56	16.88	66.04
	1994	486.0	9.35	2.17	0.11	0.65	87.73	9.60	18.71	59.42
	1995	523.8	8.73	1.72	0.12	0.42	87.53	12.68	20.68	54.17
	1996	616.0	6.36	1.53	0.16	0.67	90.77	12.86	20.55	57.37
Asia & Oceania	1993	378.9	1.49	0.76	0.01	0.29	97.46	7.81	16.74	72.90
	1994	431.1	1.25	0.95	0.08	0.37	97.36	7.53	17.42	72.42
	1995	393.3	1.82	0.87	0.02	0.57	96.04	9.72	18.56	67.76
	1996	426.8	2.43	1.53	0.03	1.16	94.73	10.04	15.27	69.42
EU15	1993	6816.3	5.61	1.95	1.75	1.79	88.89	14.29	37.48	37.12
	1994	8887.2	5.74	1.97	2.12	1.58	88.59	13.71	35.51	39.37
	1995	9514.9	4.10	2.05	1.72	1.93	88.68	15.52	37.45	35.71
	1996	9684.5	3.59	1.89	1.19	1.96	90.91	15.93	37.57	37.41
EFTA	1993	377.9	2.91	0.98	0.18	0.98	94.91	51.45	22.69	20.77
	1994	413.8	1.88	1.31	1.41	1.56	93.84	51.48	22.51	19.85
	1995	407.4	1.84	1.41	0.03	1.05	95.07	42.86	25.20	27.01
	1996	377.2	3.04	1.17	0.42	1.52	91.69	42.52	27.03	22.14
Developing countries:	1993	793.9	30.02	1.59	6.35	1.86	60.18	4.99	32.92	22.27
	1994	1027.9	31.56	3.48	4.76	2.26	57.93	5.31	30.88	21.73
	1995	1232.4	28.31	4.02	5.83	2.57	57.80	6.60	28.66	22.54
	1996	1384.6	27.83	3.92	3.45	2.62	60.98	6.50	31.81	22.67
America	1993	179.0	82.95	0.83	0.49	1.50	14.23	3.22	8.82	2.19
	1994	199.4	88.04	0.80	0.76	0.75	9.65	1.53	6.17	1.95
	1995	227.3	84.65	3.17	-	0.19	11.62	3.50	5.47	2.64
	1996	247.7	80.88	1.35	0.00	1.84	15.86	1.33	10.62	3.91
Africa	1993	50.6	61.01	3.07	0.41	4.79	30.72	4.05	15.73	10.93
	1994	87.8	81.04	1.95	-	0.69	16.31	1.38	10.58	4.36
	1995	138.8	67.86	2.50	23.22	1.60	4.08	0.63	2.54	0.91
	1996	125.9	71.66	3.29	20.82	0.38	3.52	0.97	1.94	0.61
Asia:	1993	429.2	11.30	1.39	0.14	1.10	86.08	4.50	45.85	35.72
	1994	587.7	10.81	4.64	3.12	2.79	78.62	4.52	41.76	32.34
	1995	704.1	6.67	5.19	0.65	3.13	82.51	6.21	39.99	36.32
	1996	837.2	8.94	5.15	0.68	1.70	81.82	5.80	41.70	34.31
West Asia	1993	35.4	22.72	0.53	1.65	0.59	74.50	17.10	44.98	12.42
	1994	61.4	22.93	0.54	2.14	0.98	73.41	13.32	38.70	21.39
	1995	59.5	19.56	1.09	0.42	1.59	77.18	8.42	45.55	23.20
	1996	77.9	26.55	2.39	0.41	7.76	62.66	8.17	43.32	11.17
Central Asia	1993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1994	51.5	1.12	37.29	33.03	14.18	14.37	8.74	2.76	2.87
	1995	40.3	0.69	62.05	10.81	17.30	9.10	8.46	0.50	0.14
	1996	41.7	-	66.35	12.92	6.32	14.39	12.95	1.37	0.07
Other Asia	1993	393.8	10.27	1.47	0.00	1.14	87.12	3.37	45.93	37.82
	1994	474.7	10.30	1.63	0.00	1.79	86.26	2.92	46.38	36.95
	1995	604.3	5.80	1.80	-	2.34	87.94	5.84	42.08	40.02
	1996	717.6	7.55	1.90	0.00	0.78	87.82	5.13	43.87	38.81
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	3538.2	1.56	3.80	42.05	5.22	47.37	5.60	9.55	32.22
	1994	3179.7	2.87	4.83	44.56	9.99	37.75	8.68	12.64	16.43
	1995	3378.5	1.73	5.80	46.30	12.42	30.65	10.60	13.29	6.76
	1996	3698.0	1.45	4.46	54.85	10.47	26.20	8.73	11.58	5.89
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	3538.2	1.56	3.80	42.05	5.22	47.37	5.60	9.55	32.22
	1994	3231.2	2.84	5.35	44.38	10.05	37.38	8.68	12.48	16.21
	1995	3418.8	1.72	6.46	45.88	12.47	30.40	10.58	13.14	6.68
	1996	3739.7	1.43	5.15	54.38	10.43	26.07	8.77	11.47	5.83

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

31.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Poland

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	14044.1	11.05	3.27	8.98	8.93	66.06	6.67	38.84	20.55
	1994	17194.4	11.57	3.23	9.10	8.03	68.01	6.73	41.49	19.79
	1995	22862.1	10.44	2.78	8.18	7.26	71.14	7.73	42.35	21.07
	1996	24393.1	10.81	2.24	6.87	5.83	74.20	7.71	43.08	23.41
Developed market economy countries:	1993	10593.1	10.14	3.89	8.91	8.92	66.72	5.17	41.89	19.66
	1994	12771.3	9.42	3.81	8.77	8.61	69.33	5.32	45.27	18.74
	1995	17187.1	7.98	3.19	6.58	7.25	73.60	6.11	45.86	21.63
	1996	17535.5	7.53	2.71	6.07	5.72	76.95	5.40	46.32	25.23
America	1993	452.5	13.23	0.29	0.75	4.37	80.19	8.29	43.10	28.79
	1994	641.6	10.92	0.19	4.14	7.34	77.41	11.03	39.68	26.71
	1995	688.9	8.76	0.13	2.39	4.43	81.82	15.72	37.86	28.24
	1996	648.4	10.21	0.31	0.10	4.28	83.04	10.85	39.11	33.07
Asia + Oceania	1993	82.4	18.44	7.14	0.04	12.18	57.91	16.77	30.54	10.60
	1994	77.2	13.25	9.01	3.33	7.81	66.60	10.47	44.29	11.83
	1995	83.1	12.49	7.43	0.20	4.61	65.06	12.54	45.18	7.35
	1996	85.9	11.71	10.06	0.28	8.85	61.54	9.60	42.22	9.72
EU15	1993	9761.8	9.98	4.07	9.47	8.65	66.76	4.94	42.55	19.28
	1994	11752.4	9.31	4.01	9.02	8.53	69.07	4.95	45.97	18.14
	1995	16038.7	7.93	3.30	6.71	7.42	73.44	5.62	46.52	21.30
	1996	16250.2	7.48	2.79	6.19	5.84	76.84	5.14	47.38	24.32
EFTA	1993	266.1	9.44	2.64	6.18	26.48	41.56	5.26	23.11	13.19
	1994	269.8	10.66	2.30	11.06	15.99	59.31	6.72	32.79	19.80
	1995	359.7	8.27	3.49	10.66	6.01	66.30	7.93	32.38	25.99
	1996	535.6	5.25	2.07	10.84	3.68	75.29	6.03	24.31	44.95
Developing countries:	1993	1671.5	8.14	1.00	6.49	7.30	75.40	8.01	43.41	23.99
	1994	1732.1	7.79	1.25	6.10	6.40	78.40	6.99	39.66	31.75
	1995	1789.2	8.37	2.02	5.91	7.05	72.60	9.75	35.99	26.86
	1996	1989.9	9.40	1.29	4.50	6.64	74.35	9.75	38.92	25.68
America	1993	214.2	16.21	0.05	38.20	6.02	37.27	11.46	16.56	9.26
	1994	383.2	5.24	0.03	24.23	3.56	66.94	8.04	12.27	46.62
	1995	310.9	9.55	0.12	26.47	4.16	56.16	11.70	14.99	29.47
	1996	266.1	3.96	0.05	20.73	2.37	68.15	18.97	24.88	24.30
Africa	1993	350.7	6.16	0.09	0.01	14.08	78.12	3.49	23.17	51.47
	1994	258.6	7.98	0.16	0.20	15.34	76.32	3.58	47.80	24.94
	1995	289.1	6.85	0.34	1.10	19.80	67.53	3.78	45.70	18.05
	1996	315.6	10.63	0.28	3.80	11.22	70.62	4.56	31.43	34.63
Asia:	1993	1026.4	6.10	1.27	2.24	4.56	84.55	9.02	57.32	18.21
	1994	1018.1	7.79	1.55	0.93	4.88	84.74	7.54	48.59	28.61
	1995	1080.1	7.78	2.58	1.55	4.11	80.57	11.19	40.19	29.19
	1996	1248.9	10.46	1.37	0.54	6.36	78.13	9.58	43.75	24.81
West Asia	1993	218.3	6.63	1.38	4.30	0.90	84.44	2.14	37.03	45.28
	1994	308.1	4.48	1.20	3.03	0.31	90.99	1.92	26.02	63.06
	1995	321.8	5.44	1.54	5.04	-	84.06	4.27	42.39	37.40
	1996	336.4	12.96	0.81	1.68	2.75	78.12	1.47	37.83	38.81
Central Asia	1993	96.1	32.44	0.09	0.24	8.12	56.75	13.88	11.75	31.12
	1994	61.4	22.95	0.19	0.12	16.54	58.46	3.24	27.26	27.95
	1995	68.5	18.23	0.11	0.35	13.61	54.15	11.96	27.05	15.13
	1996	98.3	44.03	0.06	0.68	0.45	42.66	7.90	27.79	6.97
Other Asia	1993	712.0	2.39	1.39	1.88	5.20	88.34	10.48	69.69	8.17
	1994	648.6	7.93	1.85	0.01	5.94	84.26	10.62	61.33	12.31
	1995	689.9	7.83	3.31	0.04	5.09	81.56	14.35	40.46	26.75
	1996	814.2	5.38	1.75	0.05	8.57	82.42	13.13	48.12	21.17
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	1766.8	19.35	1.74	11.76	10.59	53.06	14.43	16.14	22.50
	1994	2261.2	26.56	1.56	14.42	7.13	50.33	14.36	20.37	15.60
	1995	3885.3	20.84	1.02	15.85	7.14	50.07	13.03	24.18	12.86
	1996	4867.6	22.05	0.72	10.52	5.72	57.85	14.48	29.39	13.99
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	1862.9	20.03	1.65	11.17	10.46	53.25	14.40	15.91	22.94
	1994	2322.6	26.47	1.52	14.04	7.38	50.54	14.06	20.55	15.93
	1995	3953.7	20.79	1.00	15.59	7.25	50.14	13.02	24.23	12.89
	1996	4965.9	22.49	0.71	10.33	5.62	57.55	14.35	29.35	13.85

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

31.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Poland

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	18845.3	11.21	2.30	12.41	3.08	69.46	13.16	27.05	29.25
	1994	21433.5	10.59	2.92	10.51	3.02	72.96	14.76	29.16	29.03
	1995	29019.5	9.56	3.24	9.14	3.26	74.40	14.93	29.55	29.92
	1996	37094.9	10.12	2.65	9.14	2.78	75.02	13.79	28.16	33.08
Developed market economy countries:	1993	14400.8	10.14	1.84	6.19	1.74	78.65	14.45	30.27	33.93
	1994	15677.8	8.43	2.16	4.94	1.68	82.78	16.03	32.29	34.46
	1995	21596.7	7.07	2.25	3.57	1.93	82.64	15.76	32.10	34.77
	1996	27330.5	7.97	1.96	3.66	1.78	83.12	15.13	30.52	37.47
America	1993	1073.0	24.54	1.91	0.52	1.23	65.66	9.42	15.59	40.66
	1994	816.8	15.05	3.41	1.14	0.73	79.67	14.48	20.35	44.84
	1995	1252.3	10.57	3.75	0.60	1.38	75.96	14.46	20.96	40.54
	1996	1828.7	17.00	3.83	0.30	1.02	71.64	13.81	19.98	37.85
Asia & Oceania	1993	397.1	1.80	4.75	-	2.21	89.21	6.31	19.75	63.15
	1994	393.2	2.29	5.56	0.02	1.91	90.22	7.88	22.06	60.29
	1995	582.4	2.82	4.27	-	1.30	87.39	7.36	22.66	57.37
	1996	743.8	5.16	2.85	0.01	1.08	88.20	7.58	19.99	60.63
EU15	1993	12206.1	9.39	1.80	5.16	1.54	81.12	14.91	32.80	33.41
	1994	13707.5	8.15	2.09	3.92	1.53	84.30	16.02	34.44	33.85
	1995	18781.6	6.77	2.17	3.04	1.64	84.32	15.78	34.11	34.43
	1996	23739.2	7.13	1.84	3.67	1.57	84.73	15.06	32.32	37.33
EFTA	1993	685.0	5.73	0.79	37.34	1.31	53.15	19.54	15.86	17.74
	1994	725.1	9.25	0.41	31.40	1.71	57.18	23.18	12.06	21.94
	1995	901.9	10.77	0.74	21.29	2.46	60.64	23.95	14.42	22.27
	1996	939.2	13.33	0.81	13.03	3.31	66.76	26.09	16.09	24.58
Developing countries:	1993	2021.3	23.39	4.55	19.54	3.97	46.65	5.28	20.77	20.60
	1994	2316.3	30.73	6.96	11.99	4.25	46.06	6.07	21.02	18.98
	1995	3157.6	27.34	7.79	8.17	4.57	48.05	5.99	21.07	20.99
	1996	4300.1	25.95	5.67	2.78	3.71	59.29	5.50	22.26	31.52
America	1993	195.7	71.50	1.61	0.03	13.70	11.19	2.81	7.14	1.24
	1994	328.5	77.65	1.21	0.12	10.96	10.05	3.11	5.79	1.15
	1995	420.8	69.18	2.99	0.16	12.83	12.37	2.32	7.38	2.67
	1996	692.1	78.32	1.46	0.01	9.14	9.67	1.57	5.78	2.32
Africa	1993	217.0	51.49	2.77	28.30	13.58	2.67	0.36	0.38	1.93
	1994	270.4	63.49	3.37	15.47	16.22	1.45	0.25	0.29	0.91
	1995	394.0	56.45	2.76	22.31	14.34	2.69	1.41	1.03	0.25
	1996	395.1	51.96	3.71	24.22	16.20	2.61	0.09	2.16	0.36
Asia:	1993	1478.3	13.33	5.48	22.56	1.48	55.24	3.12	25.35	26.76
	1994	1585.7	16.24	9.29	14.86	1.04	58.56	4.28	27.83	26.45
	1995	2179.7	14.34	10.13	7.77	1.39	61.58	5.27	27.16	29.16
	1996	2988.1	10.66	7.27	0.80	0.93	77.40	4.85	28.69	43.86
West Asia	1993	389.3	4.51	1.03	75.93	1.98	15.32	3.49	10.79	1.04
	1994	276.9	7.30	1.13	70.27	0.36	20.93	5.03	14.61	1.30
	1995	249.4	10.36	0.98	59.50	1.05	23.47	5.76	14.40	3.30
	1996	137.8	24.67	1.39	13.86	2.76	49.44	14.05	27.27	8.12
Central Asia	1993	105.7	4.27	52.05	24.65	6.68	11.56	8.74	2.47	0.36
	1994	183.7	9.61	60.37	22.11	1.08	6.72	4.94	1.65	0.13
	1995	210.5	6.17	74.35	8.67	2.32	7.66	3.62	4.01	0.03
	1996	160.4	3.07	84.77	0.74	0.50	10.14	7.20	2.83	0.11
Other Asia	1993	983.3	17.79	2.24	1.20	0.72	75.74	2.37	33.58	39.79
	1994	1125.1	19.52	2.96	0.04	1.20	76.28	3.99	35.36	36.93
	1995	1719.8	15.91	3.60	0.15	1.33	73.71	5.40	31.84	36.47
	1996	2689.9	10.39	2.95	0.13	0.86	82.84	4.23	30.31	48.30
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	2423.1	7.43	3.18	43.43	10.28	33.89	12.09	13.19	8.62
	1994	2781.2	5.94	4.06	42.32	9.76	37.93	15.82	14.09	8.01
	1995	4265.2	7.80	4.55	37.70	8.72	38.96	15.69	15.42	7.85
	1996	5464.3	7.67	3.45	41.49	6.86	39.16	12.61	16.36	10.19
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	2528.8	7.30	5.22	42.65	10.13	32.96	11.95	12.74	8.27
	1994	2964.8	6.16	7.54	41.07	9.22	35.99	15.15	13.32	7.53
	1995	4475.7	7.72	7.83	36.33	8.42	37.49	15.12	14.89	7.48
	1996	5624.7	100.00	7.54	5.77	40.33	6.67	38.33	12.46	15.97

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

32.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Romania

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	4892.2	6.53	3.32	9.97	3.11	75.69	8.01	50.59	17.09
	1994	6151.2	6.29	3.73	9.97	3.64	74.96	9.59	51.06	14.30
	1995	7910.0	6.57	3.32	7.94	3.46	78.31	10.75	54.45	13.12
	1996	8084.5	8.56	3.42	7.37	3.23	77.15	9.84	53.70	13.62
Developed market economy countries:	1993	2375.4	4.86	1.37	11.84	4.45	77.26	4.14	63.91	9.21
	1994	3437.3	3.80	1.60	6.52	4.20	83.33	5.84	67.45	10.04
	1995	4825.6	3.51	1.32	3.18	4.48	87.52	5.95	69.32	12.24
	1996	5011.2	3.50	1.24	3.85	3.74	87.67	4.99	69.98	12.70
America	1993	95.3	2.58	0.67	0.45	5.72	90.59	0.47	68.77	21.35
	1994	232.7	1.04	0.75	8.85	5.23	84.13	4.95	64.06	15.11
	1995	231.8	0.46	0.28	0.12	0.22	98.91	3.61	75.60	19.70
	1996	216.7	1.03	0.49	5.46	0.04	92.98	1.84	71.40	19.74
Asia + Oceania	1993	113.2	1.96	3.19	0.00	7.36	83.18	3.12	73.51	6.55
	1994	156.4	2.97	3.49	-	13.67	67.86	8.35	55.08	4.42
	1995	149.4	6.89	3.09	-	16.64	73.38	3.51	62.72	7.15
	1996	135.4	12.14	4.86	-	13.04	69.96	3.48	59.35	7.13
EU15	1993	2024.4	5.19	1.37	9.42	3.67	80.35	4.59	66.69	9.07
	1994	2964.2	4.06	1.59	5.71	3.64	85.00	5.81	69.40	9.80
	1995	4281.9	3.60	1.33	2.73	4.35	87.99	6.24	70.93	10.82
	1996	4574.0	3.35	1.17	3.70	3.70	88.08	5.10	70.65	12.32
EFTA	1993	126.6	4.22	0.48	59.67	14.02	21.42	0.76	15.00	5.66
	1994	56.0	5.87	0.96	23.53	5.36	64.28	2.23	42.58	19.47
	1995	76.8	4.69	1.66	30.06	5.57	58.02	1.67	47.83	8.53
	1996	66.0	4.65	1.08	-	0.07	94.21	6.85	60.29	27.07
Developing countries:	1993	1772.5	6.60	6.67	4.09	1.78	80.85	13.19	42.00	25.65
	1994	1921.3	7.02	8.38	14.88	1.72	68.00	16.55	33.67	17.78
	1995	2336.6	10.50	7.84	14.49	1.56	65.61	19.73	32.08	13.80
	1996	2349.2	14.46	8.39	15.04	1.57	60.53	18.86	26.06	15.62
America	1993	106.1	0.23	0.12	23.16	0.64	75.85	12.66	6.50	56.69
	1994	119.5	0.08	0.03	22.94	1.22	75.66	22.71	12.47	40.48
	1995	175.6	1.26	0.66	18.48	0.02	79.58	26.94	27.75	24.88
	1996	191.7	5.21	0.03	31.01	0.19	63.56	19.56	21.28	22.73
Africa	1993	218.1	4.01	13.32	0.01	0.00	82.66	26.68	46.87	9.12
	1994	388.7	1.01	14.84	25.01	0.00	59.14	17.72	36.42	5.00
	1995	497.0	15.07	12.40	6.32	0.07	66.15	13.85	44.15	8.14
	1996	529.8	18.98	16.23	2.65	0.35	61.79	18.01	30.04	13.74
Asia:	1993	1391.8	6.85	6.35	3.03	1.94	81.83	10.97	44.89	25.97
	1994	1334.6	7.77	7.62	11.52	2.10	70.99	15.32	35.81	19.86
	1995	1531.2	9.87	7.72	15.43	2.01	64.98	20.71	30.15	14.12
	1996	1430.9	14.29	7.58	16.40	1.81	59.91	18.49	25.88	15.54
West Asia	1993	697.6	13.32	11.88	4.14	3.43	67.23	16.72	34.94	15.58
	1994	696.7	14.36	13.36	12.72	3.54	56.01	15.53	28.90	11.59
	1995	762.3	19.24	13.27	8.85	3.72	54.92	18.59	25.40	10.93
	1996	806.2	20.04	13.30	12.67	2.85	51.14	17.63	21.20	12.30
Central Asia	1993	22.7	0.37	0.04	5.86	0.06	93.67	10.00	23.80	59.87
	1994	36.5	3.33	0.05	28.00	0.01	68.62	0.90	19.96	47.76
	1995	66.9	1.96	-	75.14	0.09	22.81	1.06	12.85	8.90
	1996	96.7	41.68	0.00	33.62	-	24.70	0.76	16.03	7.91
Other Asia	1993	671.4	0.34	0.82	1.79	0.45	96.60	5.03	55.94	35.62
	1994	601.4	0.39	1.43	9.13	0.57	88.48	15.96	44.77	27.75
	1995	702.0	0.45	2.42	16.87	0.33	79.92	24.89	36.96	18.08
	1996	528.1	0.49	0.25	18.95	0.56	79.76	23.06	34.81	21.89
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	681.3	12.79	1.70	19.64	2.14	63.72	8.72	31.14	23.86
	1994	724.4	16.76	1.90	14.29	6.41	60.64	9.86	24.17	26.61
	1995	712.7	14.71	2.24	19.13	2.92	60.99	13.99	29.57	17.43
	1996	699.3	25.27	2.43	7.10	5.22	59.98	14.56	31.49	13.93
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	704.0	12.39	1.65	19.20	2.08	64.69	8.76	30.91	25.03
	1994	760.9	16.12	1.81	14.94	6.10	61.02	9.43	23.97	27.62
	1995	779.6	13.62	2.05	23.94	2.68	57.71	12.88	28.14	16.70
	1996	796.0	27.26	2.13	10.32	4.59	55.70	12.88	29.62	13.20

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

32.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1993-1996

(Percentage)

Romania

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1993	6521.7	14.38	2.89	25.78	3.55	52.64	9.05	21.31	22.29
	1994	7109.0	9.03	2.22	23.62	3.75	60.16	9.08	25.78	25.30
	1995	10277.9	8.46	2.32	21.35	3.56	63.29	10.56	27.98	24.76
	1996	11435.3	7.28	2.17	20.90	3.70	64.72	10.00	29.12	25.59
Developed market economy countries:	1993	3734.5	16.01	2.45	6.25	2.60	72.15	11.24	28.10	32.81
	1994	4246.4	7.60	2.23	4.78	2.16	82.80	10.55	35.38	36.87
	1995	6076.3	7.00	1.80	5.58	2.16	83.45	12.24	38.55	32.66
	1996	6912.2	5.93	1.83	6.02	2.38	83.84	11.86	39.17	32.82
America	1993	436.1	32.47	6.41	9.53	0.53	51.05	7.69	9.28	34.09
	1994	508.5	14.51	5.64	20.25	1.11	58.49	4.20	10.95	43.33
	1995	450.0	16.47	6.75	24.67	1.21	50.91	9.74	13.51	27.67
	1996	472.2	10.15	8.89	21.35	0.25	59.35	11.08	16.74	31.53
Asia & Oceania	1993	141.3	5.37	3.60	25.59	10.88	40.28	10.07	11.77	18.44
	1994	169.6	3.01	1.31	18.18	15.26	51.53	8.14	20.61	22.77
	1995	254.0	3.13	0.52	16.87	15.70	63.78	12.09	18.22	33.47
	1996	326.0	2.28	0.85	25.88	15.88	55.12	7.86	15.68	31.57
EU15	1993	2955.8	14.89	1.81	3.81	1.55	77.94	10.92	32.92	34.09
	1994	3391.7	6.84	1.80	2.01	1.45	87.90	10.85	40.17	36.87
	1995	5125.3	6.35	1.43	3.24	1.44	87.55	11.77	42.21	33.56
	1996	5889.7	5.46	1.34	3.90	1.66	87.64	11.63	42.96	33.05
EFTA	1993	161.5	5.05	2.39	26.66	1.97	63.93	28.21	11.54	24.18
	1994	161.9	7.09	1.64	0.74	3.32	87.22	25.48	30.22	31.52
	1995	227.9	7.85	2.02	8.35	1.58	80.21	25.39	31.33	23.49
	1996	209.1	15.57	1.22	0.51	1.09	81.61	27.21	22.21	32.19
Developing countries:	1993	1430.1	18.11	3.43	51.65	4.96	21.85	3.84	10.34	7.67
	1994	1208.2	17.07	2.50	45.72	8.31	26.39	4.82	10.36	11.20
	1995	1961.8	13.58	4.17	37.55	7.09	37.62	6.29	9.29	22.05
	1996	2044.6	15.26	3.39	31.32	7.24	42.79	6.68	11.10	25.01
America	1993	129.8	75.94	0.01	0.00	14.63	9.42	3.36	5.04	1.02
	1994	157.7	67.00	0.13	0.16	29.60	3.11	1.46	1.10	0.55
	1995	220.5	67.79	1.49	5.55	21.59	3.58	1.23	1.33	1.01
	1996	353.6	61.84	0.40	16.57	14.92	6.27	1.30	2.42	2.55
Africa	1993	143.6	2.95	4.66	59.45	18.85	14.09	6.81	5.14	2.15
	1994	155.3	1.40	3.60	69.56	16.19	9.26	3.89	5.04	0.33
	1995	463.7	1.70	5.07	81.93	8.27	3.03	2.17	0.70	0.17
	1996	293.1	4.01	7.40	73.12	8.99	6.48	4.43	1.27	0.78
Asia:	1993	1108.4	12.61	3.78	58.11	2.01	23.49	3.18	11.09	9.21
	1994	859.2	11.05	2.76	50.87	2.90	32.43	5.17	12.46	14.80
	1995	1231.6	8.39	4.39	27.90	3.95	55.37	8.08	13.16	34.13
	1996	1333.1	5.96	3.39	27.40	4.51	58.74	7.34	14.79	36.62
West Asia	1993	827.7	8.64	0.74	75.12	1.64	13.86	2.52	7.52	3.81
	1994	636.7	10.35	0.28	68.36	1.82	19.19	5.07	6.70	7.42
	1995	594.8	12.06	0.55	49.29	2.91	35.19	12.89	11.13	11.16
	1996	594.4	6.84	1.11	54.68	3.71	33.66	9.83	11.84	11.99
Central Asia	1993	27.3	-	69.62	3.04	5.20	22.14	2.94	17.83	1.37
	1994	26.5	-	43.84	6.56	4.56	45.03	2.48	42.50	0.05
	1995	63.9	0.14	49.60	43.76	1.86	4.64	0.71	3.62	0.31
	1996	33.7	0.56	72.64	21.81	0.85	4.14	0.78	1.88	1.48
Other Asia	1993	253.4	26.94	6.62	8.47	2.88	55.10	5.40	22.02	27.68
	1994	195.9	14.80	5.26	0.01	6.16	73.77	5.86	27.14	40.76
	1995	572.9	5.50	3.33	3.92	5.27	81.98	3.91	16.32	61.75
	1996	705.0	5.47	2.00	4.66	5.36	82.49	5.55	17.88	59.06
Countries in Eastern Europe	1993	1326.5	6.08	3.64	53.45	4.80	32.03	8.71	14.45	8.87
	1994	1582.3	7.14	2.09	58.37	4.73	27.67	8.78	12.86	6.03
	1995	2120.2	8.37	2.22	52.45	4.53	32.42	10.14	16.49	5.80
	1996	2327.4	4.73	2.28	57.31	4.75	30.93	8.01	16.85	6.07
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1993	1353.7	5.96	4.97	52.44	4.80	31.83	8.60	14.52	8.72
	1994	1608.8	7.02	2.77	57.52	4.72	27.96	8.68	13.35	5.93
	1995	2184.1	8.13	3.61	52.20	4.45	31.61	9.86	16.11	5.64
	1996	2361.0	4.67	3.28	56.80	4.70	30.55	7.90	16.64	6.01

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

33.1 Export structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

Slovakia

Destination	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	6690.2	5.75	3.56	4.64	3.53	82.52	12.89	50.59	19.05
	1995	8577.5	6.04	3.51	4.15	3.53	80.38	12.29	49.59	18.51
	1996	8824.1	4.46	2.91	4.71	4.45	68.36	10.88	34.89	22.59
Developed market economy countries:	1994	2573.9	2.75	3.34	2.63	3.80	87.48	11.29	57.47	18.72
	1995	3466.5	2.81	3.41	2.07	3.65	85.59	10.70	54.89	20.00
	1996	3921.5	1.94	2.91	2.48	5.68	73.83	8.34	36.70	28.79
America	1994	145.7	0.61	0.11	0.00	0.55	98.73	8.68	81.33	8.71
	1995	127.6	2.42	0.09	0.00	0.62	92.41	7.71	68.25	16.45
	1996	129.9	1.61	0.11	0.00	0.42	63.16	7.46	38.49	17.21
Asia & Oceania	1994	27.8	1.56	0.08	-	8.85	89.50	7.66	67.43	14.41
	1995	37.0	3.50	0.37	0.01	8.42	78.32	17.91	54.62	5.80
	1996	33.2	5.55	0.95	-	1.36	57.54	11.71	25.31	20.52
EU15	1994	2343.0	2.87	3.60	2.88	4.00	86.65	11.50	55.61	19.55
	1995	3208.3	2.81	3.55	2.20	3.73	85.44	10.90	54.41	20.13
	1996	3644.9	1.91	3.05	2.61	6.00	74.02	8.47	36.96	28.60
EFTA	1994	53.1	4.15	2.92	0.32	1.40	91.21	11.80	70.03	9.38
	1995	84.9	3.53	4.83	1.15	3.50	82.83	5.18	55.52	22.12
	1996	106.0	2.10	2.29	1.79	2.81	84.15	3.93	30.79	49.43
Developing countries:	1994	581.0	5.58	2.85	0.30	2.13	89.12	6.32	67.72	15.09
	1995	661.0	7.93	3.35	0.50	3.04	84.34	6.33	64.33	13.68
	1996	643.1	4.77	2.11	1.53	2.89	55.41	6.27	35.28	13.85
America	1994	65.5	0.75	0.04	0.09	0.20	98.93	0.19	79.14	19.60
	1995	62.3	6.93	0.05	0.01	0.02	92.89	1.25	63.26	28.38
	1996	53.2	6.02	-	-	0.77	61.54	1.79	21.63	38.12
Africa	1994	49.8	0.39	0.99	0.04	0.59	98.00	4.43	69.48	24.09
	1995	69.1	1.83	0.04	0.13	0.27	97.26	3.05	87.87	6.34
	1996	42.8	2.14	0.05	0.00	0.18	47.38	3.07	30.04	14.27
Asia:	1994	337.2	3.90	0.95	0.01	1.07	94.07	5.67	73.75	14.64
	1995	333.5	4.24	1.81	0.04	2.56	90.90	5.38	69.77	15.75
	1996	314.8	3.78	0.87	0.09	0.61	54.74	4.86	37.59	12.29
West Asia	1994	93.5	7.21	3.32	0.00	3.45	86.02	3.20	69.87	12.94
	1995	128.3	7.63	4.53	0.01	5.93	81.72	3.72	69.96	8.03
	1996	98.4	8.36	2.45	0.21	0.86	64.64	2.44	42.83	19.37
Central Asia	1994	29.8	17.65	0.29	0.16	0.05	81.85	9.10	44.41	28.33
	1995	23.8	10.58	0.94	0.19	0.24	87.11	5.09	62.46	19.57
	1996	28.9	8.89	0.76	0.22	0.48	77.86	4.15	60.93	12.79
Other Asia	1994	213.9	0.53	0.01	-	0.16	99.30	6.28	79.54	13.48
	1995	181.4	1.00	0.01	0.03	0.49	97.88	6.59	70.60	20.70
	1996	187.5	0.58	0.06	0.01	0.50	45.98	6.25	31.23	8.50
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	3532.9	7.97	3.83	6.82	3.56	77.81	15.14	42.78	19.90
	1995	4442.9	8.29	3.63	6.29	3.52	75.74	14.43	43.24	18.07
	1996	4258.0	6.73	3.02	7.24	3.54	65.28	13.92	33.17	18.19
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	3562.7	8.05	3.80	6.76	3.53	77.84	15.09	42.79	19.97
	1995	4466.7	8.30	3.61	6.26	3.50	75.80	14.38	43.34	18.08
	1996	4286.9	6.74	3.01	7.19	3.52	65.37	13.86	33.35	18.16

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.

33.2 Import structure by major groups of countries and major commodity groups, 1994-1996

(Percentage)

Slovakia

Origin	Year	Total value (millions of dollars)	All food items	Agric. raw materials	Fuels	Ores & metals	Manuf. goods	Chemical products	Other manuf. goods	Machinery & equipment
SITC			(0+1+22+4)	2 less (22+27+28)	(3)	(27+28+68)	5 to 8 less 68	(5)	(6+8) less 68	(7)
World	1994	6611.0	8.75	2.22	19.26	4.76	64.98	13.20	23.99	27.79
	1995	8770.4	8.28	2.61	11.83	5.46	64.78	13.46	23.19	28.12
	1996	10936.3	7.04	2.13	11.60	4.03	61.14	11.14	20.64	29.36
Developed market economy countries:	1994	2631.4	7.83	2.16	0.85	2.57	86.53	16.80	24.68	45.06
	1995	3639.7	7.35	2.15	0.93	2.85	85.54	17.01	23.27	45.26
	1996	4775.3	6.11	1.74	1.64	2.87	79.00	14.10	20.68	44.23
America	1994	199.3	3.17	3.67	0.19	0.06	92.91	9.97	17.33	65.62
	1995	235.5	3.69	4.74	0.40	0.13	90.52	11.34	17.83	61.35
	1996	322.5	2.98	2.95	0.06	0.10	59.78	8.44	16.49	34.86
Asia & Oceania	1994	100.8	0.46	6.63	0.00	3.09	89.83	7.33	14.45	68.04
	1995	157.9	0.21	5.38	0.01	3.20	91.01	7.95	14.25	68.80
	1996	220.3	0.21	4.24	0.00	0.72	79.36	4.70	12.91	61.75
EU15	1994	2212.7	8.72	1.89	0.84	2.27	86.19	17.22	26.31	42.65
	1995	3048.7	8.25	1.88	0.94	2.64	85.41	17.39	24.56	43.46
	1996	4030.5	6.77	1.55	1.25	2.93	81.27	14.63	21.71	44.93
EFTA	1994	101.9	5.80	0.55	1.88	1.75	90.02	32.94	17.14	39.94
	1995	166.1	3.81	0.27	2.41	0.64	88.20	29.66	19.52	39.03
	1996	179.1	3.88	0.96	15.33	1.16	71.08	25.31	16.74	29.03
Developing countries:	1994	367.9	32.32	7.79	0.32	8.71	50.85	6.80	22.23	21.83
	1995	566.8	25.45	9.25	0.85	11.97	51.63	8.32	19.81	23.50
	1996	776.2	18.74	7.71	0.52	6.27	55.17	6.50	18.92	29.75
America	1994	72.3	88.80	1.53	0.17	1.13	8.37	1.71	2.41	4.25
	1995	92.6	79.21	3.88	0.02	8.06	7.32	2.68	3.76	0.88
	1996	92.8	75.40	5.92	0.00	3.56	12.84	2.33	8.55	1.97
Africa	1994	17.6	82.49	0.66	-	0.31	16.54	1.69	13.73	1.12
	1995	28.4	56.86	2.50	-	22.76	15.90	0.84	9.43	5.63
	1996	35.1	68.04	1.20	0.00	18.28	11.29	0.59	10.01	0.68
Asia:	1994	226.7	12.99	11.69	0.31	12.86	62.14	2.88	30.06	29.22
	1995	370.9	11.90	12.85	0.16	13.92	60.71	4.84	24.33	31.54
	1996	560.2	7.53	9.22	0.00	6.68	61.69	2.63	20.52	38.54
West Asia	1994	18.1	40.21	0.17	0.03	3.37	56.22	7.31	46.60	2.31
	1995	35.6	29.41	0.27	0.51	17.14	52.54	23.67	26.24	2.63
	1996	39.5	31.36	0.44	0.05	21.56	42.97	11.48	24.62	6.88
Central Asia	1994	40.0	0.22	32.21	1.58	52.22	13.77	0.27	13.30	0.21
	1995	46.3	0.23	31.85	0.79	65.24	1.88	0.01	1.70	0.17
	1996	37.2	0.21	46.43	-	50.90	0.86	0.24	0.58	0.06
Other Asia	1994	168.7	13.10	8.07	0.04	4.55	74.23	3.02	32.24	38.97
	1995	289.0	11.61	11.35	0.02	5.30	71.15	3.29	27.72	40.13
	1996	483.5	6.15	7.07	0.00	2.06	67.91	2.10	21.72	44.09
Countries in Eastern Europe	1994	3582.8	7.07	1.68	34.83	5.97	50.43	11.31	23.63	15.48
	1995	4517.7	6.93	2.15	22.09	6.69	49.60	11.24	23.55	14.80
	1996	5336.0	6.20	1.63	22.21	4.69	45.91	9.18	20.60	15.93
CEE + Central Asia (memo item)	1994	3622.8	6.99	2.02	34.47	6.48	50.02	11.19	23.52	15.31
	1995	4564.0	6.87	2.45	21.88	7.29	49.11	11.13	23.33	14.65
	1996	5373.3	6.16	1.94	22.06	5.01	45.60	9.12	20.66	15.82

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computation based on United Nations Statistical Division data.